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The Weather
Today—Mostly cloudy with probable occasional rain in the morning. Temperature rising to the middle 40s. Yesterday—High, 40; low, 32.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

NO. 25,376 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1945, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1945

CARRIER DELIVERY — CITY ZONE Daily and Sunday $1.10 Per Month; Daily Only, .65 per Mo.—Sun. Only, .45 per Mo. — SINGLE COPY PRICE Daily $0.05; Sunday .10

Jap War Should Have Been Altered At Pearl Harbor, Marshall Testifies

Board Asks Discharge Of Gill, D. C. Prison Head

Transfer of Botkin, Superintendent of Jail, Recommended As Break Aftermath

BULLETIN

Recommendations that Howard B. Gill, general superintendent of District prisons, be discharged and that Claude O. Botkin, resident superintendent of the District jail, be transferred were announced last night by the Board of Public Welfare.

W. F. Fleming, resident superintendent of the District workhouse at Occoquan, was named acting general superintendent of prisons "pending disposition of Gill's case.

Recommendations that Gill be fired have to be approved by District Commissioners before final action. Botkin, however, may be transferred by the board.

"Our investigation convinces us that we are in duty bound to discharge the general superintendent of prisons and to transfer the resident superintendent to a position to which he is better suited and for which he is better qualified," the board's report stated.

"The board unanimously agrees that the jail is lacking in discipline and is operating inefficiently," the report added.

"We feel that the resident superintendent's authority was diminished as a consequence of the direct dealing of the general superintendent in relation to discipline and efficiency."

The board also recommended that an additional guard be placed in each cell block, an additional Captain of the Watch, two additional guards to maintain the death house, installation of escape-proof jail gates and completion of the wall around the prison.

By Al Hailey and Al Lewis
Post Staff Writers

Public Welfare officials yesterday were held directly responsible for the "half rebuilt status" of the District jail in a seathing report released by Howard B. Gill, gen-

See BREAK, Page 2, Column 1.

Firms Reject Plan to End Truck Strike

The District Commissioners yesterday proposed an arbitration formula to end the six-week-old strike of Washington teamsters, but the companies rejected the plan in the form in which it was offered.

J. M. Heiser, president of the Federation of Business Men's Associations, when informed of the companies' rejection of the Commissioners' arbitration proposal, said his organization would appeal to President Truman today to intervene to end the strike.

The Commissioners' memorandum of settlement, which would end the strike that has frozen more than three million dollars in Christmas and essential goods in Washington railroad yards, provided that the teamsters return to their jobs immediately. It also provided that the Commissioners or Chief Judge Barse of Municipal Court appoint an arbitrator within 5 days.

The union accepted the formula and agreed to return the strikers to work immediately, but refused to go along with any modification of the Commissioners' plan. A. W. Stream, president of Local 639, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, AFL, and Thomas O'Brien, general organizer for the union, signed in behalf of the teamsters.

Shortly after the companies rejected the arbitration, the Commissioners announced that they "considered the memorandum of agreement as fair and reasonable to settle the strike."

Joseph C. McGarraghy, who represents the 11 strike-bound transfer firms, indicated that the companies might accept the strike ending formula if the Commissioners would withdraw and leave selec-

See TEAM, Page 4, Column 6.

The Breach Widens

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RITA SEEKS DIVORCE—Actress Rita Hayworth announced yesterday that she will divorce Orson Welles. This picture was made when they dined together last month in Hollywood

Cruiser's Staff Believed Ship Not Badly Hurt

Appeared in No Immediate Danger, Witnesses Declare

By Marshall Andrews
Post Staff Writer

Officers of the cruiser Indianapolis did not believe she was badly damaged for at least five minutes after being rocked by two explosions east of Leyte last July 30, it was revealed yesterday.

Several witnesses in the court-martial of Capt. Charles B. McVay, 3d, of 2128 Connecticut ave. on chargees growing out of the loss of the ship declared she did not immediately appear in danger. The big cruiser was described as settling slowly with little list and then listing heavily and quickly until she rolled over on her side in a few minutes.

Upon conclusion of yesterday's session, Capt. Thomas J. Ryan, jr., judge advocate, announced that he had no more witnesses available but that "about 20" were en route here. Rear Admiral Wilder D. Baker, president of the court, then said sessions would be resumed today at 10 a. m. but the court would be adjourned if no witnesses were present.

Distress Signals Sent

Testimony of 12 witnesses yesterday brought out that:

1. Radio distress signals were sent out from two sources but it was impossible to determine on board the ship if the signals actually were being transmitted.

2. The boatswain's mate of the watch carried the order: "All hands topside" through the after part of the ship soon after the two explosions.

3. Captain McVay personally called "abandon ship" from the bridge a few minutes before she rolled over and sank.

4. More than 2500 kapok life jackets were available for the ship's

See McVAY, Page 2, Column 5.

Churches Join 'Welcome Boys Home' Drive

Catholic and Protestant church leaders gave warm approval to The Post's "Welcome the Boys Home" campaign yesterday by setting aside Sunday, December 23, as a day of services to welcome returning GIs and in commemoration of the men who died overseas.

The Federations of Citizens and Civic Associations and Stage Door Canteen also made announcements for activities and decorations in keeping with The Post's call for an all-out "welcome" period for GIs from December 22 to January 1.

Commission Approves

Official approval was given by the District Commissioners Wednesday when they issued a proclamation asking the city to give servicemen a wholehearted "welcome home."

The Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington, and Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, executive secretary of the Federation of Protestant Churches, both said they gave "hearty approval to the welcome plan," and asked all churches and persons to take part in services. Archbishop Curley will issue a formal statement in the Catholic Review.

Jewish groups also announced plans for "welcome" services. Dr. Norman Gerstenfeld, Washington Hebrew Congregation, 8th and I sts. nw., will devote his broadcast Thursday, December 20, at 10:30 p. m. on Station WMAL to the "welcome." Rabbi Solomon H. Metz, Adas Israel Synagogue, 6th and I sts. nw., will hold special services Friday, December 21, at 8:15 p. m.

Block Parties Urged

Wilbur S. Finch, president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, said he "definitely endorsed the welcome plan," and asked the various associations to start planning immediately for block parties and bonfires in their areas.

Finch also urged that all residents include outdoor lighting, flags, bunting, and welcome signs

See YULE, Page 4, Column 1.

30 Iranians Killed in New Disturbances

Azerbaijan Radio Reports Troops Are Attacked by Rebels

Tehran, Dec. 6 (AP).—Official radio reports from Tabriz tonight said 30 persons had been killed in new outbreaks in Russian-occupied Azerbaijan Province.

Twenty-one gendarmes and two officers were reported slain at Sarab when rebel Democrat Party members attacked troop billets, the radio said.

Six others were reported killed by the insurrectionists in the vicinity of Marandn, midway between Tabriz and the Soviet frontier. Among the dead, it was said, were the local police chief and the president of the local tribunal.

Governor Bayat, newly appointed to his post at Tabriz, prevented the insurrectionists from occupying the military garage at Tabriz, but the police chief was slain, the broadcast reported.

Induction Orders Sent to 13 D. C. Men

Thirteen District men have been ordered to report for induction today.

They are George J. Georgiou, John K. McCraner, Charles W. Newman, jr., William J. Utz, Alvin V. Latham, Charles A. Coates, Narvel Gaddies, Clarence S. Holt, Robert A. Keyes, Theodore A. Keys, John M. Manly, Richard M. Mickens and Willie D. Page.

Policy Upset World Over, Hurley Says

Charges Inside Job; Declares Acheson Had Leading Role In 'Defeat' in Iran

By James E. Chinn
Post Staff Writer

Foreign policies of the United States have been wrecked all over the world by an "inside job," Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley charged yesterday before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Specifically, he accused Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson with taking a "leading part" in defeat of the American policy in Iran, the little nation that was the scene of the Tehran conference.

General Hurley did not elaborate on his charges. He said they would be borne out by documents he had asked the State Department to produce.

In Belligerent Mood

The debonair soldier-diplomat was in a belligerent mood as he faced the committee for the second successive day to detail further his reasons for suddenly giving up his post last week as ambassador to China. Several times he clashed with Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.). Once he tangled with quiet-spoken Senator James M. Tunnell (D., Dela.).

Pleading with the committee for a rest because he was a "very tired" man, Hurley was temporarily excused and today Secretary of State James F. Byrnes will replace him on the witness stand. Byrnes is expected to place before the committee State Department records which the erstwhile Ambassador to Chungking claims will prove that America's policy toward China was undermined by "career diplomats."

Reads Prepared Statement

One of Hurley's bombshells dropped out of a prepared statement he dramatically read to the committee after a bristling cross-examination.

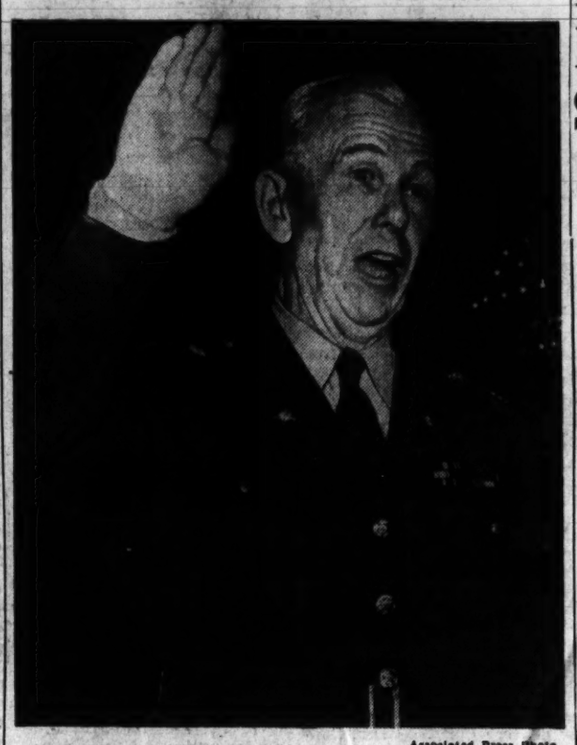
"My one endeavor in this hearing," it said, "is to bring to the attention of the American people the fact that the announced American policy is being defeated and has been defeated all over the world, not alone in China. The fact is, that the defeat of the principles of the Atlantic Charter, the defeat of the principles of the Iran declaration, the use of America's power to uphold predatory ideologies contrary to the announced policies of the Government is an inside job. This is true whether the propaganda comes from career men or others."

Effectively Destroyed

Hurley leveled his charge against Undersecretary Acheson during a stormy exchange with Chairman Connally, after declaring that America's policy in Iran was "most

See HURLEY, Page 2, Column 3.

Marshall Takes the Stand



Associated Press Photo

PEARL HARBOR WITNESS—Gen. George C. Marshall, former Army Chief of Staff, raises his hand and repeats the oath as he was sworn in yesterday before testifying at the joint Senate-House committee investigating the disaster of four years ago

Wide Hunt On For 27 Men in 6 Navy Planes

5 Torpedo Bombers With 14, Rescue Craft and 13 Lost

Miami, Fla., Dec. 6 (AP).—Mysteriously swallowed up, five Navy torpedo bombers with 14 men aboard and a sixth Navy rescue plane with 13 crew members were the object of a great air-sea hunt covering thousands of square miles off the Florida east coast tonight.

Dwindling hopes marked the search, described as one of the greatest in peacetime history.

Reinforced by the U. S. Escort Carrier Solomons, hundreds of Army, Navy and Coast Guard planes and scores of surface craft searched a 400-mile front from Jacksonville to Miami.

The front extended 150 out into the Atlantic to the Bahamas, where the Royal Air Force pressed every available plane into the quest.

A last radio message puzzled officials.

"Have gas for 75 minutes more . . . can't tell whether over Atlantic or Gulf of Mexico," the message is reported to have said, in effect, indicating they had been caught in a blinding storm.

A belief that the five Avengers,

See PLANES, Page 4, Column 5.

Egyptian Leader Is Target of Bomb

Cairo, Dec. 6 (AP).—Mustafa Nahas Pasha, five times premier of Egypt and leader of the powerful opposition Wafdist party, narrowly escaped injury tonight when an explosive was hurled at his automobile. Four women passersby, identified as civilian employes of British headquarters nearby, were reported injured.

The bomb made a small hole in the rear of the automobile. It was the second attempt on his life, the first having been in 1937.

British Loan Of 4 Billions Up to Congress

Truman Announces England to Join in World Trade Parley

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Staff Writer

The United States Government, it was announced officially late yesterday, has agreed to extend to Great Britain a loan of $3,750,000,000—plus a credit of $650,000,000 to settle Lend-Lease, surplus property and other war claims.

The total of $4,400,000,000, after five years of grace, would be paid back in 50 annual installments at an interest rate of 2 per cent.

Plan Trade Parley

Great Britain, for her part, has agreed to join the United States in promoting a World Trade Conference in 1946, the aim of which would be to remove barriers to commerce and open up the markets of the world to American goods. This, in the judgment of the American negotiators, is the consideration of greatest value to the United States.

The British, whose export trade fell off 70 per cent during the war, agreed that within one year after getting the American loan they would abolish the sterling area dollar pool. This is empire arrangement that has been sharply criticized by American business men.

Official announcement of the Anglo-American financial agreement, which was preceded by the customary "leaks" in London, was made by the State Department at 5:30 p.m.

Subject to Approval

President Truman and Prime Minister Attlee, in a joint statement, pointed out that the agreement on the $3,750,000,000 line of credit would be "subject to the ap-

See LOAN, Page 4, Column 3.

Fit Defense Might Have Saved Burma, Singapore

Enemy Succeeded Because U. S. Forces Were Not on Alert, General Declares

By Mary Spargo

A vigilant defense of Hawaii, with the men, materiel and planes then on hand, might have saved Singapore and the Burma Road and altered the whole course of Japanese aggression, General of the Army Gorge C. Marshall told Congress yesterday.

The Japanese "went out on the end of a plank," he said, when they made their surprise raid and succeeded only because the defenders of America's naval outpost were not on the alert.

The man who guided this Nation's victorious armies in World War II told the joint congressional committee investigating the attack that in the last few weeks before December 7, 1941, he did not think the Japanese would risk a blow at the fortress on Oahu.

He had warned Maj. Gen. Walter C. Short, Army Pearl Harbor commander, of the possibility of "a surprise raid by air or submarine" as far back as February 7, 1941, Marshall said.

Robbed Other Commands

Meanwhile, however, he had been "robbing other commands" of material in order to build up the Hawaiian defenses.

By November, 1941, Marshall declared, the military forces on Hawaii although deficient in planes and other material, were "more nearly up to the desired standard than any other installation in the Army."

By late November and early December Marshall said he felt a situation had been reached where the Japanese would not risk an attack on Pearl Harbor.

"My own reaction so far as I can recall it now is that that specific operation (an attack on Pearl Harbor) was not visualized by me then.

"I was inclined to feel that the hazards were too great and that they (the Japs) would not risk it."

Surprise Attack, a Hazard

A surprise attack is always a great hazard ending in "either a triumph or a catastrophe," Marshall said.

The hazards of coming in on a rush with a sizable enough force to make an effective attack seemed so great at the time, Marshall said that he believed the Japs would proceed "on a more conservative basis south in the China Sea."

With the forces they had available, Short and Admiral Husband E. Kimmel had sufficient means to "break up the attack" so it would have done only a minimum of harm, Marshall testified.

Committee Counsel William D. Mitchell asked if the state of "non-alertness" influenced the Japanese decision to attack Hawaii.

Recall of Jap Fleet

The five-star general said he thought it had.

He replied with a brief "Yes," when Mitchell asked if the Japanese could have recalled their lurking fleet if it became evident that the Hawaiian area was "on the alert."

The five-star general was just getting down to the events of December 7, 1941, and was in the middle of a sentence when Chairman Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.) pointed to the clock and recessed the hearing.

Mitchell had asked when Marshall first learned of the 14-point message the Japs sent breaking off negotiations with the United States.

"I first was aware of it when I reached the War Department . . . ." Marshall was saying as Barkley interposed. According to previous testimony Marshall reached the War Department at 11:25 the morning of the attack.

The witness was loudly cheered by spectators jam-packed in the

See PEARL, Page 2, Column 2.

The Federal Diary

Downey Opens Drive to Raise Federal Workers' Pay by 20%

By Jerry Kluttz
Federal Diary Editor

Charging that many Federal workers face insolvency and despair, Chairman Downey of the Senate Civil Service Committee, late yesterday opened debate on his Administration-approved bill to raise salaries of white-collar employes by 20 per cent, with an impassioned plea for its approval.

The bill will be read today for amendments and a showdown vote is scheduled tentatively for Monday.

"Federal workers," Downey told the Senate, "desperately need the money now to pay rent, buy food and clothes, and to provide medical care for themselves and their families." Many of them, he said, are cashing war bonds and borrowing money from loan sharks to meet normal living expenses caused by the rise in the increased cost of living. These employes, the chairman exclaimed, face "bleak despair."

"I don't believe," the California Senator said, "that we need to have our employes live on the ragged edge of starvation with the great productive genius in our Nation."

Downey introduced a chart which he labeled "The Sad Story of a Government Worker," and which he said was compiled after he had talked with at least 30 employes who had single dependents. He estimated that 75 per cent of the employes in the classified group receive less than $2341 a year and that 75 per cent of this group is paid $1896 annually, or $158 a month.

He applied this calculation to a Washington employe and found these "almost irreducible" monthly expenditures: Rent, $60; food, $60; street car, $12.50; retirement, $8.50, and taxes, $16.50, making a total of $157.50.

"This employe," he observed, "had 50 cents a month left for medical expenses, clothes, phone, newspapers, movies, laundry, insurance, vacations and babies." He offered to supply details to the Senate.

Even more tragic cases, he said, are those of family heads in this low-income group who have several children. "They were able to get along(" he said, "when they were given 30 per cent additional for overtime work, but now that overtime has been cut off they face insolvency and despair."

Single girls, the Senator said, hunk up three and four together to get by on their salaries. He pointed out that their taxes were higher. He found that many single employes contribute to the support of their families and he told the story

See DIARY, Page 7, Column 1.

Strike 'As Usual'

Union Rejects GM Proposal To Reinstate 10% Boost Offer

Detroit, Dec. 6 (AP).—The United Auto Workers (CIO) tonight rejected a General Motors offer to "reinstate" its offer of a 10 per cent wage rate increase which the union turned down prior to the start of the GM strike 16 days ago.

Walter Reuther, UAW vice president, told a press conference after the meeting between GM and UAW officials adjourned, "the strike continues with no change in status."

Both GM and UAW spokesmen said, however, that another negotiating session would be held Friday.

Harry W. Anderson, GM vice president, said in a prepared statement, "The offer to the auto workers was made on a 10 per cent basis subject to a final adjustment after detailed analysis."

Reuther, commenting on the company offer, declared, "the corporation still refuses to discuss arithmetic and the fact that ability to pay should be a factor in wage discussions.

"We still maintain that an adequate wage to settle this strike is a 30 per cent increase without increase in prices."

R. J. Thomas, president of the UAW, added, "I told the corporation that it was my opinion that the proffered wage increase was inadequate. And the strike will continue until such time as an agree-

See STRIKES, Page 2, Column 6.

In 3 to 20 Years

Scientists See Atomic Power Competing With $15-a-Ton Coal

By John F. Chester
Associated Press Business Editor

New York, Dec. 6.—Nine leaders in the atomic bomb project estimated variously today that possibly in three and almost certainly in 20 years we could have atomic power capable of competing with $15-a-ton coal.

The problem of producing atomic heat already has been solved at the big Hanford plant in Washington State.

In an extraordinary symposium, held on the spotlighted stage of the grand ballroom of the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, the scientists outlined in detail before the fiftieth annual convention of the National Association of Manufacturers the posibilities of harnessing the atom for peacetime use.

Maj. Gen. L. R. Groves, director of the entire bomb development, was top man in guessing "how soon." He placed his estimate in "decades."

Immediately, several of his assistants declared flatly he was "too pessimistic." Dr. Charles Thomas, vice president of the Monsanto Chemical Co., estimated 10 years would do it. Dr. J. A. Wheeler, professor of nuclear physics at Princeton University, declared the goal could be realized in from

See ENERGY, Page 2, Column 7.

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BREAK

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anal superintendent of prisons.

Gill also accused Welfare Director Ray L. Huff of withholding copies of his 8-page report from members of the board's committee on institutions, who had requested the report.

"At least one member of the institutions committee has advised me that he has not even read the report," Gill declared.

He also gave strong backing to Wade O. Botkin, resident superintendent of the District Jail. He said he had not recommended Botkin's suspension following the recent jail break because of discovery of conditions going back to the 1939-40 administration of the jail by Huff, then general superintendent.

"Plans for the additions made to the jail in 1939-40 showed that the persons responsible had no conception of construction which would provide the maximum security and custodial features," Gill declared.

"The District of Columbia and the Congress should squarely face the facts—it will cost between one million and two million dollars more to make a suitable jail out of the present half-rebuilt structure," he said.

Gill released his report two hours after the eight-man Board of Public Welfare convened in closed session to consider what action would be taken as a result of the daylight escape November 24 by five prisoners—four of whom are still at large.

"I am sure that no decision with reference to the general administration of the jail can be taken by the board unless attention is given at least to the facts presented in this report, whether my interpretation of them is adopted or not," Gill said.

Virtually tearing the ancient jail to pieces in his voluminous report, Gill said:

"One of the striking things about the D. C. Jail is the multiplicity of store rooms, cubby holes, abandoned basement rooms, dungeons, etc., now filled to overflowing with necessary stores and maintenance equipment, as well as the accumulated junk of 70 years.

"The very labyrinth of these rooms under the main floors of the old jail building as well as the new cell block offers an unlimited opportunity for hideways and contraband. They are a constant worry to the officers. A thorough 'shakedown' in such a place is impossible."

Responsibility for these conditions, Gill said, "rests squarely on the shoulders of the Public Welfare officials responsible for the remodeling of the jail in 1939-40.

Gill declared that he had no animus toward the members of the Board of Welfare, most of whom were not members of the board when the conditions he referred to were created.

He placed responsibility directly on Huff, who served as superintendent of prisons from 1937 until Gill relieved him in July, 1944. Gill was appointed after a District Commissioners' committee investigating jail conditions had criticized Huff for holding two positions—superintendent of prisons and director of Public Welfare.

Releasing copies of his report to the press at 4 p. m., Gill said he also was sending copies to each of the three District Commissioners and members of the Welfare Board.

"I am also sure that the public is entitled to these facts in a matter of such immediate concern in order that they may also make their own decision as to the wisdom of any course proposed," he said.

"Since approximately $1,426,000 has been expended since 1939 in remodeling an obsolete plant, it is not likely that the present jail will be abandoned and a new one built, as recommended recently by The Washington Post," Gill said. "The decision made in 1939, whether right or wrong, seems to indicate now that the District will go on with the present structure."

He then listed a detailed report of additions which he said he had requested repeatedly in previous reports but upon which welfare officials took no corrective action.

Gill said that but for a brief appearance before the board last October, he had not been called before the welfare body since he took office until he was called in six days after the recent jail break to submit his report for safety improvements at the jail.

At that time, Gill said he was not questioned about the November 24 jail break.

His report calls for immediate construction program including:

1. Completion of walls, towers and gates — including separate entrance for the women's division.

2. Constructions of a control corridor from the east to the west side of the prison which would eliminate the "present obstacle course built on 6 different levels which offer prisoners all sorts of inducement to escape."

3. Closing of the west entrance to prisoners' and provision for visiting elsewhere.

4. Addition to adminastration building, including new visiting rooms, control cells and other facilities.

Taxi Operators To Hear Proposed Code Wednesday

A meeting of all taxicab operators in Montgomery County has been called by Albert E. Brault, county public utility agent, for next Wednesday, at 9 p.m. in the Liquor Contrl Board building at Silver Spring, (Md.).

Proposed taxicab regulations for the county now being prepared by Brault will be discussed. The public utility agent wishes to discuss methods of establishing rate schedules and to receive any other suggestions the taxicab men may offer. Brault suggested that the proposals be in writing to save time.

PEARL

From Page 1

committee room as he entered to take the witness stand.

An audience which included large numbers of servicemen and Waves filled every available seat, overflowed onto the deep window sills of the historic old Senate Caucus Room, and stood three abreast up in the aisle as far as the red velvet ropes separating the committee and press and counsel tables from the rest of the room.

After both morning and afternoon sessions, the former Chief of Staff and new Ambassador to China strode so briskly from the room that he was gone before the spectators could leave their seats.

Klieg Lights Glare

For most of the day the glaring klieg lights for motion pictures beat down upon the witness chair and at each significant part of the testimony the whirring of the movie cameras sounded in the background.

Marshall said he had "concurred in" the warning message sent to Hawaii and other Pacific commands on November 27, 1941.

He was actually in North Carolina at maneuvers involving 300,000 troops, he said, when the message was sent in his name by Gen. Leonard T. Gerow, but he had discussed it at a conference the day before and saw a copy when he returned the next day.

Mount Rainier Postoffice Opens 2 Substations

Two sub-stations were opened by the Mount Rainier postoffice yesterday to speed the handling of Chirstmas mail, Postmaster William F. Keys said.

The Star Hall at 3405 Rhode Island ave., will be open from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. daily until December 24 and the basement of 4104 Russell ave., Kaywood Gardens, will be utilized from 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. Keys urged the public to securely wrap and tie their parcels before mailing.

Postmaster A. Franklin Bowers of Riverdale said the holiday schedule at the office at 6211 Baltimore blvd. will go into effect Sunday. The postoffice will be open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. on Sundays, December 9, 16 and 23. The holiday week-end hours will be 8 a.m. to 9 p.m. from Monday through December 22.

The office personnel is being increased. There will be no regular delivery Christmas Day, Bowers said, but special delivery mail will be handled.

Rockville P-TA Sponsors Bazaar At School Today

A fair and bazaar will be held in the Rockville (Md.) High School gymnasium today by the Rockville Parent-Teacher Association, Dr. A. J. Dalton, chairman of the ways and means committee, said the proceds will purchase athletic equipment for the local schools.

The two schools, the P-T A, Mothers Club, Red Cross, Boy Scouts, Inquiry and Homemakers Clubs will have exhibits or booths.

Mrs. George F. Ray, jr., Mrs. Anna Headley, Mrs. Donald A. DeLashmutt, Mrs. William P. Sherman, Mrs. John Stiles, Mrs. Robert Yocum, H. J. Meers, Basil Mobley, Charles Ostertag and Mrs. Ruth Gpe, W. Peek, representing the various interested groups, are cooperating.

The Parent-Teacher Association will also sponsor a dance in the gymnasium Saturday night.

2 Million Budget Is Recommended For Alexandria

City Manager Carl Budewesky of Alexandria yesterday, said he is recommending a municipal budget of $2,007,208 to the Alexandria City Council. If passed it will mark the first time in history that Alexandria's budget has reached two million dollars.

The 1945 budget was $1,823,804.46 for a total of $112,341 over the 1944 budget.

One of the major items in the budget, allocation for the public school system, will be $70,000 higher than last year's with the city paying $33,500 and the remainder coming from the State of Virginia, Budwesky said.

War Memorial Unit Opens Office

Campaign headquarters for the Arlington War Memorial Association have been established in the old Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. offices at Clarendon Circle in Arlington, it was announced yesterday.

The offices are being loaned to the association by the telephone company. The memorial group, which recently was granted a charter of incorporation, is proceeding with organization plans preparatory to a drive for funds for a $350,000 county civic center.

2 Va. Candidates Report Expenses

One Democratic and one Republican candidate from Arlington yesterday filed their reports of campaign expenses with the Virginia secretary of the Commonwealth.

George Damm, successful candidate for the House of Delegates, reported expenses of $320.30, while J. Foster Hagan, defeated in the legislative race, reported expenses of $412.36. The expense accounts, under provisions of the statutes, are required to be filed with the secretary of the Commonwealth within 30 days after the election.

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"Well, yes—It is a little far from the city, but not a bit too far if they don't solve the atomic bomb problem!"

HURLEY

From Page 1

deadly and effectively destroyed" at the State Department.

"Who was it?" asked Connally.

"All right," Hurley answered. "It was Dean Acheson."

"What did he do?" inquired the chairman.

"I prefer to submit the documents," responded Hurley.

"A document is only a repetition of fact," observed the chairman. "If you know, your testimony is as good as a document. Do you know what he did?"

Hurley hesitated. "I don't want to do this," he said.

"You don't need to," advised Connally.

Declares He's Not Bluffing

"I will do it," retorted Hurley. "I'm not bluffing. All right, here she goes my friend. Square yourself."

"Go ahead and do as you like," declared Connally. "Put it in or leave it out."

Hurley followed with a detailed description of the circumstances surrounding the writing and issuing of the American-British-Russian declaration at Tehran regarding Iran.

"The committee asked me to advise them who are the men who are guilty of the leaks from the State Department, which leaks are designed to defeat the foreign policy of the United States," said Hurley. "Personally I have been on the perimeter of American influence since we entered the war. I, therefore, could not have intimate personal knowledge of what has been transpiring in Washington.

Recalls Arrests by FBI

"I do recall that certain career men were arrested on information supplied by the FBI. Usually the FBI does not cause arrests on suspicions. They usually base their arrests on facts. In addition to the FBI, I call attention to investigations made by the intelligence services of both the Army and Navy, the records of which are available to this committee.

"If the committee would like me to give them confidentially a list of witnesses they might call from the Army service I will be glad to supply it."

Early in the hearing Hurley touched off the first set-to with Connally by shouting: "Am I on trial?"

"If you're on trial, you put yourself on trial," snapped the chairman.

Another blow-off came when Hurley objected that Senator Tunnell was asking questions he had answered the day before.

"I am very tired, I am doing my best," Hurley declared, "but I will go over the testimony if the committee requests it."

"If you don't want to answer, don't do it," said Tunnell.

"The committee has no disposition to keep you on the stand if you desire rest," added Connally.

Licensing Laws For Electrical Workers Sought

District officials are preparing new regulations which will call for the licensing and bonding of persons engaged in electrical work and avrious other trades, the Commissioners said yesterday.

By requiring licenses for private electrical workers as well as for persons specializing in heating, ventilation, air conditioning and refrigeration, the district will be able to require certain minimum standards of training and experience.

A rough draft of the proposed regulation has been submitted for comment to the Electric Institute, the Heating, Piping and Air Conditioning Contractors, Washington Gas Light Co., Institute of Electrical Contractors, Electrical Contractors Association and International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. Public hearings will be held later.

McVAY

From Page 1

company of 1196 because of a "duplicated order."

5. Men in some parts of the ship received no orders to abandon ship and heard no "all hands" orders whatsoever.

Bugler Recalled

At the opening of yesterday's session, Donald F. Mack, bugler of the watch, was recalled to the stand to verify his testimony of the day before. He confirmed that he had testified that he heard the boatswain's mate of the watch say he had passed the word through the ship to "stand by" to abandon her.

Two witnesses yesterday gave directly conflicting testimony with regard to a plot of radar contacts on the chart in the Combat Information Center. Raymond S. Jurkiewicz, S 1/c, said he was on duty in the CIC and that contacts were kept in a "secret" dispatch book but were not plotted. Allen Altschuler, S 1/c, a radar operator, testified on cross-examination that contacts by surface radar were habitually plotted with respect to the ship's course. This plot, he said, was maintained "as long as the ship was in danger."

Didn't Think She'd Sink

Chief Gunner Cecil Harrison, who was on watch when the ship was damaged, said she did not appear to be damaged "very much" and that he had "no thought" that she would sink. He said that after five to seven minutes she began listing slightly to starboard, and after another three or four minutes began listing heavily and rapidly until she rolled over.

Lieut. Comdr. John Reid, SC, supply officer of the Indianapolis, said he went to the vicinity of his battle station aft, but "didn't think the ship was going to sink." He said he received no abandon ship order but explained that he "didn't see how" word could have been passed to the fantail where he stood with all communications out.

Joseph A. Jacquemont, S2/c, who was on lookout on the forecastle, said he went to the fire control station in the superstructure to get orders when he found all communication disrupted. He said he was told by an officer there that the ship "wasn't going to sink" and to return to his station.

Communications Out

Coxswain Edward H. Keyes, who was on the bridge as boatswain of the watch when the explosions occurred, said all communications from the bridge to the rest of the ship went out. He was directed by the officer of the deck, he said, to pass the word to all compartments for "all hands topside." He passed this word throughout the after part of the ship, he said, but could not make his way forward. This mission, he said, took about five minutes and he had been back on the bridge another five minutes when he heard McVay give the order to abandon ship.

James Sinclair, S2/c, who was on lookout on the starboard of the captain's bridge when the ship was struck, said he had been there since shortly before midnight scanning the sea with binoculars. The sector assigned him, he said, was from directly ahead to directly off the starboard beam, through which area any torpedoes would have come. He said he saw no wake and no periscope preceding the two explosions at five minutes after midnight.

STRIKES

From Page 1

ment has been made on satisfactory terms."

Bid to Electrical Workers

In Washington, meanwhile, Neil Brant, international representative of the CIO Electrical Workers, said General Motors had offered the union about 50 per cent of its $2 a day wage increase demand.

He announced the union's 25,000 members were voting tonight on the new offer and he expected to have the results tomorrow morning.

Brant said the "big three" of the CIO—the United Auto Workers, the Steel Workers and the Electrical Workers—had considered the GM offer jointly in Pittsburgh Tuesday. He declined to comment on the reaction of the UAW or CIO President Philip Murray, or to anticipate the outcome of the voting.

The Electrical Workers now are planning a strike vote on December 13 in all General Motors plants with which they have contracts as well as in General Electric and Westinghouse plants. Approximately 270,000 workers are involved.

Brant made public a letter to the union from H. W. Anderson, GM personnel vice president, offering an increase of 13½ cents an hour as "the best offer we are willing to make."

Plant managers, the letter added, are ready to negotiate local wage agreements fixing a minimum hiring rate of 80 cents an hour for men and women. This rate would increase to 90 cents over a period which Brant estimated at 30 days in most plants.

Previously General Motors had offered a 10 per cent wage increase—an offer which the union refused. The new proposal was approximately 3½ per cent above that made previously, based on an average hourly wage of $1.

Mayor Heads Drive

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6.—Announcement has been made of the appointment of Dr. C. R. Anderson, mayor, as director for the "March of Dimes" campaign in Winchester and Frederick County.

ENERGY

From Page 1

three to 10 years under ideal circumstances.

Dr. James B. Conant, president of Harvard University, acting as moderator, drew forth these answers in response to the specific question of "How long will it take to develop an atomic 100,000 kilowatt-hour power plant that can compete with one run by coal costing $15 a ton?"

All nine agreed that the time could be shortened if more expensive coal was taken as a base.

Other points stressed by the atomic headliners were that:

One of the major difficulties will be to protect the users of atomic power fro mradio active harm.

Heavy Protective Devices

The protective devices must be so heavy that an atomic 100-kilowatt-hour power plant would weigh 50 tons, thereby ruling out use in automobiles and present airplanes.

Some believe atomic power could be used to run railroad locomotives; others feel ocean-going steamships would be the smallest vehicles in which such use would be feasible.

Atomic by-products already have been developed that may result in revolutionary advances in the medical and chemical fields, possibly throwing light on the origin of life itself.

The symposium panel, in addition to Groves, Conant, Wheeler and Thomas, was made up of Dr. George T. Felbeck, vice president of the Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corp.; Dr. Crawford H. Greenwalt of the duPont Co.; P. C. Keith, president of Hydrocarbon Research, Inc.; William L. Laurence, science writer for the New York Times, and James C. White, president of the Tennessee Eastman Corp.

Wheeler said there appeared to be no possible solution to the necessity of surrounding atomic power plants with thick barriers of iron or some other heavy substance, thereby automatically ruling out light-weight atomic engines.

St. Albans Church To Hold Bazaar

A Christmas bazaar and luncheon will be held by the Binsted branch of the Women's Auxiliary of St. Albans Episcopal Church, Wisconsin and Massachusetts aves. nw., from noon to 6 p. m. tomorrow in Satterlee Hall. An assortment or handmade aprons, toys, homecooked food and needlework will be sold.

Meade POW Caught

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—Melmuth Eichhorn, German war prisoner who escaped from Fort Meade early today, was picked up by military police this afternoon and returned to the camp.

TRY-ME BOTTLING CO., Distributor, Washington, D. C.

Miami Beach, Fla. Miami Beach, Fla.

FLORIDA'S FINEST

THE Ritz Carlton

OPENING DEC. 10th

POOL AND CABANA CLUB

DINING ROOM - OUTDOOR DINING TERRACE

CORAL COCKTAIL ROOM - FIREFLY GARDEN

SOLARIA - ALL OUTSIDE ROOMS

HARRY DRINNERSTEIN, Managing Director

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ON THE OCEAN AT SEVENTEENTH STREET MIAMI BEACH

IT'S MILD! IT'S MELLOW! IT'S LESLIE!

WHEN good fellows and good taste get together, the occasion calls for a lighter, milder whiskey such as LESLIE RESERVE. Here's a blend that has "authority" but doesn't overpower the other ingredients it meets up with in a Manhattan, Old-Fashioned or Highball. Mighty smooth neat, too.

LESLIE RESERVE
BLENDED WHISKEY

Has a character all its own!

Leslie Distributing Company, Philadelphia, Pa. The Straight Whiskies in this product are four years or more old. 26% Straight Whiskey. 74% Grain Neutral Spirits. 85 Proof.

Available in 4/5 Qts., Pts., Half Pts.

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Diesel-Electric All the Way!

To better handle the volume of passenger traffic, the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad has greatly improved its service. New, faster schedules, more convenient connections, additional trains, and the smooth, gliding comfort of Diesel-Electric Power are offered for your travel convenience.

Always famed for its on-time dependability, B&O also is a symbol, among experienced travelers, for old-fashioned courtesy and the finest of food—important reasons why now ... more than ever ... The B&O Is the Way to Go.

To Chicago

THE CAPITOL LIMITED—All Pullman

Washington's Premier Train to Chicago—Diesel-Electric

Lv. Washington ... 5:30 P.M. Lv. Silver Spring ... 5:44 P.M. Ar. Chicago .... 8:50 A.M.

• You'll find every moment on the Capitol Limited a pleasant one. You'll enjoy the Sightseer-Observation-Lounge Car—the smallest meals in the Dining Car. The Modern Sleepers include Double Bedrooms, Roomettes, Drawing Rooms and Compartments. Buffet Service and Radio. And the added conveniences of a Train Secretary to take dictation and otherwise assist you. His services are free.

To Pittsburgh and Chicago

THE COLUMBIAN — All Coach—Seats Reserved Free

Lv. Washington 5:40 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 5:54 P.M. — Ar. Pittsburgh (P. & L. E. Sta.) 12:42 A.M. — Ar. Chicago ... 8:40 A.M.* — 25 minutes faster schedule to Chicago

Diesel-Electric • Reclining-Seat Coaches • Dining Car • Stewardess Service • Buffet Service.

*NOTE: This new arrival time affords additional connections to the Twin Cities and the West.

THE SHENANDOAH

Lv. Washington 11:59 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 12:13 A.M. — Ar. Pittsburgh (P. & L. E. Sta.) 7:25 A.M. — Ar. Chicago ... 4:10 P.M. — 25 minutes faster schedule to Chicago

Diesel-Electric-Reclining-Seat Coaches • Sleeping Cars with Drawing Rooms and Compartments • Stewardess Service • Buffet Service.

To Cincinnati • Louisville • St. Louis

THE NATIONAL LIMITED

Lv. Washington 6:30 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 6:44 P.M. — Ar. Cincinnati 7:22 A.M. — Ar. Louisville .. 10:15 A.M. — Ar. St. Louis .. 1:15 P.M.* — 25 minutes faster schedule to St. Louis

Diesel-Electric • Sleeping Cars with Drawing Rooms, Bedrooms, Roomettes and Compartments • Reclining-Seat Coaches • Buffet Service • Stewardess Service.

THE DIPLOMAT

Lv. Washington 8:00 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 8:14 P.M. — Ar. Cincinnati 8:50 A.M.* — Ar. Louisville .. 11:30 A.M. — Ar. St. Louis .. 3:50 P.M.* — 20 minutes faster schedule to St. Louis

Diesel-Electric-Reclining-Seat Coaches • Sleeping Cars with Drawing Rooms and Bedrooms • Coach Buffet • Stewardess Service.

*NOTE: These new arrival times afford additional connections at Cincinnati for Southern Cities, and at St. Louis for the West and Southwest.

To Toledo and Detroit

THE AMBASSADOR

Lv. Washington 5:50 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 6:04 P.M. — Ar. Toledo .... 6:30 A.M. — Ar. Detroit .... 8:05 A.M. — 10 minutes faster schedule to Detroit

Diesel-Electric • Reclining Seat Coaches • Sleeping Cars with Drawing Rooms, Bedrooms, Roomettes and Compartments • Buffet Service.

To Pittsburgh and Cleveland

DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE

Lv. Washington 10:00 A.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 10:14 A.M. — Ar. Pittsburgh (P. & L. E. Sta.) 5:40 P.M. — Ar. Cleveland .. 9:25 P.M. — Coaches, Parlor and Dining Cars

Lv. Washington 8:25 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring 8:39 P.M. — Ar. Pittsburgh (P. & L. E. Sta.) 3:26 A.M. — Ar. Cleveland ... 7:30 A.M. — Coaches and Sleepers

To Philadelphia and New York

THE ROYAL BLUE

Lv. Washington 3:45 P.M. — 25 minutes faster schedule to New York

Diesel-Electric • Observation-Lounge Car • Parlor Car • Dining Car • Coffee Shoppe • Reclining-Seat Coaches • Coach Seats Reserved Free.

To Philadelphia

TWO NEW TRAINS

Lv. Washington 10:30 A.M. Lv. Washington 9:30 P.M.

Also fine, fast trains to Phila. and New York—Lv. Washington 8:00 A.M.; 9:20 A.M.; 11:40 A.M.; 1:30 P.M.; 5:00 P.M.; 6:30 P.M. (to Phila. only); 1:00 A.M.

IMPROVED SERVICE TO INDIANAPOLIS

Now, two B & O Diesel-Electric feature trains make convenient connections at Cincinnati for Indianapolis.

Lv. Washington (The National Limited) . 6:30 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring . . . . . 6:44 P.M. — Ar. Indianapolis . . . . . 9:15 A.M.

Lv. Washington (The Diplomat) . . . 8:00 P.M. — Lv. Silver Spring . . . . . 8:14 P.M. — Ar. Indianapolis . . . . . 10:25 A.M.

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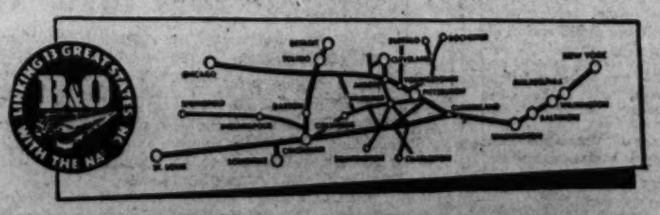

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BUY VICTORY BONDS—THE WORLD'S FINEST INVESTMENT

Churchill Defeated In Commons Debate

Filthy Conditions

UNRRA Camp Supervisor Rebuked

Landsberg, Germany, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—Lieut. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, heading an Army investigating commission, today rebuked the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation supervision of the Landsberg Jewish displaced camp for conditions, described as filthy, he found in one barracks.

The investigation showed, however, the conditions at the camp generally were good despite a shortage of staff attendants and it was believed better liaison between the camp, UNRRA and the Army would result.

Resignation Withdrawn

After the investigation, Dr. Lee Srole, welfare director of the camp, withdrew the resignation he sent yesterday to the UNRRA and the Army protesting against conditions.

Smith, chief of staff of American forces; Lieut. Gen. Lucien Truscott, Third Army commander, and their staffs rode in a train all night through a heavy snowstorm to investigate Srole's charges at once, including the warning that an epidemic was imminent.

Smith noticed a foul odor from one barracks.

10 Men to Handle 6200

"You as camp supervisor should be ashamed," Smith told A. C. Glasgow. "I can say no more. The stink speaks for itself."

It developed later than Glasgow had only 10 men to handle 6200 Jews, long oppressed, starved and sometimes tortured, who in some cases lacked strength or initiative or both to help themselves.

It was understood that in their tour the commission inclined to agree:

1. Conditions in the camp were bad and in some cases horrible but Jews who were able and willing to seek clean quarters had them.

Camp Overcrowded

2. The camp is overcrowded, partly due to the arrival of friends and relatives of internees fleeing from Poland.

3. Red tape in the UNRRA and the Army has slowed handling of camp requests.

4. Some inmates refuse to work. An 18-year-old internee was quoted as saying: "Why should I work? I have got the rest of my life to do that."

Some Refuse to Work

5. Crowded conditions are partly due to the refusal of some inmates to use double-decker bunks or do manual labor.

6. Heating is excellent and food is good. A middle-aged internee complained to Smith: "Why should we eat black bread when Germans eat white?" Many American soldiers eat black bread as do most German civilians. Many soldiers prefer it.

7. The clothing shortage apparently is not acute.

Motion to Censure Labor Government Lost, 381 to 197

London, Dec. 6 (AP).—By a 381-to-197 vote, Commons tonight rejected a Conservative party motion of censure after a two-day debate in which Winston Churchill charged that the Labor government was leading Britain "day to day nearer disaster."

Prime Minister Clement Attlee clashed with Churchill, denying the Conservative leader's charges that the Labor government had "fettered and hobbled" industry and enterprise, and impeded the Nation's reconversion and demobilization.

Churchill had introduced the censure motion, which from the start had seemed certain of defeat by the predominantly labor house.

Against Senators

Attlee declared during debate: "This vote of censure seems more to be a vote of censure against the electors. It seems to be a terrible shock that a government should come in, which was prepared to carry out its policies."

Stating that British reconversion lagged at 43 per cent at the end of September while American reconversion then had reached 92 per cent, Churchill claimed that industry and enterprise were "fettered and hobbled at every step by an ever-spreading network of controls and regulations."

(President Truman told a press conference November 29 that the job of reconverting plants was virtually completed with 93 per cent of all plants being cleared for peace work in 60 days or less after request.)

Still in Armed Forces

Churchill said the Labor government had kept men and women in the armed forces "doing nothing, or toiling at artifically-invented work," and asserted:

"It is certainly an astounding fact that at the end of this year we will be employing 670,000 more workers, making obsolete weapons to add to enormous dumps, than in 1939."

Churchill described the motion for censure as a "spur" which should be applied to a government which "after having held out enormous expectation, have produced so meagre and disappointing results."

Building 80 New Factories

Attlee, in answer, said a certain amount of munitions making had to go on, and that his government was pursuing the demobilization plans advocated by Churchill himself. He added that no less than 80 new factories were being built for peacetime production.

Ht said 100,000 men a week were being released, and that 1,500,000 will have been discharged by January 1.

Striking at the opposition's denunciation of the nationalization program, Attlee declared that Laborites have "stood for a nationalization program for 40 years or more, and even members opposite might have realized by now that when we got a majority we would naturally bring nationalization."

City News in Brief

Veterans Get Thanks Of Truman

Discharged veterans living in the Washington area can get a different sort of "Greetings, from the President of the United States"—this one thanking them for their services, by writing or calling at room 1008, Munitions Building, it was announced yesterday.

Letters from President Truman, extending "the heartfelt thanks of a grateful Nation" are available to all servicemen living in this area. GIs can get copies by presenting their discharges at headquarters Washington Military District at the room specified.

* * * *

A 12-year-old girl from the 3800 block of 2d st. s.e., has been diagnosed as an infantile paralysis case at Children's Hospital, the District health department announced yesterday. She is the 257th person to be treated for the disease this year in the metropolitan area.

* * * *

Police reported yesterday that Frank Dwight, a chief boilermaker in the Navy, was attacked and robbed of $75 and his suitcase by a soldier and a civilian Tuesday night. Dwight, stationed at Bainbridge, Md., told police that on 1st st. ne., between the station and the postoffice, the men knocked him down and robbed him.

* * * *

Hearings on a bill to require provision of parking space for at least 10 per cent of the employes in public buildings erected in the District will be held Tuesday at 10 a.m. by the Senate District subcommittee on traffic, Senator James E. Huffman (D., Ohio) announced yesterday.

Ask for..
Muffets
* THE ROUND SHREDDED WHEAT

You'll have a breakfast that can't be beat!
THEY'RE TOASTY
Yes, Muffets are toasted all over—top, sides and bottom—to golden brown deliciousness.
THEY'RE TASTY
This all-over toasting brings out full sweetness of wheat as no other method does.
THEY'RE TENDER
Every bite's a thrill delight. And Muffets have all the food value of whole wheat. Get some today.
MUFFETS

* Don't just ask for shredded wheat Ask for MUFFETS The Round Shredded Wheat

Do ALL your Baking with this REAL Family Flour

Enriched Washington FLOUR

—Plain and Self-Rising—

That is GUARANTEED to give you better satisfaction in every baking than any other Flour you have ever used—or MONEY BACK.

PLAIN Enriched Washington Flour for all-purpose baking.

SELF-RISING Enriched Flour for making biscuits, waffles, shortcakes, and the like without baking powder.

For Sale by ALL Dealers

Buy Christmas Seals—and Stamp out Tuberculosis

Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Washington

British Bride Consults a Lawyer

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MARRIAGE MIXUP—Mrs. Jean Carbone, who married an American soldier overseas but on coming to this country joined instead Capt. Darrell Beschen (left), confers with Lawyer H. J. Hoffman of Dubuque, Iowa, on possibility of obtaining a divorce

Several Groups Hit Universal Army Training

By the Associated Press

Spokesmen for church, veterans and labor organizations fired a verbal broadside yesterday at proposals for universal military training.

Testifying before the House Military Committee, they urged that before the United States resorts to peacetime conscription it seek to outlaw universal training throughout the world and throw its full weight behind efforts for international peace.

Those registering their opposition to the proposed legislation included: Martin N. Miller, Washington, national legislative representative for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; Dr. Aleln Bates, East Pittsburgh, Pa., who said he was authorized to speak for the executive committee of the Council of Churches of Christ in the city of Pittsburgh and Allegheny County, the Society of Friends, members of Unitarian churches, and the Women's International League; Edward T. McCaffrey, national commander of the Catholic War Veterans; Dr. Gould Wilkey of Washington, speaking for the National Commission on Christian Higher Education of the Association of American Colleges, and the Rev. Charles F. Boss, jr., Chicago, representing the Commission on World Peace of the Methodist Church.

Meanwhile, Representative Corbett (D., Pa.) has reported a poll of seniors in 20 high schools in his district showed approximately 70 per cent favored compulsory military training.

Corbett has not stated his own position on the issue. The poll showed 430 boys in favor and 198 against; 704 girls for and 270 against.

Butter Famine Hits District

A butter shortage is gripping Washington, it was reported yesterday.

Distributors said a greater butter scarcity exists now than at any time during the war, and predicted the supply will dwindle even further in the next few weeks.

The president of one large distributing firm here contended the supply of butter is shorter now than it has been "for 15 or 20 years." Reasons for the scarcity, he said, are:

1. Ice cream and fluid cream producers are outbidding manufacturers for butterfat, already a scarce product because of a Nation-wide milk shortage.

2. The late fall and winter are "low production" periods in the milk industry.

3. This year there is no storage reserve available to partially alleviate the shortage.

OPA attributed the gloomy butter outlook to the milk shortage. "The whole dairy industry is at rock bottom and this is the lowest month," a spokesman said.

Butter-hungry Washington restaurant frequenters will have to do without for some time yet, the local restaurant association predicted.

"Our people simply cannot find butter to serve," Robert J. Wilson, president of the Washington Restaurant Association, declared. "It's just terrible. The general public thinks we should have butter to serve and we're being criticized more now than during the war."

Even margarine has been hard to get, Wilson said, and "marmalade and other substitutes are just as expensive to serve as butter."

Keep Your Dog FRISKY-with "Friskies"

The COMPLETE Food for Dogs

Friskies' 19 ingredients provide ALL the elements your dog needs and must have for top condition, including the necessary vitamins, minerals, vegetable and meat meal proteins - *complete* nourishment.

A Friskies Feeding a Day Keeps Many Ailments Away

Many dog ailments of stomach, teeth, bones, and skin are caused by faulty diet. No matter what else you feed, include one good meal of Friskies every day, and be SURE your dog is safe from ailments due to faulty diet. Dogs love the "Meaty" flavor of Friskies. Created by experts in animal feeding at Albers Kennels on famous Carnation Farm. Free book: "How to Feed and Care for Your Dog." Address Friskies, P.O. Box 71, Oconomowoc, Wis.

THIS SEAL GUARANTEES 100% NUTRITION

Acceptance by the leading veterinary associations assures you that Friskies has passed the most exacting chemical, biological, nutritional tests, and is accepted by these authorities as a food to "sustain weight, promote growth, maintain reproduction" when fed as directed.

Tested - Accepted AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICAL AND ANIMAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATIONS Committee on Foods

In Cube Form - Clean and Convenient

House Votes 2d Fund for Foreign Relief

By Christine Sadler
Post Staff Writer.

By a vote of 327 to 39, the House yesterday approved the granting of a second $1,350,000,000 for foreign relief and rehabilitation.

In authorizing further participation in the work of UNRRA it asked only that President Truman try to secure free access of American journalists into countries receiving the aid, reversing its previous stand on making this "freedom of the press" mandatory.

Convinced of "Mistake"

Representative Christian A. Herter (R., Mass.), who sponsored the compromise press amendment, declared he was convinced it had been a mistake to make the press provisions obligatory on nations receiving UNRRA help—and the House agreed with him on a voice vote.

Herter said the new amendment was presented because White Russia and the Ukraine soon would be receiving aid from UNRRA and the question of whether reporters would be permitted there presented a "serious problem."

Various Congressmen speaking in favor of the Herter provision expressed hope that the President, through use of his "best offices," would be able to arrange admissions of correspondents to report without censorship on the use of UNRRA supplies and services.

Have Right to Know, Bell Says

Representative C. Jasper Bell (D., Mo.) declared: "I think the American people are overwhelmingly in favor of sharing what they have to relieve suffering in other countries . . . but they have the right to know where the money is going and how it is being used."

The House voted down an amendment by Representative J. Jonkman (R., Mich.) which would have directed UNRRA's activities closed down by June of 1947. He said the original UNRRA agreement was made with the understanding that recipient countries would be helped through one crop period.

"With the possible exception of China, the countries will have been helped through two crop years by June of 1947. I think this is our chance to put a time limit on what our intentions are," he said.

Representative Sol Bloom (D., N. Y.), opposing the suggestion, said UNRRA will need all next year and possibly three months of 1947 for its activities in Europe and that "such a big organization could not possibly wind up in the three months here suggested."

Also voted down was an amendment by Representative Lawrence H. Smith (R., Wis.) cutting the authorization of fund to 500 million dollars. Smith claimed UNRRA, with the 550 million dollars recently voted it by the House and its other funds, would thus begin the ne wyear with over a billion dollars.

"That would enable it to do a job duringthe first five or six months of 1946 and then the job could be turned over to private relief agencies willing to do this work," he said.

The Smith amendment was disapproved on a division vote of 137 to 75.

The House bill now goes to the Senate, which probably will not consider it before the Christmas holidays.

Yesterday's action, however, was seen as clearing the way for conference agreement probably today on the $550,000,000 appropriations authorized for UNRRA more than a year ago but delayed by the "freedom of the press" controversy. The $550,000,000 will enable UNRRA to make immediate shipments of goods and foods urgently needed and for which the agency already has committed itself.

FREE RECIPES
New, interesting ways to use seasoning for fowl, meat, fish, vegetables. FREE folder. Write, Wm. G. Bell Co., 189 State St., Boston 9, Mass.
BELL'S
SEASONING

rich new flavor for plain dishes

for fish, fowl, meats and economy meals

Tastes as Good as Your Favorite Ground Coffee—or Money Back!

We'll skip the adjectives and put it to you plain. Either Borden has it—or we pay!

THERE'S JUST ONE THING you really want to know about an instant coffee: "Will it taste as good as my favorite ground coffee?"

WE COULD TAKE a lot of words to tell you, but it's shorter this way. Either Borden has got it — or the treat's on us.*

THE REASON is simple. Borden's *is* real coffee! Wonderful coffee. Nothing but coffee. A special Borden process seals in every bit of roaster-fresh flavor—without the addition of non-coffee ingredients.

YOU GET all the convenience of the instant form. No pot. No grounds. No wait. No waste.

BUT THE REAL NEWS is a glorious flavor you've never known in an instant coffee. Why not try it?

Makes as many cups as a pound of ground coffee

If it's Borden's it's got to be good!

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*Use at least half a jar of Borden's. Then, if you don't agree it's as good as your favorite ground coffee, send us the jar with the unused contents, and we'll cheerfully refund your money. The Borden Co., 350 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.

YULE

From Page 1

in their Christmas decorations for their windows and lawns.

"This is the first gala, peacetime Christmas for us in five years," he said, "and we should do everything in our power to thank the men who made this peace possible."

More active support for the "welcome" was promised by Woolsey W. Hall, president of the Federation of Civic Associations. Hall said he will work with the different groups to plan block affairs and make arrangements for outdoor decorations.

Stage Door Canteen will hold Christmas Eve and Christmas Day activities from 6 p. m. to midnight. Complete turkey dinners, gifts, dancing, and entertainment are included on the full programs planned for both days. The canteen is also making plans for a huge "welcome" sign.

Activities, including parties, dinners, and gift-collecting drives, have previously been announced by the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and the War Hospitality Committee.

Latins Mourn Buckner

Bogota, Colombia, (AP).—The late Lieut. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner was well on his way to becoming a Latin-American hero, revered after the memory of his namesake. The news of his actions in the Pacific was displayed prominently by the newspapers, and the report of his death merited front page honors and editorial praise in several papers, indicating a friendly feeling for him in the countries liberated by the Venezuelan general, Simon Bolivar.

It's a Coat of Arms

Keesler Field, Miss., (AP).—Combat returnees, with the number of missions recorded in bombs painted on fatigue jackets, have nothing on a Keesler Field trainee who wanted credit for his K. P. missions at the squadron mess hall. He sketched 54 frying pans on his jacket.

AN ALL-TIME FAVORITE with All
The FAMILY
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LOAN

From Page 1

proval of the legislatures of both countries."

Oratorical fireworks are expected when the agreement comes up for consideration on Capitol Hill. A hint of what is to come was given in both Senate and House yesterday in advance of the official announcement.

Representative Celler (D., N. Y.) denounced the proposed loan to Britain, saying that it "will promote too damn much socialism at home and too damn much imperialism abroad." Representative Short (R., Mo.), said he would not vote one dollar "as long as they've got the crown jewels in London."

At the other side of the Capitol, Senator Moore (R., Okla.), demanded that the British first pay the balance of a 390 million dollar RFC loan they got from this country in 1941.

The attitude of the Truman Administration was voiced by Senator Hill (D., Ala.), Democratic whip, who told reporters:

"The loan should be made. In making it we are promoting the interests of the United States as well as the stability and peace of the world."

First of Loan Series

The task of negotiating the loan was a tremendous one, but probably was nothing compared to the task that now faces the Administration in steering it through Congress. On the Hill, of course, they are aware that it is just the first of a series of loans, with the Russians, Chinese, French and others yet to be heard from.

Hostility on the part of many legislators appeared to be much in the minds of President Truman, Secretary of State Byrnes, Secretary of the Treasury Vinson and other Administration officials who will have the job of persuading Congress.

President Truman, in the joint statement with Prime Minister Attlee, said of the Anglo-American agreements:

"These arrangements, if carried out, will put at end to the fear of an economically divided world; will make possible throughout the world, the expansion of employment and of the production, exchange and consumption of good; and will bring into being, for the first time, a common code of equitable rules for the conduct of international trade policies and relations."

Aids Bolt Nations

Secretary of State Byrnes, after he and Lord Halifax had signed the Anglo-American agreement, said:

"The agreement is not solely for the benefit of the United Kingdom. It is not solely for the benefit of the United States. It is for the benefit of both countries.

"Three and a quarter billion dollars is a lot of money, but we must remember that it cost us that much to make war for two weeks.

"It is not a gift or a grant. It is a loan with interest. In addition to repayment the United States receives benefits in the revision of trade policies which will enable us to do business with all nations and thus provide employment for the people of the United States.

"If we fail to make this loan, Britain will be forced to do business by barter with a bloc of nations. Those nations in turn will be forced to do business with Britain in preference to other nations. That means dividing the world into economic blocs."

Such economic blocs, Secretary Byrnes said, would put the peace o fthe world in danger, since wars frequently stem from trade conflicts.

Lord Halifax, the British Ambassador, echoed Mr. Byrnes' sentiment and said that the American "assistance" was not designed to enable the British people to lead an easy and comfortable life, but to equip them to play their part in the reconstruction of the world economy. The agreement, he said, was a message to the world that America and Britain, partners in war, would go forward side by side along the path of peace.

Vinson Sees Benefits

Secretary of the Treasury Vinson said that the Anglo-American agreement contained "many economic advantages for the American businessman, farmer and worker." Like all sound agreements, he said, it was beneficial to both parties.

Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, said that the decision on making the loan "will largely determine whether we will revert to a world of economic blocs, which make for political blocs and hence for war.

The man who likely will have to carry the heaviest load when hearings begin on Capitol Hill is Assistant Secretary of State William L. Clayton, a former cotton broker and an outstanding authority on international trade and finance. Clayton is highly regarded by President Truman, who has said that he is the kind of horse-trader that is needed in American diplomacy.

Clayton said yesterday that the Anglo-American agreement and the promises it holds "will open up the markets of the world to our goods and should lay the foundation for . . . a rising standard of living for all peoples everywhere."

Cagers Minus Gym

New Orleans.—Tulane has started plans for a big-time basketball team, but the Greenies don't even have a gym.

Theirs was taken over by the Navy at the start of the war and reconverted into a dormitory for V-12 students. The Navy hasn't vacated the building yet, nor has it made any announcements concerning its intentions.

PLANES

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caught by the sudden tropical dusk, might have all gone down in a mass collision while flying in wing-to-wing "dead man" formation was expressed by a veteran at Miami Naval Air Station, at OPA Locka. Failure of any one of the planes to send out a message after the last signal at 5:25 p. m., Wednesday—lent credence to the theory.

C-47 Still Missing

Montevideo, Uruguay, Dec. 6 (U.P.)—Aircraft of Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay, Paraguay and United States joined today in a search for a U. S. Army C-47 transport plane missing since Monday in the South American wilderness with 13 American officers and men and a diplomat aboard.

Besides five in the crew, the plane carried a U. S. Army Geodetic Mission of eight, and the legal attache to the U. S. embassy in Asuncion, Cordes Delworth.

TEAM

From Page 1

tion of the arbitrator to Judge Barse.

McGarraghy also said the companies would insist that only four fringe issues be admitted to arbitration, instead of 14 as provided for in the agreement. He explained that the four admissable fringe issues, from the companies' viewpoint, were the four demanded by the union when management, union and the Commissioner met November 23.

When asked to comment on the companies' refusal, Stream said the arbitration formula offered by the Commissioners was "as far as we are ready to go."

The four fringe issues which the union has demanded:

1. Two-week vacation for drivers who have worked for the company five consecutive years.

2. Classification of 80 per cent of the drivers as regular drivers and 20 per cent as extra drivers.

3. Drivers who are injured during a day's work period shall receive a full day's pay for any part of the day worked.

4. A meal allowance shall be paid and drivers will be paid for time used as mealtime.

In addition to providing for the selection of an arbitrator within five days, the arbitration formula set a five-day limit for the arbitrator to reach his decision.

STUFFED MEATS
Stuff meats, fish, fowl, with Bell's. Use it to flavor soups, vegetables, casseroles. FREE recipes. Write, Wm. G. Bell Co., 189 State St., Boston 9, Mass.
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EVEN AMAZES AN OLD CHAMPION MUFFIN MAKER LIKE GRANDMA!
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READY TO MIX · EASY TO FIX
SHEDD-BARTUSH FOODS · ALSO MAKERS OF KEYKO MARGARINE · OLD STYLE SAUCE

"We want to go, Mother, they give us Crack-ettes"
Ask your grocer for these rich, delicious crackers today
for PARTIES
Weston's CRACK-ETTES
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SOUTHERN COMFORT
100 Proof LIQUEUR
FROM THE CURRIER & IVES PRINT
Bound Down the River
For a pleasant 100-Proof surprise, try a Southern Comfort Old Fashioned, Manhattan or Sour.
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SOUTHERN COMFORT
NO SUGAR NEEDED WITH
The Grand Old Drink of the South
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HAIL to Florida Grapefruit

Why I believe in Santa Claus
by BING CROSBY
Star of "ROAD TO UTOPIA"
A Paramount Picture
"I'm so used to playing Santa Claus to my four kids that I didn't think the old boy really existed. Then I found Personna Blades in my Christmas stocking last year. And now no one can tell me there is no Santa Claus!
"These swell Personna shaves are closer than a photo-finish. I have a hunch I'll get smooth-shaving, super-sharp Personna Blades again—so already I'm dreaming of a *right* Christmas!" Put Personna on *your* gift list!
Package of 10—$1. Here's why Personna Blades give luxury shaves: They're made of *premium steel . . . hollow-ground for extra keenness . . . rust resistant for longer use.*
De Luxe Gift Box—50 Blades, $5. Cheerful yearful of shaving comfort. These 50 superb Personna Blades will give a man the *closest, smoothest, last-ingest* shaves he ever had!
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Thousands of couples are weak, worn-out, exhausted solely because body lacks iron. For new vim, vitality, try Ostrex Tonic Tablets. Contains iron you, too, may need for pep; also supplies vitamin B1. Low cost! Introductory size only 35c! For sale at all drug stores everywhere.
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COLD PREPARATIONS
LIQUID, TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS
CAUTION, USE ONLY AS DIRECTED
If Stuffy Nose Spoils Sleep Tonight
DO THIS!
A little Va-tro-nol in each nostril quickly opens up nasal passages to relieve stuffy transient congestion. Makes breathing easier. Invites restful sleep. Works fine! . . . Grand for relieving sniffy distress of head colds. Try it! Follow directions in the package.
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MILLIONS WELCOME THE RETURN OF JUICY
Grapefruit...The Body-Guard
AGAINST COLDS, INFECTIONS, AND FATIGUE!
BACK AGAIN after all these months! No wonder fresh Florida grapefruit is greeted like a long-lost friend! For these fine juicy fellows on the fruit stands right now are mighty good friends to you and all your family. Good friends in more ways than one. Solid and heavy, with their skins plumped tight with juice, they bring genuine refreshment to your table every day. They're sweet. They're flavory. Florida thoroughbreds—famous for juice.
And in these fresh Florida grapefruit there's a wealth of vitamin C...the protective vitamin needed every day for vigorous, red-blooded health. So rich are Florida grapefruit in vitamin C that they act as a daily BODY-GUARD against colds, fatigue, and infections. A mighty juicy bargain in deliciousness and health!
DELICIOUS!
Try grapefruit with honey, marmalade, preserves, jelly, jam, maple syrup, and other syrups . . . or with salt, to bring out the natural flavor of the grapefruit.
From 10 lbs. of Florida grapefruit you get more than 2 quarts of juice!
Today—and Every Day
DRINK IT!
EAT IT!
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Fresh FLORIDA GRAPEFRUIT
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279 District Men Freed by Services

Two hundred seventy-nine District men have been released from the armed forces, according to announcements received yesterday from 10 separation centers.

Discharged at Fort George G. Meade, Md.:

Sergt. A. J. Kesner, 1034 N. J. ave. nw.
Corpl. Horace Dawkins, 916 P st. nw.
Pfc. T. H. Anderson, jr., 37 Virginia ave. sw.
Pfc. Joseph H. Gaskins, 4327 Folk st. ne.
Pvt. Thomas H. Lane, 5318 Base pl. se.
Sergt. Rudolph L. Morris, 5320 8th st. nw.
Sergt. John T. Davis, 806 I st. ne.
T/4 Leo I. West, 1950 Capitol ave. ne.
Sergt. Freddie L. Howell, 517 R. I. ave. nw.
Corpl. G. R. Hill, 1707 Columbia rd. nw.
M/Sergt. Thomas L. Holt, jr., 4809 Davenport st. nw.
Pfc. William R. Deavers, jr., 1209 I st. ne.
T/4 John H. Mallon, 1011 Upshur st. ne.
1st/Sergt. G. B. Lucchesi, 5914 16th st. nw.
Sergt. J. A. Burke, 1412 Underwood st. nw.
Pfc. Tommy L. Pendergrass, 606 Q st. nw.
Sergt. Richard P. Burdette, 2820 W pl. nw.
Pfc. James C. Dey, Washington, D. C.
Pfc. Leroy E. Barnes, 931 F st. nw.
Pfc. Arthur C. Harris, 40 Porter st. ne.
Pfc. John W. Johnson, 719 6th st. ne.
M/Sergt. S. Pospel, 548 Shepherd st. nw.
T/4 Gail A. Wilson, 2109 F st. nw.
Sergt. Norman J. Harford, 809 Xenia st. se.
Sergt. William H. Ashe, 3517 Mozart pl. nw.
Sergt. Albert Caporaletti, 4220 4th st. nw.
S/Sergt. Reino L. Luoma, 2007 Kalorama rd. nw.
Sergt. O. L. White, 3308 Sherman ave. nw.
T/4 Joseph Downing, 234 K st. nw.
T/4 Jack Schutz, 4315 1st st. se.
Pvt. W. Hawkins, jr., 130 10th st. se.
T/4 C. B. Hankerson, 620 Q st. nw.
Corpl. W. L. Killerlein, 534 Sheridan st. nw.
Pfc. Wm. A. Brandes, 403 Oakdale pl. nw.
Pvt. E. D. Harrison, Washington, D. C.
Pfc. Csale Steadman, 516 U st. nw.
T/5 John W. Sisk, 1402 T st. se.
Pfc. Nathaniel Hall, 1645 Florida ave. nw.
T/5 Louis J. Street, 1171 8 st. ne.
T/4 Carl J. Birckner, 5900 Tucker rd. se.
Pvt. Edgar A. Bates, 249 Florida ave. nw.
T/4 John B. Taylor, jr., 631 Howard rd. se.
Pfc. E. R. Cardoza, 1734 U st. nw.
Pfc. Eugene W. Carter, 45 D st. nw.
Pfc. Paul Chance, 318 H st. nw.
Pfc. R. E. Featherson, 2332 Champlain nw.
T/4 Elidge C. Rogers, 1613 Marion st. nw.
S/Sergt. A. L. Harper, 3539 E. Capitol st.
T/5 George E. Tait, 1400 29th st. se.
1/Sergt. Garland V. Bell, 1319 S st. se.
S/Sergt. W. T. Walker, 305 N. J. ave. se.
Sergt. Thomas F. Newton, 1524 D st. se.
T/4 John R. Todd, 1728 Wis. ave. nw.
T/5 J. J. De Stefano, 1450 Irving st. nw.
Pfc. Luther E. Lemons, 1602 A st. se.
T/4 C. A. Ehrmanntraut, 644 7th st. ne.
T/4 R. C. Crenan, 1101 Euclid st. nw.
Corpl. J. W. Hurkett, 5511 Smallwood dr.
Sergt. Richard I. Norman, 315 Everts st. ne.
T/5 David Orenstein, 1390 Brookbury pl. nw.
Pfc. J. J. Barculeitt, 45 K st. nw.
Pfc. G. A. Hamm, 4016½ Georgia ave. nw.
T/5 Albert Tucci, 1913 S st. ne.
S/Sergt. C. E. Rightsell, 3220 17th st. nw.
T/3 Robert L. Rock, 1323 Anacostia rd. se.
T/Sergt. Charles T. Boggs, 1907 L st. nw.
Pfc. Paul S. Thalls, 733 7th st. nw.
Pvt. D. B. Giampetroni, 4010 Ga. ave. nw.
Pfc. Raymond T. Sisler, 14 Farragut pl. nw.
T/4 William H. Wright, 5206 41st st. nw.
T/5 Ligouri F. Logsdon, 1713 Irving st. nw.
Pfc. Elliott A. Brown, 2335 17th st. nw.
Sergt. Wm. L. Albert, 1400 Fairmont st. nw.
Sergt. Fred A. Forbes, 2139 16th st. nw.
T/5 Philip E. Cooney, 918 M st. nw.
T/5 C. D. Bramhall, 4521 Harrison st. nw.
Corpl. Sol Amannel, 1311 Ft. Stevens dr. nw.
Corpl. Alvin R. Simmons, 39 Farragut pl. nw.
S/Sergt. Burrel Bowley, 1852 3rd st. nw.
Sergt. William M. Putney, 430 K st. nw.
T/5 Lewis H. Bowles, 1769½ Swann st. nw.
T/5 Anderson Frans, 1224 L st. ne.
Pfc. Robert E. Dorsey, 5100 Brinkley rd.
Pvt. John O. Cherry, 2634 Sheridan rd. se.
Pvt. Nathaniel Davis, 4809 E. Capitol st.
Pvt. Earl Neal, 238 K st. nw.
Pvt. Willis C. Wright, 2902 O st. nw.
T/5 Carfield Garrison, 612 4th st. se.
Pfc. Charles E. Hill, 1363 Florida ave. ne.
Pfc. Charles C. Legrand, 319 F st. nw.
Pfc. Jos. E. Parsons, 5313 Central ave. se.
Pfc. Charles H. Pegrom, 729 Howard rd. se.
Pfc. William U. Scott, 1017 4th st. nw.
Pvt. William B. West, 213 Warren st. ne.
Pfc. Simon O. Aspack, 4433 Quarles st. ne.
Pfc. John E. Anderson, jr., 1009 23rd st. nw.
First Sergt. J. K. Moran, 627 Florence st. ne.
S/Sergt. Vito Genua, 731 1st st. nw.
T/3 Edward A. Hubbard, 625 4th st. nw.
Corpl. Paul Holt, 623 G st. se.
Pfc. Jesus D. Salamatin, 109 P st. nw.
Pfc. Nick S. Kousis, 929 14th st. nw.
Pfc. Shoo L. Chow, 419 6th st. sw.
M/Sergt. L. R. Strother, 844 Fairmont nw.
T/5 Jos. F. Riley, 1319 Central pl. ne.
T/5 Everette Payne, 1731 Willard st. nw.
T/5 William H. Brown, 3222 O st. nw.
Pfc. J. R. Washington, 1207 3rd st. sw.
Pvt. Ernest S. Barton, 1361 1st st. sw.
T/5 B. Arnstein, 3010 Gainesville st. se.
Pfc. Ernest J. Wells, 1434 Trinidad ave. se.
Pfc. Melvin Newman, 909 6th st. se.
T/3 Taylor V. Jenkins, 5923 14th st. nw.
Sergt. Joseph A. Bealey, 608 49th st. ne.
T/4 Benjamin Scott, 224 O st. sw.
T/5 Robert E. Poggie, 1107 P st. nw.
Pvt. Bennie Nix, 1154 20th st. nw.
Pvt. Dennis J. Wilson, 1487 Morris rd. se.
T/5 Reuben Wollson, 2536 14th st. nw.
T/5 George L. Hayhoe, 2606 Monroe st. ne.
Pfc. Wm. H. McKenna, 1210 Taylor st. nw.
Pvt. Martin C. Learn, 66 New York ave. nw.
T/5 Harry F. Brown, 719 Nicholson st. nw.
Pfc. Charles J. Stroman, 721 51st st. ne.
Sergt. John E. Lenhaan, 522 51st st. se.
Corpl. L. H. Heitmuller, 1316 Shepherd nw.
T/5 N. S. Patterson, 5810 Nevada ave. nw.
T/5 R. P. Ballard, 1642 Fort Davis st. se.
Pfc. James H. Kelley, 519 L st. ne.
T/Sergt. Robert A. LaRue, 3011 E st. ne.
S/Sergt. Homer C. Pyre, 12 3rd st. se.
Pvt. A. M. Broadnax, 1936 N. H. ave. nw.
Sergt. James R. Middleton, 1617 30th st. se.
Corpl. Richard J. Hoban, 5204 3rd st. nw.
S/Sergt. S. R. Anderson, 2739 Hayes st. nw.
T/Sergt. Vergil W. Spears, 417 Ridge st. nw.
T/4 James W. Stafford, 1723 Half st. sw.
T/5 Leroy Cobb, 11292 5th st. nw.
T/5 C. E. Patterson, 1334 T st. nw.
Pfc. R. Anderson, jr., 5327 E. Capitol st.
Sergt. James L. Hill, 19 L st. ne.
T/4 C. A. Cooper, 1846 7th st. nw.
Pfc. Fred E. Granton, 2228 12th st. nw.
Pvt. Avert Adams, 1261 First st. sw.
Pvt. Leroy Britt, 315 Virginia ave. se.
Pvt. Melvin White, 113 D st.
T/Sergt. J. G. Stern, 3907 McKinley st. nw.
Pfc. Edwin L. Burdette, 536 Taylor st. ne.
Pfc. James H.Creasman, 216 Wooten ave.
T/5 James Smith, 1115 9th st. sw.
S/Sergt. Joe E. Logan, 643 4th st. ne.
T/4 Raymond J. West, 2602 Bowens rd. se.
Pfc. C. W. Ball, 218 Division ave. ne.
Pfc. Cornell Halley, 1424 11th st. nw.
Pvt. Floyd Hackett, 4311 Hayes, st.
T/4 Harry F. Waring, 2400 Alnger pl. se.
Pfc. William F. Nelson, 503-A 23rd st. nw.

Discharged at Bainbridge, Md.:

Sp(X) 2/c A. S. Fowler, 264 Ky. ave. se.
Sp(P) 1/c L. I. Kasdon, 5327 Belt rd. nw.
PC 2/c Emil J. Claro, 4221 Taylor st. se.
Mus. 1/c John M. Maggio, jr., 3014 Ill. nw.
MM 1/c John S. Harris, 1522 Good Hope se.
MM 1/c Albert R. Adelman, 1585 1st ave. nw.
Sp(X) 2/c R. T. Barker, 3818 T st. nw.
Cox. Arthur F. Barhard, 3617 18th st. ne.
Bkr 3/c Joseph C. Acton, 6206 5th st. nw.
SOM 1/c Jess J. Wilson, 1738 Benning ne.
MoM 1/c J. E. Donnelly, 936 4th st. ne.
SCB 2/c James M. Kline, 1638 F st. ne.
MoM 3/c E. J. Rawlins, jr., 1219 Mass. nw.
PhM 1/c P. E. Furtell, 1934 37th st. nw.
Cox. Aubrey C. Marlow, 41 Gallatin st. nw.
CC 2/C W. D. Marbley, 1415 N. J. ave. nw.
S 1/C B. F. Coddington, 1473 Ridge pl. se.
CM 3/C Wilbert L. Dean, jr., 119 13th st. se.
SCS 3/C Albert E. Davis, 2112 2nd st. nw.
Ck 2/C John Coleman, 1538 Levis st. ne.
ARM 2/C M. B. Dryden, 3519 12th st. nw.
RM 3/C Jos. L. Kirk, 4112 Garrison st. nw.
Y 1/C Thomas R. Scott, 4109 W st. nw.
SSML 3/C General Whitley, 319 Elm st. nw.
MoMM 3/C G. P. Manighan, 1311 9th st. nw.
S 1/C Sidney Stein, 1171 Morse st. ne.
MoMM 3/C R. C. Long, 2338 Skyland pl. se.
MM 3/C Malcolm M. Tillett, 1736 H st. ne.
CM 3/C J. C. Hansbrough, 116 15th st. ne.
SF 1/C John S. McIntosh, jr., 2330 2d st. ne.
Sp(Q) 1/C A. P. Dolan, 5012 14th st. nw.
SM 3/C Clyde D. Nicoll, 1221 Raum st. ne.
P 2/C Charles P. Lomax, 321 15th st. se.
GM 1/C Russell V. Allison, 504 Rittenhouse st. nw.
SSMB 2/C Page S. O'Neil, 2804 14th st. nw.
SSMC 2/C John Pertino, 419 9th st. sw.
S 2/C Donald E. Nork, 3930 W st. nw.
RM 3/C James R. Lipker, 628 G st. sw.
PhM 3/C Jesse M. Williams, 6534 Luzon ave. nw.
St 3/C Ruben U.Waters,1829 Frederick pl. se.
SM 2/C E. L. Parham, 1517 R st. nw.
AerM 3/C T. R. McCorkle, 2900 Conn. nw.
S 2/C J. H. Hennage, 317 16th st. ne.
S 1/C R. F. Bennett, 717 Mass. ave. ne.
RM 3/C George K. Bartlett, 60 U st. nw.
F 2/C C. H. Bolden, jr., 5012 2nd st. ne.
CRP Jacob Shapiro, 5014 3rd st. nw.
RTM 1/C N. L. Anderson, 4604 Lane pl. ne.
SC 3/C Lester R. Truitt, 600 Mellon st. se.
SCT 3/C P. P. Conley, 1663 Cedaele pl. nw.
MM 3/C Caleb E. Mcnatt, 914 7th st. ne.
StM 1/c Samuel C. Jones, 1224 R st. nw.
RM 2/C R. C. Patton, 5528 Hawthorne pl.
CRK Howard Bernstein, 1430 Jonquil st. nw.
Sp(Q) 1/c T. L. Buckingham, jr., 214 Tenn. ave. ne.
StM 1/c Leroy Hudson, 1208 Fairmont nw.
MM 3/c Elijah L. Dillon, 2309 3rd st. ne.
Sk 2/c Chas. C. Barnard, 2480 16th st. nw.
S 1/c Alvah L. King, 5008 3rd st. nw.
SO 3/c W. C. Frazier, 3534 10th st. nw.
SF 2/c M. N. Eichison, 2514 Ala. ave. se.
Ptr 2/c C. L. Drumheller, 1927 19th st. se.
RM 1/c Raymond J. Dimmick, 1114 G st. se.
RDM 3/c Fred Savory, jr., 1841 Ingleside nw.
John Nocante, 720 7th st. se.
Cox. Leroy J. Brown, 408 13th ave. ne.
RM 1/c H. F. Sommers, jr., 3120 16th nw.
SM 2/c David A. Wolff, 403 Decatur st. nw.
SF 3/c M. L. Sweet, 405 Van Buren st. nw.

Released to inactive duty at the Naval Separation Center, 1320 G st. nw.:

Ch. Bos'n W. H. Rice, 3507 Minn. ave. se.
Lieut. James P. Oliver, 3155 Westover dr. se.
Lieut. H. R. H. Smith, 2039 N. H. ave. nw.
Lieut. (j. g.) J. L. Trathen, 1400 Somerset pl. nw.
Lieut. W. Kitts, 30th and Cathedral ave. nw.
Lieut. Comdr. W. K. Graves, 3012 Cambridge pl. nw.
Lieut. R. F. Schmick, Wardman Park Hotel.
Comdr. Raymond F. Chinn, 9 7th st. se.
Lieut. Comdr. F. H. Winsten, 1855 Calvert st. nw.
Lieut. John H. Eaton, 3609 Livingston st. nw.
Lieut. (j. g.) J. L. Snoddy, 5800 32nd st. nw.
Lieut. J. H. Cook, 3500 14th st. nw.
Lieut. John R. Farrell, 3211 20th st. ne.
Lieut. Leonard A. Eiserer, 1851 H st. nw.
Lieut. Donald C. Gilbeau, 1906 37th st. nw.
Lieut. Comdr. George H. O'Connor, jr., 3313 Cleveland ave. nw.
R. E. Dewayne B. Stevens, 5922 13th st. nw.
Lieut. Comdr. William B. Horstman, 1301 Saratoga ave. ne.
Lieut. Comdr. Marvin F. Hummer, 1010 Massachusetts ave. ne.
Lieut. Comdr. Thomas H. Garber, 2818 Rittenhouse st. nw.
Lieut. Robert L. Freeman, 2202 Hall pl. nw.
Lieut. John N. Heroy, 311 Newport ave.
Chief Bos'n W. G. Sive, 4316 Burns st. se.
Lieut. Comdr. H. V. Hoagland, 3400 39th nw.
Lieut. David C. Acheson, 2205 P st. nw.
Lieut. (j. g.) R. J. Sabo, 2480 16th st. nw.

Discharged at Fort Belvoir, Va.:

Sergt. G. W. Vermillion, 1615 A st. ne.
M/Sergt. R. F. Dale, 1814 Burke st. se.
Pfc. A. Gumpert, jr., 3926 Livingston st. nw.
Corpl. Hyman M. Perlo, 314 Madison st. nw.
Sergt. R. J. Flood, 4915 Kansas ave. nw.
S/Sergt. Bernard Blankin, 2026 I st. nw.
Pfc. G. A. Compana, 3321 N. H. ave. nw.

Discharged at Fort Dix, N. J.:

Capt. W. F. Packner, 3031 Idaho ave. nw.
1st/Sergt. Owen S. Davis, 1431 Saratoga ave. ne.
S/Sergt. G. W. Franklin, 1748 Swann st. nw.
M/Sergt. W. J. Hawkins, 1028 Sumner rd. se.
Pvt. John A. Nelson, 118 9th st. nw.
Sergt. Charles O. Russell, 31½ M st. nw.
Sergt. Mary M. Byrne, 1320 Emerson st. nw.
Corpl. C. M. Cushman, 109 35th st. ne.
Corpl. Doris B. Goucher, 3711 17th st. ne.
M/Sergt. R. W. Herbeso, 4635 Hillside rd. se.
T/Sergt. Beatrice H. Rourke, 1106 L st. nw.
Prt. Marguerite E. Roby, 1731 N st. nw.

Discharged at Fort Monmouth, N. J.:

S/Sergt. G. W. Catlett, 1891 Savannah pl.
Sergt. C. C. Brunner, 3800 Kansas ave. nw.
Pfc. T. M. McCoy, 309 Powhatan pl. nw.

Released elsewhere:

Lieut. (j. g.) James M. Minter of Washington, D. C., released at New York, N. Y.; S/Sergt. Harold Garrett, 1346 Columbia rd. nw., Fort Myer, Va.; Col. Bennett H. Griffin, 2000 Connecticut ave. nw., Andrews Field, Md., and First Lieut. Albert L. Johnson of Washington, D. C., Bowman Field, Ky.

Army Is Ready For Food Riots, M'Narney Says

Nuernberg, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, successor to Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower as American commander in Europe, said today that the United States army was ready to handle food riots during the winter.

McNarney said there might be food riots but he believed they would be isolated.

Discussing fraternization, McNarney said he doubted that the present ban against American soldiers marrying German girls would be lifted.

He was asked about the misunderstanding with the French on centralization of the military government of Germany.

"Unles we get some centralized control, my job as military governor will be made most difficult," he said.

McNarney expressed the personal opinion that it would be impossible to make the target date of June 1, proposed by President Truman, for turning military governmental functions over to civilian control.

"I don't think we can train the necessary people in a little more than six months," McNarney said.

U. S. Irrigation Appeals To New Zealanders

Denver, Colo. (AP).—Irrigation projects of the great farm belt surrounding this area proved of considerable interest to two New Zealand experts who stopped here recently to determine if local methods could be used in improving their homeland.

The two officials from "down under," James O. Riddell, irrigation engineer, and Norman Lamont, irrigation officer, of the New Zealand Department of Public Works and Agriculture, have been on a four-month tour of construction, operation and maintenance of the U. S. Reclamation Bureau's various irrigation projects.

"Since 95 per cent of my country's exports are farm products," Riddell said, "we intend to make land reclamation a large part of our postwar program. We intend to irrigate 400,000 acres of land, quite a lot for a country our size."

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Spring in Brazil," at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic U.—"Electra," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. Also 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"Hold That Blonde," at 11 a. m., 4:35, 7:20 and 10:05 p. m. Stage show at 12:55, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Earle—"She Wouldn't Say Yes," at 11:20 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:45, 7:50 and 9:55 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Confidential Agent," at 10 a. m., 12:20, 2:40, 5, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Spanish Main," at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace—"What Next, Corporal Hargrove?" at 11:50 a. m., 2:20, 4:45, 7:15 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Weekend at the Waldorf," 11:20 a. m., 1:50, 4:20, 6:50 and 9:25 p. m.

Little—"Colonel Blimp" at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:25, 4:10, 5:50, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

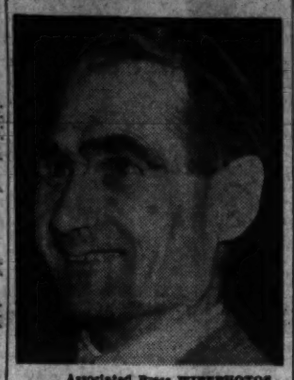
Pix—"Mad Youth," at 2:15, 5:35, 8 and 10:20 p. m. "Beautiful But Broke," at 4:20, 6:40 and 9 p. m.

Trans-Lux — Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"She Wouldn't Say Yes," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Hippodrome—"It's Love Again," at 2:10, 4:55, 7:40 and 10:15 p. m. "That Uncertain Feeling," at 3:20, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

Is He Sane? Court Rules 'Yes'



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RUDOLPH HESS, third ranking Nazi, sits in the prisoners' dock in the Nuernberg Palace of Justice and grins at a stage of the war crimes trial. The court recently judged him able to stand trial

Halsey Labels Merger Plans 'Dangerous'

By the Associated Press

Bluff Fleet Admiral W. F. (Bull) Halsey fired a salvo of his typical verbal shots at proposed unification of the Army and Navy yesterday.

But he let down a roomful of Senators, Army and Navy officers and other spectators by terming the procedure merely "dangerous" instead of "damn dangerous." The expletive was in his prepared text.

Like other witnesses before the Senate Military Committee, the admiral had supplied advance copies of his statement which read: ". . . The Army is the chief exponent of hasty and unstudied adoption of this plan. Even if the Army project has merit—which I fail to see—their method of trying to put it over is un-American, undemocratic, and damn dangerous."

Doesn't Require Mixing

There is no question about need for "unified command" in actual combat, Halsey declared, but that does not require that the War and Navy Departments, which he said were complex and widely differing, be mixed together.

"Believe me, that's the first time I ever agreed with a Jap," Halsey said at one point in regard to a statement by Japanese General Yamashita that perfect coordination of American air, naval and ground forces crushed the Japs.

It is "pure bunk," the admiral continued, to claim greater efficiency from the merger. Instead, he referred to it variously as a "muddle," "mirage" and "miracle."

Look Where They Are

Japan and Germany allowed the army to dominate the navy, he said, and "look where they are now."

Previous testimony by Army Air Forces witnesses that battleships and aircraft carriers are out of date also came in for comment. The admiral said his fighting ships won bases so the Army Air Forces could come along later and operate.

The admiral said he feared the merger advocates wanted to give the Army a "2-to-1" vote over control of the Navy.

He likened the unification plan to asking a "Protestant, a Catholic, and a Jew to save our national souls by recommending a national church and creed."

War Engineers an Engineer Shortage

State College, Pa., (AP).—Dr. H. P. Hammond, dean of the school of engineering at Pennsylvania State College, says the United States will be short more than 75,000 trained engineers and scientists until at least 1950. Dean Hammond, who has been awarded this year's Lamme Medal, the Nation's top honor in the field of engineering education, based his prediction on the decreased number of college graduates during the war.

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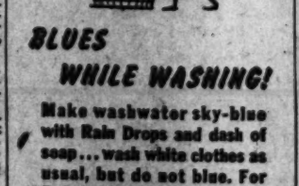

RAIN DROPS 9-70

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Duff's MIX

Nazis Planned to Hit Norway From the Start

Nuernberg, Dec. 6 (AP).—Grand Admiral Erich Raeder, seeking U-boat bases, planned the invasion of Norway from the memont the war started in 1939, and with Dr. Alfred Rosenberg easily sold Adolf Hitler the idea, the Nazis' own official records disclosed today.

A story of cold-blooded treachery against the Norwegian government, which was lulled by German assurances of good will, was unfolded before the international military tribunal by the British prosecutors.

War's Start Delayed

Earlier the British introduced a statement of Hermann Goering in which the Reichsmarshal said that the British pledge to aid Poland in the event of hositilities delayed the start of the war for seven days, while Hitler sought to keep the British neutral.

Texts of pleas for peace or negotiations from President Roosevelt, British Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, French Premier Eduard Daladier and Pope Pius XII, which the fuehrer rejected in the three weeks before launching his attack on Poland, were submitted.

The British also introduced the minutes of the August 12, 1939, meeting between Hitler and Count Galeazzo Ciano, Italian foreign minister, in which Mussolini's son-in-law indicated almost child-like surprise at Hitler's announcement that he planned to strike at Poland.

Mussolini Asked Armistice

Ciano claimed his country was unprepared fo rthe general European war that would result. Other documents disclosed that Mussolini had pleaded with Hitler for an armistice 24 hours after the Germans drove into Poland but the plea met with a cold reception from a hot-for-war Hitler.

[The International News Service reported that Mussolini's armistice bid originated with the French, and called for a conference between Britain, France, Germany and Poland, with the Nazis remaining in the territory occupied.—Editor's note.]

A Wehrmacht directive dated April 3, 1939, showed the German army had been ordered to be ready for the Polish invasion "at any time from September 1, 1939, onward."

Raeder Worried

For the first time in the trial Raeder and Rosenberg heard themselves portrayed as the evil geniuses who actually talked Hitler into betraying Norway. A grim frown creased the stolid visage of Raeder, former chief of the naval staff, who had taken the pose of an old sea dog who only did his duty for his country.

The prosecution asserted that Rosenberg and his Foreign Affairs Bureau of the Nazi Party found during the winter of 1938-39 the tool they needed—Vidkun Quisling.

The documents showed that Quisling informed Raeder of a plan for a coup to overthrow the Norwegian government.

Later the Nazis were to proclaim loudly that they sized Norway to prevent it from falling into British hands.

A naval war plan signed by Admiral Karl Doenitz, another of the defendants, showed he wrote on October 9, 1939, that he favored establishing a submarine base at Trondheim with a possibility of a second base at Narvik.

Invaded in 1940

The Nazis, aided by Quisling's fifth column, invaded Norway April 9, 1940. Quisling was executed last October 24.

The name of defendant Walther Funk, former Reichsbank president, was brought into the trial for the first time with the submission of a letter from Funk to Hitler in which the former told of ways in which the Reichsbank had prepared for war, and put the Nazis "in a position to cope with all demands on finance and economy without any serious shocks."

In a new development, Justice Robert H. Jackson, chief U. S. prosecutor, deplored the December 20 to January 2 Christmas recess announced by the court today, and said the United States case now would have to be revised and shortened.

Overruling objections, Lord Justice Sir Geoffrey Lawrence, presiding judge, said "there must be a recess sometime in a trial of this length and complexity," and that "it seems best that it should come at Christmas."

29 Veterans' Hospitals Get Truman's OK

President Truman yesterday approved construction of 29 new Veterans' Administration hospitals and one veterans' home.

The White House also transferred to VA seven surplus Army hospitals, of which five will be for temporary use only.

At the same time, Gen. Omar Bradley, veterans' administrator, announced that Winter General Hospital at Topeka, Kans., acquired from the Army, will become a center for neuropsychiatric training under the management of Dr. Karl A. Menninger, noted psychiatrist, and brother of Brig. Gen. William C. Menninger, chief of Army psychiatric division.

Unde rthe program approved by the President, VA will acquire 13,422 beds. Construction providing 15,726 beds received White House sanction last October.

Most of the new construction is located in or near large urban centers which have medical research and teaching facilities.

It is estimated that present synthetic rubber plants will produce 1,100,000 tons in 1946.

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U. S. Defeated In UNO Vote On Nominating

London, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—The United States was defeated, 37 to 3, today in its attempt to set up a small committee to make all nominations for officials of the United Nations Organization general assembly, which meets for the first time in January.

The victory went to the smaller nations, in what was the first phase of their fight to prevent the big powers from dominating the assembly through committee machinery.

The vote represented the first roll call of the preparatory commission now laying the groundwork for the assembly meeting. Virtually all other nations, especially the smaller ones and Russia, had denounced the plan for a nomination committee as undemocratic.

The decision means that the nominating process will now be left to the Assembly itself, with nominations being made from the floor.

Spanish-speaking nations, meanwhile, planned to carry the fight to make Spanish the working language of the UNO to the General Assembly after the Preparatory Commission's Steering Committee in effect acknowledged the validity of the claim but recommended the initial Assembly meeting stick to French and English only.

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Friday, December 7, 1945

China Lesson

That a little knowledge is a dangerous thing has never been better illustrated than in the case of Mrs. Roosevelt. It is doubly dangerous when coupled with an emotional streak such as Mrs. Roosevelt possesses. She used to be one of millions of Americans who looked at China through rose-colored glasses. Now she has joined in criticism of the Chiang Kai-shek government for its undemocratic ways. To be sure, criticism is justified, but not in the comprehensive, unknowing manner that Mrs. Roosevelt puts it. This is how Mrs. Roosevelt expresses her castigation: Madame Chiang is typical of the Chinese in that she can talk beautifully about democracy, but does not know how to live democracy. A mountain of ignorance is contained in Mrs. Roosevelt's sentence. Actually the Chinese are the people above all others who "live democracy."

Mrs. Roosevelt is confusing representative institutions with democratic living. The value attached to the individual is a Chinese inheritance extending back long before the Christian era. The individual rises superior to the state, even to God. Thus the Chinese, are at the opposite pole from the German and the Japanese, to whom the individual meant nothing and the state everything. It is the dignity felt for the individual that accounts for the civilization of China. Indeed, China is more a civilization than a state, even a nation. No matter where you go in China, whether rule is exercised by a war lord, a Communist, or a Kuomintang general, you will find the same way of life. In China they call it "tao," a word the flavor of which can be expressed only by the Biblical Way. Along with respect for the individual, the Chinese way of life has no class distinction and no racial prejudice, and is expressed by loyalty to the family and suspicion of the state, no matter who is running it.

Here is the key difficulty about China. Inefficiency is rife because the Chinese have such an abiding respect for the individual. Incompetents are seldom fired, either in the home or in the factory, because the concern would always be about their fate. Far from not living democratically, in other words, the Chinese live too democratically. Bad government is tolerated because government is nobody's concern and therefore is little more than a piratical adventure. It is for these reasons that the governmental unity which Secretary Byrnes, in a letter to Representative Anderson, says is the object of our policy toward China will be hard to achieve. We must persevere in pressing Chiang Kai-shek to liberalize his regime in conformity with his promises and the principles of the founder of the Chinese Republic, Sun Yat-sen. But we cannot afford to forget what Secretary Byrnes calls the "realities" of China, as Mrs. Roosevelt does.

Fact-Finding

President Truman's constructive suggestion on how to deal with strike emergencies is encountering some objections aside from the hysterical denunciation of it by a few CIO leaders. Thoughtful men are asking whether the proposed fact-finding boards would be practicable, for the President did not adopt the whole technique of the Railway Labor Act. He picked up only a small segment of it. Hopeful though his action is, Congress must be expected to examine the proposed fact-finding plan carefully to make sure that it would work well in operation.

The limitations in the plan come more clearly to the fore with the introduction of bills by Representative Norton and Senator Ellender to implement the President's wishes. Under the Railway Labor Act, the parties to a dispute over wages or working conditions are first brought together to settle their own differences. If this fails, the National Mediation Board steps into the picture and attempts to facilitate a settlement. The next step is to urge the disputants to accept voluntary arbitration. A fact-finding board comes into the picture only in a few stubborn cases and only after the issues have been fully explored through the collective bargaining process.

Under the Norton bill, initial bargaining would be left to the discretion of the parties themselves and mediation would be left to the Conciliation Service acting without any direct mandate. Fact-finding boards would thus doubtless find themselves confronted by major strikes in advance of any genuine collective bargaining, as in the case of the automobile industry. That would certainly put the board at a serious disadvantage. Under these circumstances an investigating board might find it impossible to gather in all the essential facts and formulate wise recommendations within 20 days, as the bill provides.

The Norton bill recognizes that not all labor disputes are concerned with wages and working conditions. Some of the most difficult controversies arise out of interunion fights. Obviously these should not be submitted to special fact-finding boards when a permanent board, the NLRB, is charged with the responsibility of determining what agency is entitled to speak for the employes of any given plant or industry. The Norton bill would permit the Secretary of Labor to certify major disputes concerning the representation of employes to the NLRB.

Here is open recognition of the fact that the legislation ought not to be concerned solely with special fact-finding boards. We think that Congress will be strongly inclined to look at the whole broad problem of making collective bargaining work. To pick up in haste only one part of the Railway Labor Act technique might have the effect of discrediting what has proved to be a useful method of averting strikes in the railway industry. At the very least, Congress should strengthen the Conciliation Service and probe deeply into ways and means of bringing management-labor disputants together before the crisis stage is reached. We do not think that thorough exploration of the problem will prolong existing disputes, as the President has already adopted a policy of naming emergency boards without legislation when it seems necessary.

What We Get

When Congress is asked to vote the 3¾-billion-dollar credit that our Government has agreed to advance to Great Britain, it will want to know what this country gets out of the transaction. And rightly so, because it is only on the ground of self-interest that our legislators can justify a loan transaction of such size and character. Britain's need is obvious, but if need were the controlling consideration in the extension of loans to foreign governments, British claims for accommodation would be subordinate to those of impoverished peoples in other lands where living standards are much lower. Bona fide loans, in contradistinction to gifts, are, moreover, always based on a *quid pro quo;* the borrower not only recieves but he makes commitments that benefit the lender. Heretofore undue emphasis on Britain's needs as a borrower has caused most of us to underrate, even forget, what the British can do for us, the lenders.

From our viewpoint the most important purpose served by the proposed loan is the assistance rendered in implementing Article 7 of the master lend-lease agreements that committed signatories to abandonment of discriminatory trade practices and reduction of trade barriers. The proposed agreement assuredly would pave the way for development of multilateral trade on a nondiscriminatory basis—the goal of our own policy. There will undoubtedly be differences of opinion as to the adequacy of the amount of credit to be given as well as controversy over the provisions for payment and waiving of interest in accomplishing this purpose. But to avoid time-wasting, ill-informed quibbling over details of the loan agreement, it seems plain that the judgment of the British and American experts who have devoted three months to intensive study and interchange of views should be accepted as final. They conclude that the amount of the loan to be made, together with the credit advanced for settlement of lend-lease and surplus property claims, should tide the British over the critical years immediately ahead, and enable them to implement Article 7.

Specifically the new credit of 3¾ billion dollars is designed to assist Britain to meet deficits in her current balance of payments during the transition period. By thus putting our best prewar customer in possession of more dollars, American farmers and businessmen will, of course, find enlarged outlets for their products in Britain. And what is much more important from the long-range viewpoint, they are promised that those markets will be open to them in the future on favorable conditions. For, with the aid of the proposed credit, the British have agreed to abolish the sterling pool within a year. That means release of frozen balances held in London that have heretofore been avilable only for purchases from countries willing to accept sterling and to buy British goods. Thereafter such balances will be available for current transactions "in any currency area without discriminations, with the result that any discrimination arising from the so-called sterling area dollar pool will be entirely removed and each member of the sterling area will have its current sterling and dollar receipts at its free disposition for current transactions anywhere." Thus the way is paved for progressive removal of exchange controls and gradual progress toward the goal aimed at under the Bretton Woods monetary pact in which British participation is assured, if, and only if, the loan agreement goes through. Great Britain also promises an early settlement covering accumulated sterling balances belonging to sterling area countries amounting to many billions of dollars. And she further agrees that such balances as may be released in future shall, within a year, be available for use anywhere without discrimination.

These indicated steps toward removal of exchange controls, to be taken if the loan is consummated, mean that the British will eschew defensive trade tactics aiming at extension of the sterling area and discrimination against our traders. As conclusive proof of their friendly intentions, they are prepared to meet with us and other countries at an early date to discuss proposals for reducing tariff preferences and relaxing trade barriers of all kinds. Thus the loan seems to us to be an investment that would be well worth making even if it carried no rate of interest, instead of a low rate with liberal provisions for deferring initial payments and waiving interest under carefully defined conditions.

Gen. Gerow's Courage

Lieut. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow has severely condemned himself for his failure to make inquiry as to General Short's inadequate response to warnings of approaching war in the fateful days before the Pearl Harbor disaster. He told the Pearl Harbor Investigating Committee that he had not properly evaluated General Short's reply showing that he had merely alerted his command against "sabotage." As chief of the War Plans Division, General Gerow had the responsibility of seeing that the messages as to defense preparations at Pearl Harbor were checked and of suggesting new instructions for General Short if that appeared necessary. In the pressure of events at the time, he failed to follow through.

The most striking aspect of General Gerow's testimony, however, was the forthright manner in which he took it on the chin. He expressed agreement with a statement by former Secretary of War Stimson that a "more efficient" War Plans Division would have noted the inadequacy of the Short reply and acted accordingly. "If there is any responsibility in the War Department for failure to make inquiry as to the Short response," he said, "that responsibility must rest upon the War Plans Division, and as chief of that division I accept that responsibility."

This refreshing candor will not bring back any of the men who were killed at Pearl Harbor nor minimize our loss of fighting power in the disaster of four years ago today. But it does lift General Gerow head and shoulders above many other men involved in the tragedy, whose chief concern seems to be to divert any censure from themselves. General Gerow has spoken as an honorable soldier—or an honorable citizen, for that matter—should. He made a grievous error, which he later tried to minimize by his service as commander of the Fifteenth Army on the Western Front. But he has not stooped to evasion or deception. He has not crawled in the slime of double-talk or attempted to shift to fellow officers errors that were his own. By that courageous act General Gerow has recouped far more respect than he could possibly have won by dissembling.

FSA Leadership

The presidents or qualified spokesmen of a dozen national organizations have addressed a telegram to President Truman and to Secretary of Agriculture Anderson urging the appointment of R. W. Hudgens as administrator of the Farm Security Administration. Their interest in the appointment is at once a testimonial to Mr. Hudgen's character and a recognition of the vital role which FSA fills in the rural life of America—particularly in the development of independent farming in small-family units. FSA has been peculiarly the friend and helper of the little man in agriculture. It has become a symbol of the Federal Government's interest in his problems. For this reason, great significance is properly attached to the character of the administrator who will be selected to succeed Frank Hancock, who resigned some weeks ago as head of the agency.

Among the national organizations recommending the appointment of Mr. Hudgens are the National Catholic Rural Life Conference and the National Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church; the American Federation of Labor, the Congress of Industrial Organizations and the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen; the Southern Conference for Human Welfare and the Disabled American Veterans. Only one of the four great national farm organizations, the National Farmers Union, has joined in the petition; but this is because it has always stood apart from the others in support of FSA and in identification with small farmers. Rarely has any individual received indorsement for a post dealing with a particular segment of the economy from such an impressive diversity of sources.

The interest of the nonfarm organizations is a readily understandable one. They see in FSA the one hope for assistance to veterans and warworkers who want to get a postwar start as independent farmers. FSA can, and under vigorous, imaginative leadership will, give such persons the guidance and encouragement they need—as well as the financial aid—to make their ventures into farming a success. Nothing is more essential to the strengthening of American agriculture.

Mr. Hudgens, now associate administrator of FSA, has been the real administrative heart and spirit of the agency since its inception. His elevation to the administratorship would be an assurance that the purposes and the human values of FSA would be carried forward unimpaired. It would constitute, at the same time, an appropriate recognition of merit and service within the Government. It would keep FSA out of politics and give fresh impetus to the rural democracy which it is its function to promote.

FAITH

Faith like a pack
strapped to the back
of wandering exile
weights him and wears him.
Ah, but arrival!
In lonely survival,
unburdened yet upright,
safe as a child,
faith gilds the pilgrim
with grave delight.

KATHERINE HOSKINS

Atlantic Charter

By Ernest Lindley

Far East Application

THE LATE PRESIDENT Roosevelt emphatically declared that the Atlantic Charter applied to the Far East as well as to Europe. This declaration was in line with our own policies in the Philippines and China. Due almost entirely to American influence, China was recognized as one of the Big Four—now the Big Five—and treated as a major ally.

Mr. Roosevelt continually prodded the British to liberalize their imperial outlook. He prodded them about India and Hongkong. He questioned whether Burma should go back to Britain.

BUT HE AVOIDED open controversy with the British over imperial policy. Above all, he made it plain that the United States did not want to undermine the strength of Great Britain and the Commonwealth. He recognized that the destruction or sudden dissolution of the empire would be a heavy blow to the security of the United States, to democracy, and to the hope of obtaining an orderly world.

Mr. Roosevelt was opposed for a long time to permitting France to return to the Pacific as a colonial power. He felt that French colonial policy in the Pacific had been reactionary and neglectful. He felt that the French lacked the strength to look after these distant portions of their empire, and he could not see that these possessions were important, in a physical way, to France. He talked especially of setting up a sort of multi-power trusteeship over Indo-China as a prelude to recognition of its independence.

But Mr. Roosevelt was gradually persuaded to yield ground—chiefly because his ideas about the treatment of the French empire were poisoning American relations with France, whose friendship and cooperation we need. He receded so far as to agree that Indo-China should be returned to France, at least nominally, although he was quoted as insisting that specific conditions be attached looking toward the independence of Indo-China within a reasonable period of years.

In formulating its policies in the Far East, the United States cannot escape the fact that the principal colonial powers are also among the principal democracies, whose security and stability are important to our own security and to the hope of peace in the world. Nor can it overlook the fact that most of the colonial areas are not yet capable of democratic self-government.

In many of the colonial areas, the sudden withdrawal of imperial authority, or failure to restore it, almost certainly would lead either to chaos or to the setting up of local dictatorships.

THESE CONSIDERATIONS are not removed by the fact that the restoration of imperial authority is at some points encountering armed resistance. The British are in the line of fire because they were unfortunate enough to be saddled with the major responsibility for accepting the Japanese surrenders in southeast Asia and the southwest Pacific, liberating Allied prisoners of war and internees, and reestablishing the lawful prewar regimes. But they seem to be having considerably more trouble in the French and Dutch colonial areas than in their own. The British government and people are very unhappy about the situation—as Foreign Minister Bevin's recent detailed statement to the House of Commons indicated.

The problem is a delicate one for the United States. We can hardly oppose the carrying out of the Japanese surrender terms and the restoration of order. It is rather late to try to oppose the reestablishment of the prewar regimes. In effect, if not explicitly, we have recognized their legality. But the United States can, in various ways, promote the development of self-government in the colonial empires of the Far East. We can at least make it plain that our ideals have not changed.

Veterans And Labor

There has been an attempt on the part of some newspapers to align the veteran against labor. Tales have been circulated that labor unions have been responsible for the delay of redeployment and that they are trying to bleed the poor manufacturers and thus raise prices.

Few of us are fooled by this slanted reporting. We realize that the prices have risen out of proportion with wages and that, as always, industry has feathered its nest at the expense of society—including the veteran. We know that the reduction in the workers' pay after V-J Day did not bring a corresponding reduction in prices. We know that wages must be increased to equalize purchasing power with proposed production. We also know that any possible losses to industry will come out of the excess profits tax and not out of industry's hidden sinking funds.

We are cognizant of the fact that most of us will soon take our places in the ranks of labor and that labor's cause is our cause. We feel that freedom of the press does not include the right to malign the cause of the working man of whom we will soon be a part.

E. L. F.

APO 464, Nov. 24.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Hurley's Dramatic Return

THE KLIEG LIGHTS are burning fiercely. The flash lamps go off like fireworks.

A great star, a great temperament, is appearing before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley was summoned to tell his story of the State Department career men who interfered with our official policy in China. Again, as with the public blast that accompanied Hurley's unexpected resignation as Ambassador, it was difficult to tell who had thwarted him or as a matter of fact, where and when he had actually been balked.

For as he talked in his orator's voice, the recital was of his successes in China. He enumerated point by point what he had achieved in accord with his instructions from President Roosevelt.

He had held the republic of China together. He had kept the forces of Chiang Kai-shek in the field at a time when everyone had been certain they would quit. He had kept lend-lease supplies from the Communist armies.

As he talked on, he clutched the microphone in front of him. But with that organ tone, with that basso profundo, with that horseback voice, he had no need of any microphone to make himself heard in the crowded committee room.

WITH HIS SILVER hair, his white mustache, his stiff white collar, impeccably cut blue suit and unobtrusive tie, he was the very model of a statesman and a soldier, in retirement. The names of the great of the world and the capitals of the world were threaded through his narrative of his diplomatic service during the past four years.

But Senators who questioned him found it difficult to get down to specific cases. And now and then it was evident that Hurley was under a great emotional strain. For all his insistence on his desire to be nonpartisan, this was most obvious when the name of John S. Service came into the hearing.

Service, as political adviser to Gen. Joseph C. Stilwell, had favored helping the Chinese Communist armies to fight the Japs. So had George Atcheson, jr., when he served in the embassy under Hurley.

But that had been only for a brief time. Hurley had Atcheson removed. Then, according to Hurley, Service and Atcheson were put over him in a "supervisory" capacity in the State Department.

As the booming voice went on you found it hard to see how a few career men could have got in the way of this indomitable individual. What he sought to establish was that the career men wanted the arms for the Communists in order to undermine Chiang Kai-sheks' government.

THESE SAME CAREER men should have a chance to answer Hurley's charges. Of course they have nothing like his prestige or his potency. As Hurley himself made abundantly clear, their criticism had no apparent effect on the policy that our Ambassador followed.

If the accused career men themselves cannot testify, the State Department should make available all the relevant information that can be given out. The difficulty is that the relevant documents might contain confidential information which would hamper our relations with other governments. The need for at least a limited amount of secrecy is one of the State Department's handicaps in any such controversy.

Once before in the course of a crowded, romantic career Hurley faced a Senate committee in the middle of a controversy involving high American policy in the Far East. As Secretary of War under Herbert Hoover, Hurley opposed independence for the Philippines.

It became a hot issue. Sponsoring the independence move was former Senator Harry B. Hawes of Missouri. Hawes and Hurley had several sparring matches and the Missourian gave his opponent the nickname, "Petulant Pat" which stuck for a time.

The tragedy is that personalities should have got mixed up in our effort to work out a reasonable policy in China. The issue is too big for that. It is bigger than any individual, even an individual with the color and the dynamism and the showmanship of Pat Hurley.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Trains For Congressmen

It is indeed refreshing to read on December 1 that three special trains are being run to Philadelphia and return, for the benefit of members of Congress and high Army and Navy officers and their friends, in order that these individuals may attend the Army-Navy football game. Especially is this information of genuine interest when it is remembered that for weeks past the railroads have been advertising that because of the shortage of equipment, the need for equipment to carry returning servicemen, etc., special trains could not be made available for the football classics.

However, when it is realized that our Congressmen have been dealing with such unimportant subjects recently such as the atomic bomb, UNO, UNRRA, consolidation of the armed forces, relations with Russia and China, reconversion, and many others, it is readily understood why it is beneficial that they be given special trains in order to study this football classic which is of such vital concern to the Nation and the world as a whole.

Inasmuch as Congress never fails an opportunity to conduct hearings and investigations upon all matters pertaining to the public good, it is suggested that a committee be named from both the House and Senate to inquire into the manner by which the three special trains were made available for the select patrons and to determine whether or not the following action should be taken:

1. The railroads who advertised that special trains could not be made available and who later operated such trains be charged with and prosecuted for fraudulent advertising, or

2. Members of Congress or any other governmental agency who made arrangements for the special trains be named and officially censured.

3. Or should we all laugh and say: "Ha ha, our boys in Congress always have acted upon the theory of 'Don't do as I do, but do as I say'."

FORMER LIEUT. COL.

Washington, Dec. 1.

World Government

Your correspondent, Jean K. Bouricius, on November 29, who wonders whether Norman Cousins is the only "modern man" in America, might be glad to know about a publication called *World Government News* which gives monthly reports on the work being done toward the establishment of a federal world government—and incidentally gives enormous aid and comfort to the thousands of inconspicuous and therefore inaudible people who set no store by national sovereignty, its idols and its taboos. It may also encourage Jean Bouricius to know that a very-modern-minded Senator has publicly said that people on "the Hill" appear to worry a good deal about national sovereignty, its idols and its taboos. home, the mothers and fathers of soldiers, appear to think survival of their loved ones more important than a survival of international anarchy.

Emery Reeves, in his *The Anatomy of Peace*, says: "Wars between groups of men forming social units always take place when these units-tribes, dynasties, churches, cities, nations, exercise unrestricted sovereign power. . . . Wars between these social units cease the moment sovereign power is transferred from them to a larger or higher unit." As some other modern and Federal-minded men wrote in 1776 . . . "We hold these truths to be self-evident . . ."

The address of *World Government News* is 29 East 28th st., New York, 16, N. Y. It is 10 cents a copy, $1 a year.

FRANCES JACKSA ADAMS.

Washington, Nov. 30.

Uruguay's Proposal

A potent light of hope has been flashed by the government of Uruguay, in its proposal to utilize hemispheric pressure to stop any abuse of power in the Americas against the individual.

The Uruguayan doctrine should not give power to any state to intervene in any other state. What is must guarantee is the following:

1. Once a government is chosen at an election, it must live its natural life of four or five years according to the custom of the country.

2. No government shall be overthrown in between electoral periods.

3. No private property and no private business shall ever be taken over by active public officials or their families.

4. All personal liberties and personal rights may be brought and defended before an inter-American court, should these rights and privileges be denied at home.

5. All unjust tariff laws and unduly restrictive influences inimical to the life of any republic likewise may be brought for discussion before the Pan American Supreme Court.

A. ANGULO.

Puerto Rico, Nov. 27.

The Rodriguez-Larreta note is an atomic bomb destined to annihilate the Argentine Republic in the concert of American nations. Senor Rodriguez Larreta . . . has for some time been following a campaign of insults and defamation against Argentine . . . The inspiration however comes from the North and Rodriguez, as a puppet minister, simply lent his name and that of Uruguay.

The present government and Peron are accused of dictatorship. That is another stupid humbug. For our government is no more dictatorial than the government of Paraguay, or than yesterday the government of Vargas in Brazil and so many others in America. It is a revolutionary government, and as such governs with revolutionary criteria and now that it has convoked the elections, the calumnies grow stronger while we are drawing closer to constitutional normality.

Why deny to Peron the right to be a candidate for the Presidency? In the United States, Roosevelt, before whose memory I bow with respect, carried out three electoral campaigns in the plentitude of his presidential power, laying in the scales all his influence as President in office, and nobody allowed himself either here or there to accuse him of continuism or of dictatorship. God save us if an Argentinian President had done that.

J. RUIZ LINARES.

Buenos Aires, Argentina, Nov. 28.

Labor Legislation

By Mark Sullivan

Truman's Proposal

PRESIDENT Truman's proposal for labor legislation has started on its way through Congress. The prevailing disposition is to pass it. A common attitude is in effect: Let's adopt it; any proposal from the President is entitled to a trial, but we don't think it is enough. The attitude is not unlike the recent one toward Mr. Truman's Labor-Management Conference. That was called to avert action by Congress, and Congress suspended action, in a spirit of giving the President's conference a chance, rather than expecting it would succeed.

Realistic examination of the steps in the President's proposal tends to justify the skepticism. First, the President would appoint a "fact-finding board . . . composed of three or more outstanding citizens." Right there would begin impediments to success. It would be a rare outstanding citizen who is not associated with one side or the other of the labor issue, or of the deeper issue of which it is a part. In the present state of feeling, the President's oppointees would be charged with partisanship, on one side or the other.

Next, the board sits for 20 days. It investigates "all the facts which it deems relevant in the controversy."

JUST WHAT facts are "relevant"? In the General Motors controversy the labor leaders from the start took a firm position on that. They would insist that the President's board investigate, and, as the President puts it, make a "recommendation," as to the ability of General Motors to pay the wage increase which the labor leaders demanded without raising the prices of cars. The same position is taken by labor leaders in other labor disputes.

This is a large order. To make an adequate examination of the books of such a corporation as General Motors would be more than three expert accountants, much less three "outstanding citizens," could do in 20 days. Moreover the recommendation of the board on this point would have to include not merely present facts but a forecast of future conditions—the number of cars the company is likely to make, the future cost of materials as well as labor, the competition it will have, and the prices at which competitors will sell. It would be the same with any large company in any industry. It is practically certain that any recommendation by one of the President's boards on this point would encounter dissent from the company. And the dissent would be regarded as reasonable by disinterested persons.

Moreover, investigation of a company's books for the purpose of making a recommendation about wages, would inevitably imply a recommendation also about prices. This would carry Mr. Truman's boards into a field in which governmental action, except during war, is widely disapproved; it is disapproved by Mr. Truman himself.

Finally, says Mr. Truman, "the parties would not be legally bound to accept the findings or follow the recommendations of the fact-finding board."

THERE LIES the feature of Mr. Truman's proposal which causes skepticism in Congress. If either party to a labor dispute declines to accept the conclusion of Mr. Truman's board, we are back where we started from. That is, at the door of Congress.

Mr. Truman relies on "the general public," which would "know all the facts" and which therefore, as he hopefully assumes, would arrive at a verdict of its own—presumably, Mr. Truman seems to hope, the same as the recommendation of the board. And he assumes that because of the public verdict, "the result I am sure would be that in most cases both sides would accept the recommendation."

But about labor disputes, and the deep issue with which they are associated, our public opinion is deeply and strongly divided. It takes sides now and will take sides throughout Mr. Truman's procedure, and is likely to take sides on the outcome. Besides, even if in any case there is unity of public opinion, or a plain majority on one side, there is only one effective way for it to express itself. That is through action by Congress.

It all comes back to Congress. The real cure, many in Congress feel, is for Congress to legislate comprehensively on all aspects of labor relations.

FEPC Principle

If President Truman is serious in advocating a permanent FEPC, why did he block the issuance of the directive against the Capital Transit Co.? Mr. Houston's protest resignation from the Fair Employment Practice Committee should prompt a flood of mail to the White House asking the President to give substance to his professed support of the principle of nondiscrimination in employment. Now, while the transit lines are being operated by the Government, is the time to start hiring Negroes as platform men.

KATHLEEN R. CLIFT,
President, Washington League of Women Shoppers.

Washington, Dec. 6.

The Federal Diary

From Page 1

of a 55-year-old Atlanta woman here who sent her mother $25 a month and who was unable to pay the cost of a necessary operation.

Downey dug up statistics to support his bill. He said that the incomes of industrial workers had jumped 70 per cent between 1940 and 1944; that farm income had increased from a base of 100 to 293 during the same period; that industry profits were 246 per cent over normal times, and that industrial workers had been upgraded to the point where the average salary was increased by 19 per cent compared to 2 per cent in Government. On the latter point, he said that the upgrading trend in Government was reversed and that thousands of employes were being downgraded.

"Federal workers," the senator said, "have been least fairly dealt with than any other group in the Nation except members of Congress."

Living Costs Soar

While the incomes of industrial workers and farmers were soaring, the average income of the Federal worker affected by his bill was increased 21.3 per cent. During the same time, he said, the cost of living has risen 33 per cent.

Turning to the higher-bracket employes, he said, "We're not paying sufficient salaries to hold the best people in Government" and that if the Congress waits until next spring or summer to pass his bill the Government will lose "immeasurably in efficiency and money."

No opposition was expressed to the bill yesterday. However, it will reveal itself today when the bill is read and Chairman Downey offers a series of amendments which would raise the salaries of members of Congress, judges and Federal executives.

Byrd Favors An Increase

Meantime, Senator Byrd of Virginia, told this reporter that he is wholeheartedly in favor of "a fair and just increase in Federal salaries based on the cost of living." He is willing to accept the statement yesterday by Caskie Collet, stabilization director, that the cost of living has gone up 33 per cent since 1941. Thirty per cent formerly was used.

"I am opposed," the Virginian said, "to the flat 20 per cent provision. I believe a graduated scale should be worked out to give a hegher percentage of the raise to low-salaried employes who have really felt the pinch of higher prices."

On the floor yesterday, Downey credited Senators Byrd and Hickenlooper with working out the graduated pay raise formula which averaged 15.9 per cent and which was voted Federal workers on July 1.

"Matter For Investigation"

Byrd would not say how much of an increase should be given to each group. "That," he said, "is a matter for investigation." He did say that salaries should be fixed in different areas based on the cost of living.

The Virginia legislator said he believed the committee could have worked out a bill which would have had the unanimous support of both the committee and the Senate had Chairman Downey permitted him to call additional witnesses.

However, he said he had not made up his mind to ask the Senate to recommit the bill back to the committee for further hearings.

Over on the House side, the Civil Service Commission yesterday reported favorably three bills. They were (1) the Vinson bill which would bring members of Congress under the Civil Service retirement system. It would require each member to make a deposit of at least $2500 to the fund and pay the usual 5 per cent of their monthly salaries. Downey will sponsor a similar amendment to the pay bill. (2) The Senate-approved Downey bill which would give full retirement credit, without charge, to Federal workers who served in the imiltary, and (3) another Senate-approved Downey bill which would waive the time limit for employes to be brought under civil service under the Ramspeck-Mead Act of 1940.

Takoma Baptists Call Rev. Baucom Fro mN. C. Pulpit

The Rev. Herbert W. Baucom, jr., pastor of the Western Avenue Baptist Church, Statesville, N. C., has accepted a call to the pulpit of Takoma Park Baptist Church, Piney Branch rd. and Aspen st. nw., it was learned last night.

Mr. Baucom will preach his initial sermon January 7. He succeeds the Rev. William E. LaRue, who has retired from the active ministry.

The southern minister came to his present pulpit in 1939, after serving at Rich Square Baptist Church in eastern North Carolina. Mr. Baucom is president of the Interdenominational Ministers' Association and is serving his second term as moderator of the South Yadkin Baptist Association.

Train Kills Va. Woman

Christiansburg, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—Mrs. Byron Fuqua, 46, was killed by a westbound Norfolk & Western freight train at Elliston this morning, according to Dr. R. H. Grubbs, acting coroner.

Cream Sales Halted

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6.—Local dairies have withdrawn the sale of cream for the present in order to increase the milk supply for the public.

Va. Flu Cases Mount; Some Schools Shut

By the Associated Press

Increasing numbers of cases of influenza, of a mild form, have been reported throughout Virginia, and school authorities in some areas, where the disease has approached epidemic proportions, have taken steps to prevent further spread of the disease by closing schools.

State Health Department statistics showed 1438 cases of influenza reported in the week ended December 1, as compared with the previous week's total of 607. Last week's high was reached from 211 cases reported for the week ended November 3. The department's records listed Smyth County among the highest areas with 279 cases against seven the previous week.

Radford Schools Shut

All Radford City schools were closed yesterday for a period of one week. The action was taken after a meeting of doctors and school officials, called when 504 absentees were reported Wednesday among the city's 1636 school enrollment and 506 for Tuesday.

Comparatively few cases were reported at Radford Teachers College, but V. M. I. and Washington and Lee at Lexington reported 100 cases in ten days and about 30 cases daily for ten days, respectively.

With 806 pupils absent Wednesday among the school population of 3664, school officials considered closing Covington and western Alleghany county schools. School officials will meet Saturday with the county boards of health and supervisors to act if health authorities deem the closing of the schools is necessary.

Wednesday's school attendance dropped appreciably in Richmond, Lynchburg and other cities, but these absences were attributed in large part to weather conditions rather than to influenza.

Winchester Area Hit

Large numbers of absences were reported for the public schools in Winchester and Frederick County. Dr. L. M. Allen, Winchester health officer, cautioned parents against permitting their children to attend motion picture shows. Winchester Memorial Hospital officials announced that visiting of patients there would be banned until the wave of influenza had passed.

Absences in the Lexington schools because of colds and similar ailments Wednesday were reported at 160, but Dr. Robert Cook, health officer, said there was no epidemic.

In Fredericksburg an epidemic of influenza and serious colds had cut attendance in the city's public schools yesterday by almost one-fifth. Flu was general at Mary Washington College also, but no figures were available as to the number affected.

Roanoke Also Swept

At Roanoke it was reported yesterday that the doctors there estimate the influenza cases "in thousands," with much virus pneumonia. An estimated 500 children were away from schools in Roanoke because of illness, mostly flu or severe colds.

Dr. R. W. Garnett, city health officer at Danville, said today that there was much respiratory illness in that city with a "fair percentage" of influenza but that he does not consider the situation to have reached epidemic stage. Both hospitals in Danville were reported filled and all doctors rushed.

Martinsburg Also Hit

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 6. Hospital authorities here today considered putting up a "No Visiting" sign generally to reduce the danger of spreading influenza, which was shown by records to be prevalent in light form. School authorities reported a sharp upsurge in absentees from classes the first two days of the week but a subsidence setting in yesterday. No schools in this county have had to be closed.

Widow Awarded $18,000 in Fatal Truck Collision

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—A United States District Court jury awarded $18,000 damages yesterday in the $50,000 suit of Mrs. Kathleen R. Morris against a Philadelphia trucking operator.

Mrs. Morris' husband, John E. Morris, and Charles S. Ewell, employes of the Acme Poultry Co., were killed last January when their truck collided with a truck owned by James Melville of Philadelphia. Harry Carson and James Nelson, both of Philadelphia, also were burned to death in the Melville truck.

The jury awarded $10,000 to be divided among Mrs. Morris' three children, and $2875 to Mrs. Morris, with $5125 going to the plaintiff, the Employers Mutual Liability Insurance Co., of Wisconsin.

Mrs. Morris told the jury yesterday she had been left without income and with three young children by her husband's death. Her attorney, State Senator Thomas Johnston of Worcester County, said she had received $5000 through unemployment compensation board insurance.

Mrs. Ewell—like Mrs. Morris from Berlin—also fied a $50,000 damage suit against Melville. Her case had not yet been heard.

Manassas Club Resumes Prizes for Decorations

Manassas, Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.).—The Garden Club of Manassas this year will resume its custom of offering a prize for the best decorated window among business establishments in the town. The contest was discontinued during the war years. Judging will take place on December 20 and a cash award will be presented the winner.

The Garden Section of the Manassas Woman's Club is sponsoring a contest among private homeowners for the best decorated doorways. Mrs. W. L. Lloyd is chairman. Prizes will be awarded for the two most attractive doorways.

Two Prettiest at College

BOTH SOPHOMORES—Marjorie Batty (left) and Sarah Armstrong were judged the two prettiest students attending Mary Washington College in Fredericksburg, Va. Contest was conducted by the junior class. Both winners are sophomores

Parley Called On Va. Truck Tax Proposal

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 6 (AP).—Governor O'Conor said today that Gov. Colgate W. Darden of Virginia had agreed to discuss with Maryland officials the question of the gross receipts tax Virginia plans upon interstate truck operations.

Governor O'Conor said a conference between Maryland, Virginia and Delaware officials would be held in Washington on December 15.

Maryland interstate truckers are vigorously opposed to the Virginia tax project which, in affecting Maryland transportation firms operating through Virginia, would run into "sizable sums," Governor O'Conor said.

The fact that Virginia officials agreed to discuss the measure before it becomes effective may hold some hope that a compromise can be worked out between the States, Governor O'Conor declared.

He said W. Lee Elgin, commissioner of motor vehicles; R. M. Reindollar, State roads commission chairman, and Edgar R. McShane, executive secretary of the Maryland traffic safety commision, would attend the meeting.

Three representatives from Delaware and Virginia also are slated to attend.

Two Cumberland Children Injured Gravely by Auto

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 6 (AP).—Kathleen Bennett, 7, of Corriganville, remained in a critical condition at Memorial Hospital here today, where she was taken with her seriously injured 14-year-old cousin after they were struck by a car while walking home from school.

The girl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mose Bennett, suffered a fractured skull, possible internal injuries, fracture of both legs and arms and multiple lacerations.

Her cousin, John R. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Miller, sustained a compound fracture of the left leg. His condition was reported "only fair" today.

The driver of the automobile which struck the children was released on his own recognizance pending continued investigation, Trooper Harry Holsinger said. He said the driver told him another car, approaching him from the opposite direction, forced his machine off the road. Officers are seeking the second car.

Five Deer in County Reported Slain Illegally

Frederick, Md., Dec. 6 (Spl.).—Of the 13 deer that have been killed in Frederick County since start of the six-day season last Monday, five have been slain illegally by hunters or destroyed by wild dogs, Game Warden Benjamin F. Phebus declared today.

One large buck was found mutilated by dogs, while hunters accounted for one doe, two spike bucks and another full-grown male, Phebus said. Charles E. Shepley, Myersville, shot the largest deer reported thus far, a 210-pounder with 11 points.

Patterson Appointed To New State Body

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—Governor O'Conor announced yesterday his choice of J. Milton Patterson, State director of public welfare, to head the Statewide committee on youth services.

Patterson succeeds Joseph Rogan, former director of the Department of Corrections and now chairman of the State Tax Commission. Rogan was original head of the committee.

The group was created as a coordinating body for work in the field of juvenile delinquency.

30 Days for Shooting

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.).—Richard Taylor 2d was convicted by a Caroline Circuit Court jury yesterday of maliciously shooting Wilbert W. Childs last September 24 and was given a 30-day sentence and fined $200.

U. S. to Retain Md. Retreat Of Roosevelt

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 6 (AP).—Governor O'Conor said today he has received word from President Truman that the Federal Government intends to retain the 9918-acre Catoctin area in Frederick County, site of the late President Roosevelt's "Little White House" near Thurmont.

In a letter to President Truman sent some time ago, Governor O'Conor asked that the area be retransferred to the State of Maryland. The Federal Government took over the area under the land retirement program in 1936, the Governor recalled, "for the express purpose of developing a recreational area under the supervision of the National Park Service for the use of the people of Maryland."

President Truman told the Governor that in view of its national and international significance, the resort of the late President would be maintained as a shrine.

However, while retaining the area as a Federal reservation, Truman declared that it would be made available to Marylanders for recreational purposes, Governor O'Conor reported.

Just prior to President Truman's communication to Governor O'Conor, State Forester Joseph F. Kaylor wrote O'Conor "That Maryland is now ready to take over management of this area for the enjoyment of its millions of citizens."

Pastor Asked to Delay Retirement by Members

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.).—Members of the West Cork Street Church of Christ have voted to request their former pastor, the Rev. C. R. Sine, to resume his pastoral duties until a new minister can be secured. The Rev. Mr. Sine retired several months ago with the statement that the work should be turned over to younger leadership. The Rev. Mr. Sine, who has been living at his country home at Gore, stated that he would move back to Winchester this week.

Wilkinson to Head New Kennel Club

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.)—W. J. Wilkinson, well known Virginia dog fancier and breeder, was elected president of the newly-formed Fredericksburg Kennel Club at an organization meeting yesterday. Other officers are Dr. R. A. Barton, first vice president; Mrs. J. C. Jackson, second vice president; Walter N. Chinn, jr., secretary, and Frank A. Jenkins, treasurer.

$250,000 Fire Razes 2 Stores In Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., Dec. 6.—Two stores on W. Washington st in the heart of the Hagerstown business district were destroyed by fire early today with unofficial estimates of the damage ranging between $250,000 and $300,000.

Fire Chief Max Hoover said the blaze started in the Click Bros. shoe store and spread to the adjoining McCrory's five and ten cent store. The roof of the Grant department store was damaged and water damaged some stock in the basement. The Friendly Insurance Co. office, Gale Beauty Salon, and Washington County Boy Scout headquarters on the upper floors of the McCrory building also were burned.

Five fire companies from Hagerstown, and companies from Funkstown and Williamsport fought the stubborn blaze, which began about 11:30 p. m., and was brought under control soon after 4 a. m.

Hoover said an unidentified person noticed smoke seeping under the front door of the shoe store, and turned in the alarm. dense somke hindered the fire fighters.

All stock in the shoe store and the five and ten store was destroyed. Officials of the latter concern said an unusually large amount of merchandise was in the building for the Christmas season.

$90,000 Loss in Ellicott

Ellicott City, Md., Dec. 6 (AP). Damage estimated at approximately $90,000 was caused last night when three buildings of the Howard County Farmers' Cooperative were destroyed by fire.

William S. Ledbetter, the cooperative general manager, who estimated the damage, said three other buildings in the group would have burned had it not been for a heavy rainfall at the time that extinguished flying sparks.

Lack of water hindered work of Ellicott City firemen.

Ledbetter said the buildings destroyed consisted of a large barn, a small structure containing drying units, and a two-story brick building containing a $60,000 stock of seed corn and machinery valued at $15,000.

'Missing' Soldier Walks Into Home Of Md. Mother

Frederick, Md., Dec. 6 (Spl.). Pvt. Paul Mason Reynolds walked in upon his mother, Mrs. Mary Reynolds, Ijamasville, the other day out of the accumulated silence of a number of months during which time it had been presumed that he was dead.

No word had been received from the county soldier since June, Mrs. Reynolds said, and, she added, she had meanwhile filled out various papers required of the next-of-kin of deceased service personnel.

Inducted into the Army about four years ago, Private Reynolds served overseas in the European theater for two years and was wounded in Normandy. Prior to entering the armed forces, he had been employed at the Washington terminal of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. He was granted his discharge this week at Fort George G. Meade.

Bainbridge Records 50,000th Discharge

Bainbridge, Md., Dec. 6 (AP). Gunner's Mate Harry B. Classon, 35-year-old Baltimorean who served in every theater of operations, became yesterday the 50,000th dischargee at the naval separation center here.

Classon's wife was honor guest for the ceremony marking the milestone in Bainbridge separations.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 650; 400 holdovers not included; general trade slow; slaughter steers and she stock steady with Wednesday; no reliable outlet for bulls and not enough early sales to determine a market; stockers and feeders scarce, steady; 33 head top good and choice fed steers around 1170 lbs., 17.40, early top; few load and lot, 16.00@16.90; bulk lyr and handyweights, 15.00@16.50; meager supply medium grade steers, 13.00@14.50; good heifers, 14.00@15.00; odd head, 15.50; bulk common and medium, 10.00@13.50; common and medium cows largely 9.00@12.00; high-yielding individuals, 12.50@13.00; canners and cutters, 6.50@8.50; odd good beef bulls, 13.50; few small lot medium and good native feeder steers, 13.50@14.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 275; vealers active, steady with Wednesday; weighty slaughter calves slow, steady; mixed lot good and choice 120-225 lb vealers, 15.50 to mainly 16.50; common and medium, 9.50@14.50; culls around 7.50, extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; bulk common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 250; active, steady with Wednesday; good and choice barrows and gilts 140-250 lbs., 15.40, the ceiling; 250-300 lbs., 15.25; 300-375 lbs., 15.00; 375-450 lbs., 15.75; good sows up to 500 lbs., 14.25. The above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 150; slaughter lambs active, steady with Wednesday; practical top and popular price, 16.00; mixed lot good and choice wooled lambs usually from 90 lbs. up and including bucks, 15.50 to mainly 16.00; common and medium, 11.50@14.50; culls scarce, around 8.50; slaughter ewes active, steady; choice lightweight wooled and shorn ewes, 8.50; bulk common to good, 3.00@6.00, according to grade.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP) (USDA).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate, market strong; 100-lb. sacks, New York and New Jersey, 3.25@3.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Market strong; Louisiana, South Carolina, North Carolina and Virginia, 2.50@3.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts light, market steady; North Carolina, green, 1.50@1.75; New York, 1.25@1.50.

TOMATOES—Receipts moderate, market strong; Texas and Florida lugs, 5.50@6.45; some poor quality as low as 4.00@4.50.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Receipts light, market firmer. Federal-State grading stations, whites, browns, U. S. grade A, extra large, 56@59; U. S. grade A, large, 54@57; U. S. grade A medium, 49@52; U. S. grade A, small, 40@41; U. S. grade B, large, 45@48; U. S. grade B, medium, 42; U. S. grade C, large, 41; pullets, 39; current receipts, 40@41.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) Receipts of chickens plentiful, market weak on chickens; roasters, 26@29; fryers and broilers, 25@27; fowl, 25@26; Leghorn hens, 20@21; old roosters, 18@20; young turkeys, 35@35.20; toms, 32; old turkeys, 31@32.20.

HOGS—No receipts, market at ceiling 14.90 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120 to 330 lbs. up; 100 to 120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 13.65; 350 to 500 lbs., 13.40; weights over 500 lbs., 12.90; good stags, 12.40.

CATTLE—Choice steers, 15.50@16.00; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 11.00@12.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good heifers, 13.50@14.00; choice type cows, 9.00@10.00; good dairy type, 8.00@8.50; medium, 7.00@7.50; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower. Good beef type heifers, 12.00@13.50; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@10.50; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common grades, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 15.50; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00; good to choice lambs, 14.00@14.50; good sheep, 5.00@7.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Dec. 6 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 12,000; total, 30,000; moderately active, weights under 240 lbs. steady to 10 cents lower, weighty 240 lbs. and up 10 to 20 cents lower, sows 15 to 25 cents lower; good and choice 190-340 lbs., 14.75@14.85, top 14.85 ceiling paid freely; weights over 240 lbs., 14.60@14.75, with few 350-lb. weights 14.50; weights 180 lbs. and down scarce; most sows, 13.85@13.90; good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts 3500, total 6000; salable calves 1000, total 1000; all classes and grades steady to strong; generally active, especially on good and choice steers and yearlings; clearance broad; comparatively little best in run; about half dozen loads steers and yearlings at 16.00 ceiling; bulk 15.00@17.75; short-fed heifers predominating at 12.00@14.50; best around 16.50; cows in demand at 9.25@12.00; good cows to 14.00; most common bulls, 10.50@12.50; best bulls, 12.50@13.50; vealers 15.50 down; stock cattle slow, steady, mostly 11.50@14.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 3000; total, 9000; slaughter lambs fully steady, yearlings practically absent, slaughter ewes unchanged; good and choice native and fed wooled Western lambs, 14.50@14.75, mainly 14.65 and 14.75; few common to low medium light sorted natives, 11.00@12.00, bucks included; common to choice native slaughter ewes, 5.50@7.00; load good fed ewes held above 6.50.

31-Million Dam Project *Favored at Va. Hearing*

South Hill, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—Despite a sharp division of opinion evident at the public hearing here yesterday on the 31 million dollars Buggs Island multipurpose dam and reservoir proposed for construction here, a motion was adopted by a voice vote at the end of the day-long session as favoring early completion of the project substantially as it was outlined by Army engineers.

The hearing was attended by more than 500 residents of the Roanoke River basin area who jammed the high school auditorium to hear details of the plan to control the Roanoke's waters.

Opposition focused on the hydroelectric development. A Vance County, N. C., spokesman said his area "would be hurt most" by the projected reservoir, asserting that the additional 15 feet of the 150-foot dam would flood some 5000 additional acres of "the best farmland in Vance County." On the other hand, he said, if the project were limited to flood control, only 2000 acres of cleared land would be covered.

Opposition Voiced

F. S. Royster of Henderson stated that his county is willing to have 14,000 acres of flatlands inundated as a flood control measure but that "Vance is unwilling to become a maritime province."

Other opposition was expressed by spokesmen from Halifax County, including South Boston, and by the Norfolk & Western, Chesapeake & Ohio and the Virginian Railway companies.

On the other hand, Frank C. Beddinger, Mecklenburg Commonwealth's attorney, said he had been directed by the board of supervisors to say that the county which would have the largest acreage—40,000 acres—flooded "most heartily favors the project."

Indorsements Listed

E. W. Rodgers of Scotland Neck, N. C., secretary of the Roanoke River flood control committee, submitted resolutions from Roanoke Rapids, Enfield and Scotland Neck official, civic and commercial bodies indorsing the project.

State Senator Y. M. Hodges of South Hill said that 15 out of 17 major communities in the southside approved the plan and were anxious for its adoption.

Cecil L. Reid of Fredericksburg, hydraulic engineer representing South Boston and Halifax, attacked the power angles of the project as hindering flood protection values, and said the plan did not provide sufficient protection for South Boston. Col. R. E. Cruse, Army district engineer who explained the details of the plan to the gathering, said, however, that plans are being made to take care of South Boston.

Road Travel Still Perilous In Va. Areas

By the Associated Press

Highways pelted by rain and snow continued to make automobile travel in Virginia hazardous yesterday, although the Highway Department reported that conditions were clearing up in some spots.

Clearer and warmer weather was forecast for today, but skies continued overcast in most of the State, which was shivering under the impact of a second blast of winter.

Fredericksburg reported rain there yesterday morning, and a drizzle continued in Norfolk, although high winds had abated.

The State Highway Department reported yesterday that water was over Route 35 in the Richmond District, but that traffic could get through.

In Suffolk District, Route 31 between Williamsburg and Jamestown was blocked by 2 feet of water caused by heaving rains.

The weather at Culpeper had become warmer, although there was still some ice on trees and there was ice on roads in the mountains, which have been sanded.

Skies were overcast in the Lynchburg district but no rain or snow was falling. All primary roads were clear but Route 60 west of Amherst, and Route 151 at Afton. These places were sanded and traffic was moving through.

In the Salem district, all hard surfaced roads, both primary and secondary, have been cleared. In the Staunton district, the roads were reasonably clear. Traffic was moving satisfactorily and chains were unnecessary.

Telephone Service Disrupted in City

Hagerstown, Md., Dec. 6 (AP)—Approximately 700 telephones were out of service in Hagerstown today, the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. reported, as wires, poles and tree limbs crashed down under the weight of ice from yesterday's sleet storm.

The Western Union Telegraph Co. reported its lines down between Hancock and Hagerstown. Ice was more than one-half inch thick on wires and trees.

S. E. Brown, 83, Dies in Frederick

Frederick, Md., Dec. 6 (AP).—S. Elmer Brown, sr., 83, retired lumber dealer, former city alderman and well known Mason, died at his home last night after a year's illness. Funeral services will be conducted Saturday.

Mrs. Susan Gallahan

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6.—Funeral services will be held here Friday for Mrs. Susan Gallahan, who died at her home yesterday. Mrs. Gallahan, wife of the late Russell Gallahan, was a native at Stafford County, but had resided here 15 years. Surviving are two daughters, Miss Mary Gallahan and Mrs. Effie Watson of Fredericksburg.

Capt. Ernest Ellis

Leonardtown, Md., Dec. 6 (Spl.). Requiem mass was held today at the Sacred Heart Roman Catholic Church at Bushwood for Capt. Ernest Ellis, 70, well-known oysterman, who died at his home Monday. Captain Ellis is survived by his wife, Mrs. Esther Ellis, and three daughters.

Champion Hog Brings Record $7 a Pound

Chicago, Dec. 6 (AP).—After setting a new world's record for cattle sales, the Chicago Market Fat Stock Show today produced a $7 a pound hog, a new record price for swine sales.

The grand champion hog of the show, an unnamed 291-pound Chester white barrow shown by Callahan brothers of Milford, Ill., was sold to the First National Bank of Chicago for its employes' restaurant for $2037. The previous high swine price of $1.75 a pound was paid last year.

The reserve grand champion, a Berkshire barrow shown by Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., was bought by Swift & Co. for a $1.10 a pound and the university realized $270.60 on the sale, based on a weight of 246 pounds.

The junior pen of three lambs, Southdowns, owned by Wayne Disch, 15, an Evansville, Wis., 4-H Club member, went to Swift for 60 cents a pound. Disch collected $199.80, based on the pen's total weight of 333 pounds.

Frank Trainor, 21, Pontiac, Ill., who won the junior grand championship barrow award with his Berkshire entry, sold his prize winner for $1.50 a pound to Wilson & Co. The total price was $375.

The junior grand champion steer, "Queen's Lad," shown by Robert Johnson, 20, of Galva, Iowa, was sold for $2.25 a pound, a record for this and the pre-war international livestock expositions.

Saunders Loses In Suit Appeal

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—The United States Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals today dismissed the suit of Henry L. Saunders for $20,000 against Ralph E. Wilkins, who Saunders claimed, deprived him of his political rights. The dismissal affirmed the decision of the Federal District Court which had earlier dismissed Saunders' suit.

The Court of Appeals opinion was written by Judge Morris A. Soper with concurrence of Judges Harry E. Watkins and Armistead M. Doble.

In October, 1943, Saunders asked that he be certified as a candidate for representative-at-large from Virginia, and Wilkins, at that time secretary of the Commonwealth, denied the request on the grounds there was no such office as representative-at-large.

Walter Mason Shifted To Bombay AP Bureau

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—Walter J. Mason, day news editor of the Baltimore Associated Press Bureau, has been transferred to the foreign service in Bombay, India.

The 32-year-old newspaperman will leave his former home in Wheeling, W. Va., for San Francisco on Sunday, there to await plane transportation to Tokyo and thence to Bombay, where he will serve under Chief of Bureau Preston Grover.

On the Area Honor Roll

Virginia

Army Dead—Pacific

ADAMS, Claude S., jr., Corpl., son of Claude Adams, sr., Danville.

Army Dead—Europe

CRITZER, Clyde B., Pfc., husband of Mrs. Kathleen L. Critzer, c/o J. G. Hicks, Charlottesville.

LEWIS, Herbert J., Pvt., son of Mrs. Herbert J. Lewis, Dolphin.

McGRADY, Frank K., Pvt., son of Mrs. Mirtie H. McGrady, Roanoke.

Maryland

Army Dead—Pacific

LOVELESS, Charles M., Corpl., son of Mrs. Addie Marie Loveless, c/o Edith Gaither, Glenwood.

Army Dead—Europe

ADAMS, Robert A., Pvt., husband of Mrs. Naomi M. Adams, Hyattsville.

DAWIDOWICZ, Milton, S/Sergt., son of Mrs. Sophia Dawidowicz, Baltimore.

Holter Seated As Master of State Grange

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 6 (AP).—Edward F. Holter of Middletown was elected master of the Maryland State Grange at its closing session here today, succeeding T. Roy Brookes of Bel Air.

Guy S. Meloy of Lanham was re-elected treasurer, and Herbert Snyder of Union Bridge was named secretary, a post formerly held by Holter. The new officers—chosen for two-year terms—were installed late in the afternoon when the Grange's seventy-third convention adjourned. It had been in session since Tuesday.

Opposes Subsidies

The Grange, in a series of resolutions, called today for an extension of the emergency farm labor program through 1946, opposed Government subsidies to agriculture, and advocated a Federal pay-as-you-go policy of finance with reduced expenditures.

The organization also suggested that the unemployment compensation laws be amended to stimulate former farm workers' return to farms.

Grange officials explained that the aim of the resolution embodying this suggestion was to allow men temporarily unemployed to take farm jobs without losing unemployment compensation.

Asks More Funds

The Grange called for increased appropriations for agricultural purposes by the next Maryland General Assembly, commended Governor O'Conor for the State school improvement program, and lauded the University of Maryland's extension service efforts.

Further, the group passed resolutions calling for a return to six-day terminal produce markets and legislation to improve Baltimore produce market facilities.

A national loan agency for farmers—independent of the Department of Agriculture—was also advocated.

Farm Program Asked

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—A broad program calling for expanded agricultural research and education, revision of farm finance methods, modernization of marketing facilities, and further development of rural resources was proposed today in legislative proposals of a State agricultural study commission headed by Dr. J. R. Hutcheson, president of Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

The exhaustive report is the result of an eight-month study by the commission appointed by Governor Darden last April for the purpose of making recommendations for the long time development of agriculture in Virginia. By authorization of the Governor, a summary of the study and recommendations is being printed for the information of members of the General Assembly. Mr. Darden termed the report "very comprehensive" and commended it to the legislators.

Blonde Deserter Becomes 'Brunet,' 26 Lbs. Heavier

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—The arrest of a Navy deserter who had dyed his hair, grown a mustache and had so changed his appearance that not even neighbors or friends recognized him was reported today by Fred Hallford, special agent in charge of the Baltimore Federal Bureau of Investigation.

The man, Marion Paris Sutphin, was apprehended at a farmhouse near Harwood, Anne Arundel County, by an FBI agent and a county police officer, Hallford said.

When drafted April 10, 1943, Sutphin was 18, single, and a blond weighing about 140 pounds. Hallford said he deserted his ship at Norfolk, Va., July 20, 1945, and returned to Harwood in civilian clothes as a married man with jet black hair and a newly acquired mustache. He had gained 28 pounds and was 4 inches taller.

The FBI agent noticed a blondish tinge near Sutphin's scalp, and the man admitted dying his hair. He said he had been married for a year. Sutphin was turned over to Navy officials at Annapolis.

Dudley Harley Feted For 50 Years' Service

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.). Dudley Harley was the guest of honor at a dinner here last night by Peoples Trust Co. in recognition of his completion of 50 years as a member of the bank staff. President J. O. Henson, of the bank, presided at the informal affair.

Harley, at present vice president of the bank, started December 5, 1895, as a note clerk and successively rose through the routine offices until he became cashier which he relinquished in 1940 to be made vice president.

Empty Boat Found; Light Tender Sought

Bay Side Beach, Md.; Dec. 6 (AP). Coast Guard and Anne Arundel County police were searching today for Seaman 1/c C. Ray H. Fink, 24, believed lost from a small boat on the way to the Seven Foot Knoll Lighthouse, where was assigned as an assistant keeper.

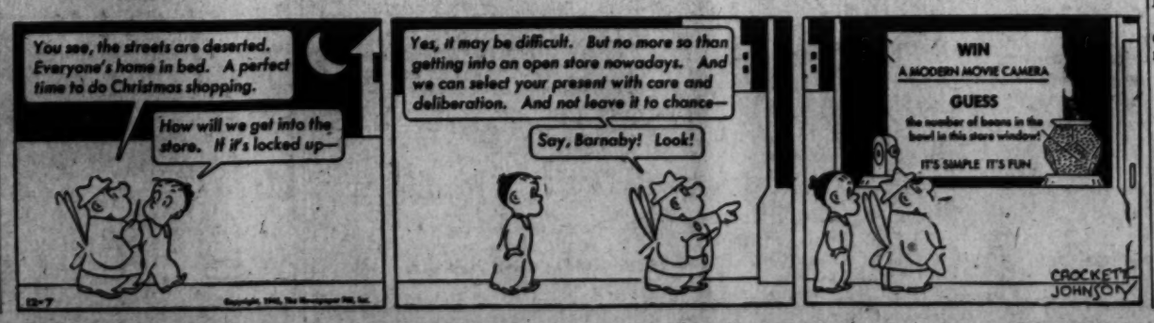
Fink's boat was found adrift yesterday in the mouth of Bodkin Creek shortly after he left Bayside Beach. He is married and lives in Elwood City, Pa.

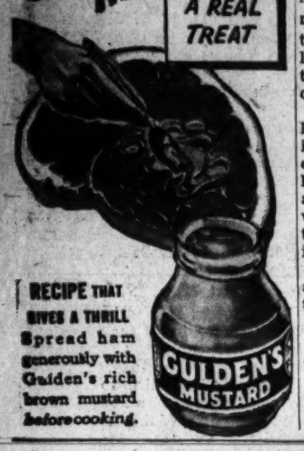
Gordon to Head Drive

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (Spl.).—George L. Gordon, jr., commissioner of revenue of Stafford County, has been appointed director of the county's 1946 "fight infantile paralysis" campaign. The drive will take place from January 14 to 31.

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson


You see, the streets are deserted. Everyone's home in bed. A perfect time to do Christmas shopping.
How will we get into the store. If it's locked up—
Yes, it may be difficult. But no more so than getting into an open store nowadays. And we can select your present with care and deliberation. And not leave it to chance—
Say, Barnaby! Look!
WIN
A MODERN MOVIE CAMERA
GUESS
the number of beans in the bowl in this store window!
IT'S SIMPLE IT'S FUN
CROCKETT JOHNSON

HAM COOKED WITH GULDEN'S MUSTARD
A REAL TREAT


RECIPE THAT GIVES A THRILL
Spread ham generously with Gulden's rich brown mustard before cooking.

Age of Polar Aviation Ahead; Arnold Outlines New Concept

By George Connery
Post Staff Writer

Although scarcely aware of it, America is moving into another new age—the age of Polar aviation. Moreover, its impact on the logistics of war will be as revolutionary as the atomic bomb's was on the science of explosives.

Gen. H. H. Arnold yesterday outlined this newest military concept in a talk at the Press Club. He emphasized that the Polar regions have been conquered by aviation, and cited distances, speeds, new weapons and new planes to show that attacks will travel this course if there is another war.

The same factors of distance and speed, he said, will dictate this path of attack for both sides.

Speaks of "Enemies"

The Air Forces chief declared that:

1. The only powers capable of waging war against this country are located north of the 30th parallel, grouped in a relatively small area outside the Arctic Circle.

2. The most direct way for them to strike us, or for us to reach their vital industrial centers, is across the wild, virtually uninhabited polar areas.

3. Attack that followed any other course would be a waste of 2000 miles and "no smart military commanderf would add 2000 miles to a trip if it could be avoided."

4. Contrary to the popular impression, weather over the North Pole is not unfavorable to aviation. It is generally better than over the Atlantic or Pacific.

Arnold mentioned a 5000-mile radius bomber, which will be announced shortly, as an indication of what can be done in the future over the most direct aerial attack path.

He urged that this country retain bases in the Pacific and Atlantic to keep us nearer to the economic centers of other countries. He emphasized particularly the wisdom of retaining a base in Iceland.

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Divorced Man Now Faces Loss of Job

David Biondi, 29-year-old civil service employe, who has lost his wife, custody of his children, his furniture and several insurance policies following divorce action in District Court, may also lose his $3750-a-year job at Federal Housing Administration.

Biondi's wife, Mrs. Dorothy M. Biondi, 28, won her divorce case against him Tuesday and certain property settlements yesterday, after Justice F. Dickinson Letts ruled he had committed adultery with Mrs. Lorraine Greer, 24, also a Federal Housing Administration employe.

Yesterday, Biondi asserted his superior, Edgar McIntosh, had told him Friday to look for another job if he lost the suit.

Biondi said McIntosh told him he had had an audience with Commissioner Raymond Foley concerning the "unfavorable publicity."

Yesterday, FHA's personnel office reported no official action had been taken against Biondi or Mrs. Greer. "The cases have not yet been sent to Commissioner Foley's office," it was said.

However, neither Mrs. Greer, who was not present in court yesterday, nor Biondi was on the job yesterday.

Mrs. Greer was divorced Tuesday by her husband, Capt. Richard Greer, 27, on grounds of adultery with Biondi. Her cross claim charging her husband, Captain Greer, with committing adultery with Virginia Bailey, 26, was dismissed.

Earlier in the day, Justice Letts ruled that Biondi might keep his car, although Mrs. Biondi testified she had paid $350 on the purchase of a car upon which this one had been traded in. The court awarded Mrs. Biondi household furniture used by the couple, after she asserted that most of the furniture had been bought by her parents.

Meanwhile, he directed counsel to work out within a week a settlement concerning division of a house owned jointly by the couple in Arlington, Va., and stated he would set the amount of alimony when this was done.

Until final settlement, he told Biondi he would be required to continue payment of $120 a month to Mrs. Biondi for support of herself and two children. Biondi testified he had $60 in a checking account, owned no war bonds, no savings accounts, and was in debt to the extent of $4906.48, of which nearly $4000 is mortgage on the Arlington, Va., house. He said he receives $100 a month rent on this property.

Arrest of Jap Prince Ordered

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE, member of the Japanese royal family and three times Premier of Japan, whose arrest was ordered yesterday by General MacArthur

10 Arrested In Double Raid On Apartment

Detective Sergts. Howard Ogle and Paul Clarke pulled a double-header raid yesterday when they arrested 10 persons, nine of them Negroes, in two apartments at 921 P st. nw.

While Ogle was arresting three persons in Apartment 2 on the first floor, Clarke was nabbing seven in Apartment 5 on the second floor. Police said the two places apparently were not connected.

Arrested by Ogle were Edward Artis, 54, of 1244 Florida ave. nw.; James Jones, 25, of 1300 N st. nw., and Ethel Jackson, 55, of 421 P st. nw., all Negroes.

Clarke's haul included Louis T. Caruso, 49, of 1415 Juniper st. nw., and the following Negroes, Paul Norman, 30, of 1533 Columbia st. nw.; Charles Parker, 46, of 938 Rhode Island ave. nw.; Clifton Simms, 30, of 1520 Columbia st. nw.; Annie Frank, 36, of 1416 10th st. nw.; Ella Newton, 38, of 1425 8th st. nw., and Clyde Wilson, of 709 O st. nw.

With the exception of the Jackson woman, all of those arrested were charged with operating a lottery and possession of lottery slips and released in $1500 bond each pending arraignment before U. S. Commissioner Needham C. Turnage today. The Jackson woman, charged only with possession of lottery slips, was released in $500 bond and will appear today in police court.

Women's Unit Opposes D. C. Fair Trade Law

A "fair trade practices" law for Washington, shortly to be considered by the Senate District Committee, yesterday was strongly opposed by Dr. Kathryn McHale, general director of the American Association of University Women.

Labeling the proposed measure "economically unsound," Dr. McHale contended it would place "an obstacle in the way of sound readjustment to a peacetime economy." The local branch of the AAUW went on record opposing the bill at a board meeting Monday.

A Senate subcommittee last week completed hearings on the proposed law and is scheduled to submit a report to the full Senate committee shortly. A spokesman for the subcommittee said no opposition was registered by groups testifying at the recent hearings.

The bill, introduced September 20 by Senator Leverett Saltonstall (R., Mass.), would outlaw cut-rate sales of branded or trademarked commodities.

Bench and Beasts

South Shields, England, (AP).—Cackling chickens, a small grey horse and two monkeys that climbed on the magistrate's desk and drank the ink from the inkwells, were exhibited at a trial here. Their owner, proprietor of an amusement park, was charged with cruelty to the animals and was acquitted.

Official Gesture

Gravesend, England, (AP).—Truant officers here may be given free season tickets to the local bathing pool so they can catch boys and girls who skip school.

Atomic Bomb's Rays Killed Japs Weeks After Explosions

By the Associated Press

A scientists described yesterday how fantastic effects of rays given off by the atomic bombs killed Japanese weeks after the blasts which flattened Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

Dr. Philip Morrison, who helped assemble those bombs, said the rays strangly affected the blood and made the victims a prey to fatal infection.

In a statement prepared for the special Senate Atomic Energy Committee, he told of the gruesome findings of a party which inspected the devastated cities after the Japanese surrendered.

He said most persons within a mile of the bombs died quickly—either from the great heat of the blast or injuries suffered in demolished buildings.

Many who escaped death by blast or burn, Morrison said, died from the effects of radium-like rays emitted in great number from the bomb at the instant of the explosion."

Impairs Blood's Function

"This radiation affects the blood-forming tissues in the bone marrow, and the whole function of the blood is impaired," the former University of Illinois physics instructor related.

"The blood does not coagulate, but oozes in many spots through the unbroken skin, and internally seeps into the cavities of the body, the white corpuscles which fight infection disappear."

Lack of these corpuscles permits infection to "prosper," Morrison said, "and the patient dies, usually two or three weeks after the exposure.

"I am not a medical man, but like all nuclear physicists I have studied this disease a little," Morrison said. "It is a hazard of our profession. With the atomic bomb, it became epidemic. "War now can destroy not cities, but nations."

S. A. Goudsmit, chief of an Army intelligence mission to Germany, asserted the Nazis never got close to learning the secret of the atomic bomb.

The University of Michigan physics professor, whose mission was to learn German atomic progress, declared the Nazis felt their research was far ahead of any Allied effort.

Germans Way Behind

But despite "preliminary press reports," Goudsmit said, "we can say the Germans did not have anything at all. They were way behind. Their scientists simply did not have the vision and Germany had abandoned the bomb project for this war."

A German-born scientist assured the world yesterday it could quit worrying about being burned to a crisp through a chain of explosions started by present atomic bombs.

Hans A. Bethe, nuclear physicist who left Germany in 1935 as Hitler came to power, told the committee:

"It can be stated with complete assurance that atomic bombs of the present type or of any type that is now in sight will not produce high enough temperatures to cause nuclear chain reactions in either the atmosphere or in water."

Home Buyers Pay Too Much, Builder Says

Price ceilings on new homes are needed to protect the buyer from himself, Fred E. Stiles, a Michiga cotractor, yesterday told the House Banking and Currency Committee.

"We need price control on homes, not to keep the builder from charging too much, but to prevent buyers from offering too much," Stiles declared.

Favors Patman Bill

He said he favored the Patman bill which would create an Office of Housing Stabilization run by a "czar" with authority to impose ceilings on finished homes and channel building materials to veterans.

Meantime, Frank Cortright, executive vice president of the National Association of Home Builders said his group believed the channeling of materials could be handled on a community basis and without Federal "interference."

The brick industry, he said, already has made headway in its efforts to give builders for veterans a first chance at its output. If dealers and manufacturers of all materials will do this, he said, the situation can be handled better than by a return to programming and priorities by the Government.

"Nothing is going to solve the housing shortage overnight," he declared.

The Senate Banking and Currency Committee, which is considering the omnibus Taft-Ellender-Wagner housing bill, was told by Joseph E. Merrion of Chicago, president of the home builders group, that the measure would hurt the building industry.

"We believe," he said, "that it is unfortunate and improper to include in one bill drastic changes in the production and financing of housing."

The bill is intended to encourage private and public construction under one Government agency, and Merrion declared the total tone of the measure "is based upon a depression psychology."

L. C. Hart, president of the Producers Council—representing manufacturers of building materials—told the Senate group he opposed establishment of a permanent housing agency because he believed the functions to be assigned to it could be handled more economically and efficiently by "other Federal agencies and departments already engaged in related activities."

His group would return functions of the Federal Public Housing Administration to the Federal Works Agency, he declared, and the lending functions of the Federal Home Loan Bank Administration to the Federal Loan Agency.

Retrain War 'Eyes'

London, (AP).—Dogs trained for warfare may become the "eyes" of Britain's blind. A plan to retrain dogs taken over by the army as watchdogs and mine detectors is in operation, with 120 Alsatians and collies already turned over to the blind.

Medicine Documented

Toronto, (AP).—More than 32,000 medical volumes, ranging from the writings of Hippocrates to original manuscripts by Sir Frederick Banting and Dr. Charles H. Best in which they announced their discovery of insulin, are housed in the Toronto Academy of Medicine Library at Queen's Park here.

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GOP Planners Shy From Platform Idea

Liberals Start Move in Chicago to Put Off Action, but Brownell Gives 'Full Approval'

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

Chicago, Dec. 6.—A move to postpone action on the Republican Party's proposed "interim" platform developed here tonight, as Republican National Committeemen opened their quest for a winning 1946 formula.

Early arrivals for tomorrow's GOP strategy meeting spoke confidently of a congressional comeback, but shied to right and left of the "platform" proposed Wednesday by House and Senate Republicans.

Liberals Ask Delay

One liberal group led by Ralph H. Cake of Oregon and Sinclair Weeks of Massachusetts, prominent in the late Wendell Willkie's campaign councils, urged delay of formal action by the national committee.

Cake will ask the national committee to refer the 1200-word statement of GOP "Aims and Purposes" to a subcommittee for a 30 or 40 day study before anything is done about it.

Clarence Buddington Kelland (Arizona) of the GOP's more conservative wing, complained that the platform lacked "teeth." Kelland said he will try to "supplement" the platform with stronger language, joining the issue between "extreme radicalism and prudent conservatism."

Brownell Approves

Amid rumblings to the right and left, Republican National Chairman Herbert Brownell, jr., spoke up in "full approval" of the statement drawn by House and Senate Republicans. Brownell called it a "liberal statement," pointing out "the fundamental conflict between the Republican Party and the opposition."

While Brownell held a press conference, and committeemen bustled through preliminary business, Harold E. Stassen passed quietly through town.

Back in mufti now, and one of the strongest names in the 1948 Republican presidential picture, the man who left Minnesota's governorship to serve in the Pacific and later help write the United Nations' Charter, isn't taking a hand in this meeting. It was learned Stassen chatted briefly with Cake and other party friends by telephone before taking a train to New York.

Sees "Bright" Prospects

News highlight of the preliminary GOP sessions was Chairman Brownell's press conference. Brownell predicted flatly that Republicans will pick up the 27 House seats necessary to organize the House in 1947. He said prospects are "bright" of a nine-seat Senate gain that would take over the Senate as well.

Brownell said the Republican Congressional statement "stands on on its own feet" and will be submitted to the National Committee "for information." Whether any action will be taken here "is up to the committee," he said.

The New York Herald-Tribune's Jack Steele said he couldn't gather from the platform just what was the "fundamental conflict" between Republicans and Democrats, and asked Brownell to explain it.

"I stand on the statement," replied Brownell.

Evades Question

A radio newsman, Ian Ross MacFarlane asked if Brownell thought the program "a liberal statement of principles or a statement of liberal principles?"

"That's good," chuckled Brownell, without further comment.

Scripps - Howard Thomas L. Stokes wanted to know what Brownell thought of the President's recommendations for legislation implementing fact-finding panels with "cooling off" periods before a strike could be called.

"I'll reserve comment on that until later in the week," Brownell said.

Brownell will open the first formal committee session tomorrow morning with a report on party "streamlining" orderd at the Indianapolis meeting in January. Gov. Dwight H. Green of Illinois is slated for a routine welcoming speech, but may drop a Republican bombshell instead.

Later, at a luncheon, House Republican Leader Joseph W. Martin, jr. (Mass.), will present the "platform" of congressional Republicans. He will be flanked by Representative Charles W. Halleck (R., Ind.), congressional Republican campaign chairman, and former Senator John Townsend (Del.), Senate Republican campaign steersman.

Conservatives Critical

The sharpest criticism of the proposed platform was coming from the party's extreme conservative wing.

Typical was the comment of Col. R. B. Creager, national committeeman from Texas.

"Aside from the foreign policy plank, which is pretty good, the statement is nothing but generalities," Creager said.

"The labor plank is too weak. It ought to come out flatly against PAC and labor campaign contributions. The bureaucracy plank ought to be specific. We should name the bureaus that ought to be abolished."

Typical of liberal wing comment was Cake's. He said he was tired being "again" things.

"All of the promises in the world don't mean anything," said the Oregon Republican. "It's constructive action that counts."

Speaking for 76 of the 102 Illinois Republican county chairmen, George M. Fisher of Cook County, meanwhile announced he will appear before the national committee to protest against "Eastern domination" of G. O. P. leadership.

Policy Denounced

Bowles Asks NAM Change Price Stand

New York, Dec. 6 (AP).—Chester Bowles, OPA administrator, appealed to his critics in industry today to reverse their stand against continuing price control, and then heard his policies denounced by Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) as leading to a depression "such as that of 1932."

The OPA administrator told the National Association of Manufacturers "the nation has already saved $66,000,000,000 by not taking your leaders' advice" and he asked the 5,300 members registered for the 50th annual meting to repudiate NAM's stand for repeal of all price controls by Feb. 15.

Taft Hits Policy

Senator Taft immediately countered that Bowles was "gradually setting up a complete control of profits instead of prices."

"The OPA is propagandizing widely for a further renewal of its powers after July 1," Taft charged, saying OPA inserted with every allotment check to dependents of service men in October a card urging housewives to watch the price line.

"Over eight million of these cards were sent to the families of servicemen, probbaly the most blatant piece of propaganda in which any Government bureau has engaged to perpetuate itself," Taft said. "And yet Mr. Bowles talks about pressure groups. I am beginning to get telegrams from CIO groups saying that prices must be controlled for a long time to come. I have no doubt that the inspiration of those telegrams is from the Office of Price Administration itself."

Increase in the Government debt, in currency circulation, and in costs of material and labor, Taft said, make "higher prices the necessary and inevitable result."

Names Opponents

Bowles told the NAM he would deal in "frank statements and blunt opinions," and said his most "vigorous opposition" had come from their leaders and those of the National Retail Dry Goods Association and the Association of Real Estate Boards.

He said the amendments to price control that NAM asked of Congress 18 months ago would have added 30 billion dollars to the cost of the war and "Mr. and Mrs. Long-suffering American Consumer would have found 36 billion dollars added to their cost of living."

Clinton P. Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture, urged NAM to join in demonstrating "that an economy of abundance is not idealistic dreaming, but a practical workable, common-sense way of doing things."

Anderson said agriculture was ready to attain that goal but "if scarcity should occur, it will start in the form of reduced employment, reduced industrial production—not in agriculture."

Urges Lower Taxes

NAM's plea for a balanced budget and lower taxes was presented by H. E. Humphreys, jr., chairman of its taxation committee, and finance committee chairman of the U. S. Rubber Co.

Humphreys urged sharp reduction in Federal expenditures to pare the budget to 30 billion dollars and said the 130 billion dollars of national income for 1946 and 1947 which has been used by the Treasury as a basis for estimating future revenue could go beyond that figure if we get into full production, create jobs for millions, and increase outputs of goods and services.

Man, 90, Thinks Golden Rule Vital to Long Life

By Dorothea Andrews
Post Staff Writer

Through devious channels, the editor finds out about an Arlington man who is going to be 90 years old next Sunday. He says: "Go out and find out about this resident, and 'how come' he lived so long."

So out we go, to where he lives at 2554 Military rd. His daughter, Mrs. Bessie Ward, lets us in and we explain our business.

She says, "I'll fetch Pa," and goes out on the front porch and yoo-hoos a couple of times and John Marcey comes in, a very spry gent for 90. Although it has been raining, Mr. Marcey has been out puttering around in his vegetable garden.

We ask him what is the formula for longevity and he hems and haws—as who wouldn't, under such circumstances.

His daughter says, in an aside, "if he didn't get his cornflakes for breakfast every morning, and if he didn't get a chew of Brown Mule now and then, I think he'd die."

Then John Marcey says, "no—don't put that in. The real way to live a long time is to do right by every body, and go to church on Sunday."

Then we ask John Marcey a lot of questions about himself, like what he did when he was a boy, and things like that.

Seems Mr. Marcey was 6 when the Civil War broke out, and really wasn't too much of a Southerner in his sympathies, despite his Virginia birth. He said that some members of a New York division, quartered near his home in Arlington during the war, were "some of the finest men I ever met."

He watched Arrington grow from being a small part of Alexandria County to the status of a county by itself. He remembers when the only way to get to Washington was to walk to Aqueduct Bridge in Georgetown, and then take a trolley over. He remembers, also, being ferried over the Potomac when the Aqueduct Bridge was being repaired.

Mr. Marcey was gardener at Arlington Cemetery for 48 years, until he retired in 1929, and in that capacity he saw a lot of famous men. He watched presidents come and go, and he watched the cemetery go from a modest size, when it honored only the Civil War, to its pre-World War II status.

In a quiet sort of way, Mr. Marcey is proud to remember every new monument to "our honored dead" which was erected in Arlington Cemetery: the Unknown Soldier's Tomb, the amphitheatre, the main mast from the U.S.S. Maine.

He remembers vividly when the first survivors of the Maine were buried in Arlington.

"There were a lot of coffins, and it was a miserable rainy day—worse than today is. Not many people came to watch the service," he recalls.

His hobbies?

Well, Mr. Marcey likes to play Chinese checkers, or parcheesi on Saturday nights when some of his old friends drop in for a spirited few hours of play.

"No harm in that, is there?" he asks. "That's good sport," he said.

As we left, we congratulated Mr. Marcey on his birthday and told him we hoped he'd live to be a thousand.

"My goodness," he said mildly. "I hope not."

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Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. When they get tired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up nights. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't neglect this condition and lose valuable, restful sleep.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

British Woman Red Cross Aide On Tour of U.S.

Mrs. Arthur Fawcus, of the British Red Cross, yesterday gave Arlington workers in the American Red Cross a new picture of the humanitarian activities of their sister organization across the sea.

Mrs. Fawcus

Mrs. Fawcus, who just arrived in the United States on a tour of "representative" Red Cross chapters, included the Arlington chapter on her itinerary because of its good record in war fund campaigns and because Arlington is similar to Loudoun County, near Loudoun, Mrs. Fawcus' own bailiwick.

Only Trained Personnel

Among differences in the set-up of the American and British Red Cross outlined by Mrs. Fawcus yesterday were that only trained personnel are members of the British Red Cross Society, while in America a contribution to the Red Cross is enough for membership.

The British Red Cross Society has no specific home service program for able-bodied former servicemen, but confines its work to hospital cases. Able-bodied men are cared for by British service programs.

The British Red Cross Society has a peacetime as well as a wartime blood donor service, and also maintains a medical loan depot, from which the indigent may borrow sick-room supplies.

Maintains Guide Service

The British counterpart of the Red Cross also maintains a guide service for relatives of wounded servicemen. If a wounded man is hospitalized in a foreign land, today the British Red Cross Society sends a guide to the home of his relatives, and the guide accompanies them to London, where they are given overnight lodging by the society before being flown to the hospital where the serviceman is being treated.

Mrs. Fawcus, who is assistant director and appeals organizer for London County, said she was sent to the United States to study war fund methods here. She was chosen, she said, "because I know my way about a bit here." Mrs. Fawcus' grandfather was an American.

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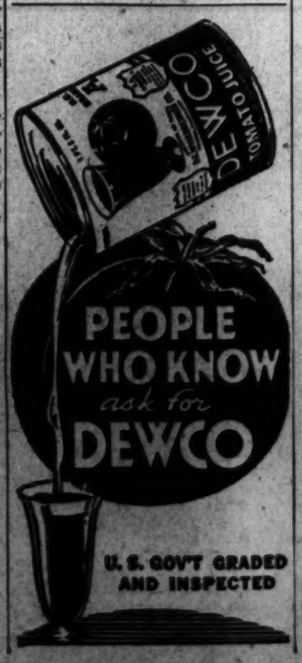

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DSM Awarded To Gen. Young For War Effort

Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, the District engineer commissioner, was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal yesterday for "exceptionally meritorious" service in his former assignment as commanding general of Fort Belvoir, Va.

The decoration was presented by Lieut. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, chief of Army engineers, in his office in the new War Department Building, 21st. st. and Virginia ave. nw. Three other officers in the Army Engineer Corps also received decorations.

General Young, who lives at 4434 Hawthorne st. nw., was praised for reorganizing and coordinating activities of the engineer school and Army Service Forces training center at Fort Belvoir. He commanded the post from June, 1944, until last September, when he received his assignment as engineer commissioner.

General Wheeler awarded the Legion of Merit to Col. James P. LaCroix of 4401 Garrison st. nw., for "extraordinary professional skill and judgment" which he has shown in his work as chief of the fiscal division and budget and fiscal officer for the Engineer Corps.

Bronze Stars for action in the European theater were awarded to Lieut. Col. Sidney G. Spring of 4820 Reservoir rd., and Col. Edward G. Herb of Medford, Mass., both members of the Engineer Corps.

Wagner Housing Bill Criticized By Builders' Head

The Wagner-Ellender-Taft bill yesterday was branded as "inflationary and untimely" by Joseph E. Merrion, president of the National Association of Home Builders.

In a prepared statement, Merron charged that proposals embodied in the bill are "revolutionary" and "strike at the heart of the second largest industry in the country."

The proposed measure, he said, would do "nothing to remedy current problems of securing building materials and labor." He contended it is designed to stimulate employment in the building trades when a "critical" shortage of labor already exists in this field.

Fraternity to Honor Soldier Killed in Action

Members of Sigma Alpha Rho fraternity will conduct memorial services for Private Bernard Defren today at 8 p.m. at Kesher Israel Synagogue, 2801 N st. nw.

Private Defren, a graduate of Central High School and former student at George Washington University last week was reported killed in action, after being previously listed as missing.

Dutch to Meet Mountbatten On Java Crisis

Batavia, Java, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—A Dutch delegation headed by Lieutenant Governor of the Netherlands Indies, Dr. Hubertus J. van Mock, left by air for Singapore today to discuss with Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten means for settling the troubled Java situation. Sporadic fighting, meanwhile, raged at two points, with British planes again going into action against Indonesian extremists.

It was believed that the Singapore conferences would result in a third conference between Dutch and Indonesian leaders in an effort to reach an agreement on Indonesian demands for independence. If that fails, it was expected Van Mock would return to Holland for personal talks with Dutch government officials.

Four British mosquito bombers attacked with bombs and rockets Indonesian strongpoints on a road south of Bandoeng, 75 miles southeast of Batavia. The bombing was effective and British troops immediately moved into the area.

From Sumatra, Aneta News Agency reported that a major of the British Seventy-first Brigade and several women Red Cross workers were missing and believed kidnaped by the Indonesians in the Padang area.

Arm yEnlistments Since End of War Total 204,118

A total of 204,118 men have enlisted in the Army since the close of hostilities, the War Department disclosed last night. Most of them, the figures revealed, are reenlistments.

The figures showed enlistments in the following grades: master or first sergeants, 18,474; tech sergeants 11,937; staff sergeants, 16,135; sergeants 14,608; corporals, 19,072; privates first-class 67,413 and privates 56,479.

The figures given out were as of Wednesday. As of Nov. 21, there were more than 45,000 enlistments in overseas theaters, and 15,690 in the 3rd Service Command, which includes Washington. In 1939 the total strength of the Army was 507,150.

Trustees to Meet

The board of trustees of the D. C. Society for the Prevention of Blindness will meet today at 1 p. m. at the YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., for the election of officers.

Streamlined Chemistry

St. Louis—Streamlined chemistry experiments especially developed for high schools by a city chemistry instructor now are in use at seven schools. The program calls for miniature equipment and smaller amounts of chemicals than arre ordinarily used in high school courses.

AWARDED FELLOWSHIP—Leonard V. Avery helps guide youngsters safely across a street, one of his last duties before starting a year's leave of absence from the Boston police force. He will take a course at Harvard in racial discrimination and pass his learning on to rookie police after the completion of his studies.

British Doubt Success of U. S. Plan in Reich

London, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—British diplomatic quarters today doubted that a central German administration could be established without French participation, as foreshadowed yesterday by U. S. Secretary of State James F. Byrnes in Washington.

Byrnes said the U. S. was expected to suggest formally to Britain and Russia the centralization of financial and transport control in the "Big Three" areas of Germany. France has blocked four-power action in this direction, employing the unanimity rule to prevent discussion of centralization before her demands for separation of the Ruhr and Saar areas from Germany are met.

Usually well informed quarters said Byrnes' threat involved a reversal of two basic Potsdam principles—the principle of unanimity and the question of the centralization of whole of Germany.

These informants said Russia appeared reluctant to agree to such a solution, while France has not yet finally declared itself against centralization.

$260,000 Estate Left by Widow Of Frank Simonds

An estate of nearly $260,000 was left by Mrs. Mary G. Simonds, widow of Frank H. Simonds, New York newspaperman and author of several books on World War I, according to probate papers filed yesterday in District Court.

Mrs. Simonds died last November 26 at the age of 62 at her home, 3108 P st. nw. Her will directed that her estate be divided equally between her daughter, Mrs. Katharine S. Thompson of Ipswich, Mass., and son, James G. Simonds of this city.

Her husband died January 23, 1936. He was editor of the New York Evening Sun from 1913 to 1914, and wrote for a syndicate of 50 American newspapers from 1918 until his death. Simonds was author of the war tale, "They Shall Not Pass."

Meat Cannery Opens

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6.—The Stephens City cannery opened this week and will continue available through December 21 for citizens wishing to can meat. The announcement was made by James C. Gordon, director.

Sale of Gas Tickets Brings Fine of $300

William H. May, 22, of Falls Church, Va., yesterday was fined $300 and placed on probation for two years on charges involving illegal possession and use of gasoline ration coupons. The case was heard by Judge Sterling Hutcheson of Norfolk in the United States District Court at Alexandria.

In a signed statement to Office of Price Administration officials at Warrenton, Va., May admitted last fall that beginning in January, 1944, he began to sell gasoline ration coupons he had obtained from his mother, Mrs. Nettie May, former secretary of the Fairfax County War Price and Rationing Board.

She said at the time that she had given surplus coupons to her son with instructions to burn them.

May was released under $1000 bond September 25, 1944, after waiving a preliminary hearing before U. S. Commissioner Stanley King. Trial of his case was deferred following his induction.

Sunny, Warmer Weekend Promised By Weatherman

The weather forecaster yesterday promised Washington a bright, sunny weekend, with skies starting to clear probably sometime today.

Last night's cold rain, following on the heels of yesterday's persistent drizzle, was expected to stop during the night or early morning. The temperature, recorded yesterday at a low of 33, will rise to the middle 40's this afternoon.

Only .72 of an inch of rain was recorded in the District since last Monday when the bad weather descended. Bladensburg, Md., however felt much greater effects from the rain.

The Peace Cross area at Bladensburg was under 18 inches of water yesterday as the Eastern Branch overflowed its banks. Traffic was detoured by State Roads Commission workers stationed at Cottage City, Edmonston rd. and Hyattsville B. & O. overpass.

Troop Vessel Taken in Tow For Bermuda

New York, Dec. 6 (AP).—A Navy rescue tug, Restorer, has reached the drifting troop transport Henry Ward Beecher, the Navy announced today, and has taken the helpless ship in tow for Bermuda, where they are expected to arrive Sunday morning.

The Beecher had been rolling in heavy seas since Tuesday when she lost her single propellor about 510 miles off Bermuda while en route from Marseille to Norfolk, Va.

The announcement by the headquarters of the Eastern sea frontier made no mention of the progress of rescue efforts for a second ship in distress, the merchantman George W. McCrary, which radioed it had boiler trouble about 900 miles off Bermuda.

Aboard the Beecher are 541 homeward-bound GI's, including the 302d Military Police Escort Company and the 542d and 544th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Companies. There are 586 troops aboard the McCrary.

Another troop vessel, which also lost its propeller, was taken in tow by an "all sea" rescue craft about 250 miles off Bermuda and was heading for New York, the Navy said yesterday. This ship has 26 GI's aboard, all casuals.

3300 Extra Yule Workers Will Aid Postoffice in D. C.

About 3300 extra workers and 220 additional trucks will be used by the Washington Postoffice to aid in the distribution of Christmas mail and parcels, it was announced yesterday.

Assistant Postmaster W. Gordon Bell said virtually the entire complement of extra personnel has already been recruited and some workers are now on the job. The remainder will report December 10, 14 and 17, he said, and work through the 26 or 27.

Approximately 220 Army trucks have been borrowed in the delivery of mail, Bell said. The postoffice has 72 regular trucks in use.

Woman Wins $275 Damages in Suit

Mrs. Margaret Keister, 65, of 23 Bates st. ne., was awarded a $275 verdict yesterday in District Court after she charged she had been falsely arrested, slandered and attacked by a Safeway store manager who accused her of stealing a pound of oleomargarine.

She brought the suit against the store corporation, asking $10,000 compensatory and $25,000 punitive damages for the incident, which took place September 25, 1943, at the company store at Third st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., according to the testimony.

Juror Fined $10 For Not Reporting

Because Samuel S. Edmonstron, 2816 P st. nw. failed to report for jury duty in District Court, Justice Alexander Holtzoff yesterday fined him $10 for contempt of court.

Edmonstron told the court that he had not seen a summons that was left for him for this month's jury term, nor seven others the marshal's office claims were previously served on him.

D. C. Rail Tax Bill Approved By House Unit

The House District Committee yesterday approved a Senate passed bill to permit the District government to tax railroads on operation of rolling stock within the District.

The amount of tax would be determined under a system similar to that employed in many States. It would be set according to a ratio based on the number of miles railroad engines and cars operate in the District in comparison with their mileage over the entire railroad system.

Two other Senate passed measures sent to the House after approval by the committee yesterday would:

Provide a fee of 50 cents each for recording, transfer or lease of liens on motor vehicles and trailers titled here.

Permit under-age veterans and their spouses to sign papers allowing them loans under the GI Bill of Rights and broaden the scope of business which may be done by building and loan associations.

The District Committee also approved a bill increasing pay of Fire Department marine engineers and pilots attached to the fireboat, by permitting them to benefit from the base pay raise granted other members of the department.

A bill to legalize occupation of the penthouse at 2400 16th st. nw., which is located one story higher than permitted under District law, was laid aside. The committee agreed to urge District officials to permit occupation of the penthouse until District rent control ends.

The committee held up for hearings a Senate passed bill to establish a system of voluntary apprenticeship in the District, and deferred for further study a measure to exempt the American Red Cross from paying inheritance taxes in the District. Action was delayed on a bill to permit the District to enforce stricter quarantine restrictions on persons suffering from communicable disease. Chairman John McMillan (D., S. C.) of the Health Subcommittee in charge of the bill was absent.

License Bureau To Open New Offices Monday

The Disrtict's Bureau of Miscellaneous Licenses, now located in the Old District Buliding at 14th and E sts. nw. will open for business Monday in the New Municipal Center, 4th st. and Indiana ave. nw.

Present offices in the basement of the Old District Building will be closed to the public for the rest of this week while moving operations are completed, according to License Superintendent Edward Bailey, jr.

The new quarters, which are twice as large as the present office, are located in Room 1046 of the New Municipal Building and are near the C st. entrance, Bailey said. Transfer was made possible by the decision of the Surplus Property Administration to move its offices out of the municipal center.

All-University Prom

Georgetown University will hold an all-university prom at the Shoreham Hotel from 8 to 12 p. m. today. Proceeds will go to the school's hospital fund. Les Brown's orchestra will play, and Lynn Allison of the Capitol Theater will sing.

Julian F. Chauncey Enters Council Race in Alexandria

Julian Fairfax Chauncey, 44, of 106 West Alexandria ave., Alexandria, has filed for nomination as city councilman from the Fifth Ward in the Alexandria Democratic primary, March 15.

He will oppose the incumbent, Col. Everett A. Hullmuth, 47, of 307 West Glendale ave., commander of the Eleventh Battalion of the Virginia State Guard, and Marshall J. Beverley, 34, of 408 North View ter., a lieutenant commander in the Naval Reserve, who announced his candidacy last week.

A native of Alexandria, Chauncey was born December 13, 1900. He and his brother, Edward Chauncey, are now partners in the Chauncey retail grocery firm.

During his 30 years in business, Chauncey has been active in Alexandria community affairs, is a past president and now vice president of the Alexandria Retail Merchants Association; second vice president, member of the board of directors and member of the legislative committee of the Virginia State Retail Merchants Association, and a member of the Alexandria Chamber of Commerce.

He has been a member of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks for 22 years, is a former Rotarian, member of the Second Presbyterian Church, and as an apprentice Mason in the Henry Knox Field Lodge is due to take his third degree next week.

Chauncey is married and has no children. He is seeking public office for the first time.

Costa Rica Ships Rubber

New Orleans.—Mariano Rivas, administrative assistant of Rubber Production, Inc., a Costa Rica governmental agency, said here recently that more rubber should be reached the United States from Costa Rica by this winter.

Arrest of Konoye and Kido, Hirohito's Advisers, Ordered

Tokyo, Dec. 6 (AP).—The Allied hunt for war criminal suspects led today to the Emperor's very doorstep with orders for the arrest of his most trusted advisers—Prince Fumimaro Konoye and Marquis Koichi Kido.

Konoye, three times premier, member of the royal family and vice premier of the surrender cabinet, had been writing a new Japanese constitution and preening himself for a re-entry into politics.

Kido, maker of premiers such as Hideki Tojo, confidant of the emperor throughout the war, was keeper of the privy seal until that position recently was abolished.

From Highest Circles

General MacArthur also ordered the arest of seven othes, reaching into Japan's highest military and civilian circles just as he did Sunday when he posted a list of 59 wanted Japanese.

The impact of this mounting toll of Japan's suspected war makers was falling heavily upon the cabinet of Premier Kijuro Shiderhara, threatening its life.

Shidehara appearing before the Diet said his government was in no position to criticize the Allied orders, nor could he say who might be named next.

China had been reported clamoring for the arrest of Konoyle, because the first time he was premier, from June, 1937, to January, 1939, Japan marched into China.

When Konoye was premier from July, 1940, to July 17, 1941, Japan signed the fateful tripartite pact with Germany and Italy, aligning the nation formally with the aggressors of the world.

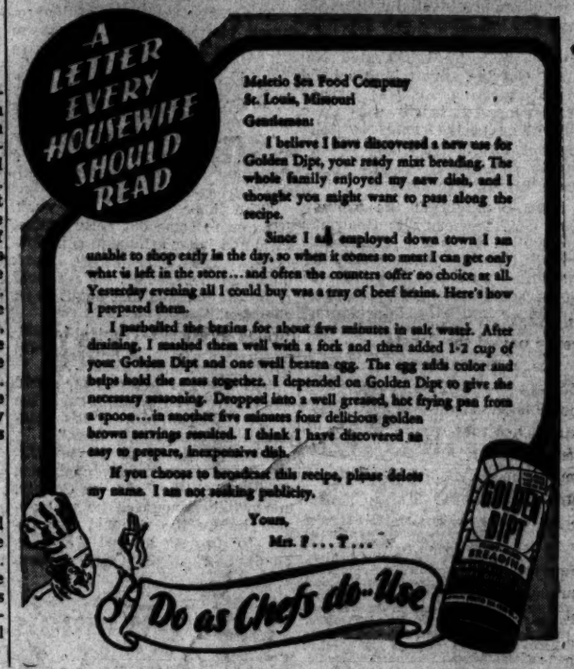
Konoye's third term was from July 18, 1941 to October 10, 1941, when he yielded to his war minister, General Tojo, who then led Japan into war with the United States.

Seven Others Arrested

The other seven ordered arrested were:

Vice Admiral Takuo Godo, former cabinet member and unofficial envoy to Germany; Taketora Ogata, prominent Japanese journalist, secretary of the surrender cabinet; Count Tadamasu Sakai, member of the House of Peers; Gen. Hiroshi Oshima, instigator of the tripartite pact as ambassador to Berlin; Shigeo Odate, politician and economist; Viscount Masatoshi Okochi, industrialist, and Yakichiro Suma, former councillor of the embassy in Washington.

The Communist Party announced it would release at mass rallies tomorrow its list of 1000 alleged Japanese was criminals headed by the Emperor and the Empress, Kyodo news service reported.


A LETTER EVERY HOUSEWIFE SHOULD READ
Meletio Sea Food Company
St. Louis, Missouri
Gentlemen:
I believe I have discovered a new use for Golden Dipt, your ready mixt breading. The whole family enjoyed my new dish, and I thought you might want to pass along the recipe.
Since I am employed down town I am unable to shop early in the day, so when it comes to meat I can get only what is left in the store... and often the counters offer no choice at all. Yesterday evening all I could buy was a tray of beef brains. Here's how I prepared them.
I parboiled the brains for about five minutes in salt water. After draining, I mashed them well with a fork and then added 1-2 cup of your Golden Dipt and one well beaten egg. The egg adds color and helps hold the mass together. I depended on Golden Dipt to give the necessary seasoning. Dropped into a well greased, hot frying pan from a spoon...in another five minutes four delicious golden brown servings resulted. I think I have discovered an easy to prepare, inexpensive dish.
If you choose to broadcast this recipe, please delete my name. I am not seeking publicity.
Yours,
Mrs. P... T...
Do as Chefs do—Use
GOLDEN DIPT
BREADING

OAKITE
CLEANS
DISHES and GLASSWARE
Twinkle, twinkle little dish,
Clean as anyone could wish,
It's plain to see—you shine so bright—
That you've been washed with quick OAKITE!
A TEASPOONFUL OR TWO IS ENOUGH
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The gentle, grease-dissolving cleaner

The Measure of Quality

18-KARAT *in Gold* ★ SEALTEST *in Milk*

When you buy "18-Karat" gold in jewelry, you know you are buying the best in beauty and value.

When you buy Sealtest Milk, you know you are buying the very TOPS in *taste*, *purity*, and *wholesomeness*.

These fine qualities in Sealtest Milk—the true "Measure of Quality"—are safeguarded at every step in our great modern dairy by Sealtest Quality Controls.

Isn't this the kind of milk you want for *your* family? For extra benefits, we suggest Sealtest Vitamin D Homogenized Milk. It's our *nutritionally-improved* milk—with extra Vitamin D in every quart and with nourishing cream in every drop.

CHESTNUT FARMS

Sealtest MILK

Division of National Dairy Products Corporation

Join the fun in the Sealtest Village Store, starring Jack Haley, Thursdays, 9:30 P. M., WRC

Argentine Politics

Communication Draws Comparisons

YOUR ASSOCIATED PRESS dispatch, under an Argentine, December 3, date line, makes it clear that Argentine is duplicating in our own hemisphere what went on in Austria a decade ago.

This Associated Press dispatch from Argentina states that the Catholic Action magazine there has given orders signed by the provisional bishop to Argentine Catholics about elections. These orders are a "directive—not merely advice," an indirect command to vote for Fascist dictator Peron who is backed by the church. The "directive" uses the smokescreen of warning against supporting Socialist and Communist parties, or "parties which unite or collaborate with them."

It is becoming imperative that the book, "Betrayal in Central Europe," by G. E. R. Gedye (Harper's 1939) be again made available to the American public, for it is the most reliable and detailed description in existence of the sources and nature of fascism on the march. Gedye was the ace correspondent for London papers and for the New York Times in Vienna, and at the time of the Anschluss was the New York Times chief of staff for central and southeastern Europe. Gedye lost his job with the London Daily Telegraph as a result of having written and published this book, daring to tell the "uncensored truth." It was available in the United States for a few months, then disappeared, and copies are now virtually unobtainable except at the Congressional Library and a few other libraries.

TWO ELEMENTS in this Argentine development are particularly significant in light of recent Austrian history. One is the fact that these orders are coming from Catholic Action. It happens that both Schuschnigg and Seyss-Inquart, prime movers in Austrian fascism, were also Catholic Action men (Gedye, page 222). And Franz von Papen, Ambassador from the Reich, who engineered the Anschluss, was also a Catholic Action man and was surrounded by Catholic Action men in Germany. It was von Papen, papal chamberlain and key Nazi agent, who said to Schuschnigg in 1938, "You will have then the protection of Adolph Hitler's glittering and immaculate word of honor, behind which everyone who obtains it feels secure." (Ibid. 213.)

THIS DECEMBER 3 Associated Press dispatch on Argentina is far more accurate than the Associated Press dispatch to the American press on Von Papen dated April 15, 1945. The latter contained a strange, even shocking, distortion of fact. It said that Von Papen was first made a member of the Nazi Party in 1938. But Von Papen was virtual founder of the Nazi Party in 1933; therefore he could not have first become a party member in 1938. Von Papen, as vice chancellor of the Third Reich, after having persuaded Hindenberg to make the "Bohemian Corporal" chancellor, went immediately to Rome, and there signed, July 1933, the Vatican Concordat with the Third Reich, by which all political parties, except the National Socialist Party, were liquidated. (The Catholic Center Party was liquidated along with the others, after it had served its purpose.) Only the Fascist Party—the Nazi Party—remained. The cofounder of the party, who was Von Papen, could hardly, I repeat, have first become a party member in 1938.

The other point of resemblance is that the Argentine Fascist state is virtually identical with the Austrian Fascist state described by Schuschnigg, in 1934, whose statement was quoted in "Betrayal in Central Europe." (Page 142.) He said that the Clerico-Fascist state, for which he had helped draft the constitution, "deliberately turns its back on formal democratic principles, and on universal, equal, and direct suffrage. It lays weight on independent and strong leadership (a tendency which produced dictators of one sort or another in every European Fascist state, and is now doing the same thing in Argentina), hence the providing of emergency powers and the right to alter laws by decree."

KATHARINE H. SALTER.
Washington, Dec. 5.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"His assistant quit this afternoon."

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

The Republican National Committee isn't overlooking any bets for 1946. Former Senator John Danaher of Connecticut, who became GOP congressional liaison officer after his defeat by Brien McMahon, outlined Republican plans at a secret meeting of the 78-79 Club last week. This is a group of seventy-eighth and seventy-ninth Congress Republicans, who meet weekly in closed-door sessions.

Danaher made two major points. First, he advised the Congressmen to go out and challenge Federal jobholders and the beneficiaries of New Deal spending programs, instead of sitting quietly and bemoaning the fact that millions of people receive funds from the Federal Government.

"The thing to do is to go out there and put them on the spot," Danaher exhorted his Republican listeners. "Ask them, 'Are you a thinking man or are you a follower?' Make them squirm. Ask them, 'Are you bought or are you a citizen?'"

Danaher's second tip to the Congressmen was that they should stop sounding off about democracy.

"We all believe in democracy and the democratic form of government," Danaher said, "but the truth is that too many people tie up the word 'democracy' with the Democratic Party. You'd be amazed to learn how many people think the Democrats stand for democracy and the Republicans for something entirely different.

"Article 4 of the Constitution says we have a republican form of government, and the more we can stress the word 'republican' in that connection, the better off we are. We are simply playing into the hands of the Democrats when we constantly stress the word 'democracy.' Hereafter let's use our own word —'republican'—with a small 'r.' It's just as good a word, and for our purposes much better."

Another Missourian

If President Truman calls Chester Davis of St. Louis back into the Government as is now rumored, it will be the most resounding rebuff to FDR that Truman has administered thus far. For Chester Davis was about the only man Roosevelt ever got sore at publicly when they broke relations.

Davis was then War Food administrator, had been rowing with Economic Stabilizer Vinson over the price of farm products and was threatening to resign. Finally Justice Byrnes, Judge Vinson, and several other Roosevelt advisers had a long session with Davis in his hotel. They thought they had him sold on teamwork and cooperation.

But at the end of the conference, Davis, without telling anyone, went out of the hotel, got in his car, drove around to the White House and handed in a curt letter of resignation. Roosevelt then issued one of the most caustic letters of his career.

Talk at the White House now is that Davis, head of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, will be brought in to replace John Snyder, Reconversion Administration, also of St. Louis. Wisecracks outside the White House are that Davis has one good qualification for the job. Like both Truman and Snyder, he is from Missouri.

Congressman 'Stalin' Cox

The Rules Committee of the House of Representatives is supposed to be the toughest in Congress—and usually deserves that reputation. But the other day when a group of ladies called on Chairman Adolf Sabath of Illinois to urge passage of the UNRRA appropriation bill he courteously ushered them into his Rules Committee.

And while such labor-baiters as Howard Smith of Virginia and Eugene Cox of Georgia listened attentively, Mrs. Dana Bachus, vice chairman of the Women's Action Committee for Lasting Peace, argued that we were reneging on our pledged word if Congress did not pass the UNRRA appropriation immediately.

Later, one of the group, Mrs. Edgar Ansel Mowrer, wife of the well-known news commentator, sought out Congressman Cox in the privacy of his office. Cox is considered one of the toughest and most reactionary members of the Rules Committee, but to Mrs. Mowrer he was the height of Southern cordiality.

"My dear, come right in at once," said the gentleman from Georgia.

Cox listened carefully, but told Mrs. Mowrer that he was suspicious of Russia. The UNRRA relief bill, he feared, was playing right into Russian hands.

"But," said Mrs. Mowrer, "are we going to let the Russians say that the capitalist nations make a lot of promises and then turn around and don't carry them out?"

Then she tried a new tack.

"You know, Congressman," said Mrs. Mowrer, who has traveled all over the world, "you remind me very much of Stalin as I once saw him working in the Kremlin. He's a tough cookie, and you are, too."

The Congressman from Georgia seemed to like this comparison, but he didn't budge regarding the UNRRA appropriation.

Why Hurley Boiled

What really made former cowboy Ambassador Pat Hurley boil over against the career diplomats was an incident that occurred when he was in Washington on leave shortly after VJ-Day.

During Hurley's visit in Washington, George Atcheson, an old "China hand," remained in acting charge of the United States Embassy in Chungking. In that capacity he sent a telegram to the State Department which said:

"I and the undersigned members of the embassy staff wish to disclaim any responsibility" for reports sent the State Department on the size and strength of the armies of Red China, and for the "detrimental effects of United States policy here" as directed by Hurley.

Atcheson also complained that all communications between embassy officials and Washington were censored by Hurley, without exception.

Hurley immediately flew into a rage. He claimed Atcheson had sent this cable behind his back. Many diplomats point out, however, that since Atcheson was in charge, it was his duty to report the facts as he saw them to the State Department.

Atcheson has spent about 30 years in China, Hurley less than two years. Immediately after serving as a second lieutenant in the last war, Atcheson entered the Far Eastern branch of the diplomatic service and has worked in almost every part of China. And, although State Department officials have been of indifferent caliber in Europe, they have made a remarkable record in the Far East.

Hurley was so sore at the Atcheson telegram that the State Department was afraid there would be physical violence if the two men met in Chungking. So Atcheson was transferred to be adviser to General MacArthur in Tokyo before Hurley's return.

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The Gallup Poll

East Central States Favor Peace Training by Big Vote

By George Gallup
Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Dec. 6.—While Congress ponders the question of peacetime military training, an unofficial sampling referendum in the East Central States—Illinois, Ohio, Indiana and Michigan—shows an overwhelming vote of approval among the people of that area for the one-year training program.

Their approval matches that of voters in the large Eastern States.

The sounding of public sentiment was done through interviews with a cross-section of voters on the following issue:

In the future, do you think every able-bodied young man should be required to take military or naval training for one year?

The vote in the East Central States:

	Yes	No	No op.
Illinois	74%	24%	2%
Ohio	75	22	3
Indiana	69	27	4
Michigan	76	21	3

Earlier this week sentiment in New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Pennsylvania was reported, showing all four States in favor of peacetime military training by majorities ranging from 74 to 79 per cent.

There has been discussion recently as to how veterans of World War II feel about requiring young men in the future to take military training in peacetime.

Veterans interviewed by the Institute showed a high vote of approval for the proposed program, as reported November 21.

A survey made by the Selective Service headquarters in New York City among very recently discharged veterans in that area showed a closely similar vote on the issue. Draft boards throughout the city submitted a question on peacetime training to all veterans as they reported back to their local boards.

The vote follows:

Are you in favor or against a universal law which would require all men, upon attaining the age of 18, to enter military training for a period of 12 months?

New York City Veterans

In favor	22,026	86.7%
Against	3,198	12.6
Undecided	177	0.7

The Institute's poll of veterans, covering the whole country, found the following vote in late November:

All Veterans

In favor	80%
Against	18
No opinion	2

House Unit Approves Program Of Benefits for Congressman

By the Associated Press

A system of retirement benefits for Congressmen to be financed largely through deductions from their pay was approved, 11 to 4, yesterday by the House Civil Service Committee.

Supporters emphasized the contributory feature and some objected to its being called a "pension system."

The program would be on a voluntary participation basis. It would be open to members of Congress, Cabinet officers and other executive department heads.

They would pay into the retirement fund 5 per cent of their salary-or $500 annually in the case of Senators and Representatives.

Civil Service Chairman Ramspeck (D., Ga.) said the legislation, by Representative Vinson (D., Ga.), merely would permit the lawmakers to participate in the present retirement system provided for other Federal employes.

Before being eligible for the minimu mpayment of $418 a year a member of Congress would have to serve five years and reach the age of 55 before retirement. The payments range upward on the basis of amounts contributed and age at time of retirement. A member who had served 35 years and who had contributed only the minimum $2000 could retire at 75 years of age with annual income of $3712. If the 35-year member had paid in $13,619 his retirement income at 75 would be $5000 a year.

Pauley Would Seize Japan's Assets Abroad

Tokyo (Friday), Dec. 7 (AP).—Edwin W. Pauley, United States Reparations Commissioner, recommended today that Japan be stripped of all assets abroad, virtually all chemical, steel and shipbuilding capacity and half her electric power and machine tool industries.

Pauley said he was recommending this course to President Truman to destroy any possibility of Japan ever waging war again and to reimburse the countries she victimized.

Pauley said that "despite all wartime destruction," there still is more than twice as much in usable condition as when Japan started her aggressive course in Manchuria 14 years ago.

"That surplus must be taken out," he declared.

All the Nation's gold and precious metals would be sent to the San Francisco mint pending decision on its disposal, he said.

Equipment used solely for making arms and ammunition "will be destroyed," Pauley stated flatly.

Previously Pauley had indicated that while Japan's industrial equipment would not be desirable in the United States it would be welcome in China and the Philippines.

His program would reduce Japanese steel production from more than 11 million annual tons to 2,500,000, estimated to be ample for civilian needs; would remove everything from 20 shipyards except what is necessary "for the repair of shipping essential to the occupation," and would cut light metal industries down to processing of scrap already available.

Quick Turnover

Gosport, Ind.—Town Marshal Ed Burton bought a filling station, but operated it only five minutes.

He opened his doors and began sweeping out the station, when R. H. Hancock, his first customer, ordered gasoline and then bought the business.

Burton put on his hat and left, and Hancock finished the sweeping.

Hit by Fan

Dallas, Tex. (AP).—L. T. Erwin has filed suit against a local hotel in Dallas for $43,275 damages. It seems Erwin awakened in his hotel room to find a ceiling fan in bed with him.

The fan fell from its mooring on the ceiling about daybreak and landed on Erwin's stomach. He suffered bruises to his body and dignity, he said.

Besides, it woke him up.

TWICE
RICH IN FLAVOR
RICH IN VITAMINS
RICH

"LOOK TO LIBBY'S FOR PERFECTION"
Listen to "MY TRUE STORY" 10:00 AM on Station WMAL
A dramatic, complete story every day, Monday through Friday

Tydings Takes Hospital Plan To House Body

Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.) yesterday went to bat before the House District Committee for his bill to create a "consolidated, modern, up-to-date hospital center" in Washington. The bill has already passed the Senate.

The measure seeks to put as many of the city's 12 hospitals as possible into one modern building. Then they would use a single heating plant, one central kitchen, one general set of operating instruments and so on.

U. S. Would Bear Brunt

The Government, through the Federal Works Agency, would acquire a site and provide two thirds of the cost of erecting and equipping the buildings. The hospitals themselves would provide the other third.

Tydings lashed out against existing conditions in hospitals here. He called their plumbing, sanitary arrangements and much of their equipment "not only inadequate but highly insanitary.."

"How would you like to send your own sick child to a hospital where worn out plumbing causes toilets to frequently overflow leaving their human discharge scattered on the floor, and realize that in the same room where this occurred there is the icebox where ice is being kept for the use of the patients and where other articles and ingredients that ought to be kept pure and sterile are also frequently kept?" he asked.

Infested by Pests

He pointed to cockroaches and "overgrown" rats that frequent many of the hospitals carrying disease from contagious to noncontagious wards.

One rat, he said, bit a high Government official who had gone to the hospital for the treatment of pneumonia. He recovered from pneumonia but came out of the hospital on crutches with a serious infection caused by the rat bite.

For hospitals which "for charter or other practical reasons" find they cannot join in the hospital plan, Tydings suggested Government aid for modernization. He pointed to Providence Hospital which has asked only for a new site on which to construct a hospital. "We should certainly give it to them," the Senator said.

Below Requirements

"Health standards require a minimum of five hospital beds for each 1000 persons. In the whole of Washington there are only 3.7 beds per 1000, leaving Washington 1643 beds behind the bare minimum," he said.

Other figures he gave were 3.4 beds for white persons per 1000 in the district, and 42 per 1000 for Negroes.

Asked whether he had considered placing the cost of the hospital center in the bill, Tydings replied that he had withheld a figure because of fluctuating prices. He gave, however, as the sugested cost of building, 22 million dollars.

District Commissioner John Russell Young told the committee the Commissioners are "heartily in approval" of the hospital bill.

Representative Oren Harris (D., Ark.) presided. The hearing, in the Old House Office Building, will be continued at 10 a. m. this morning.

By Labor Parley

Veto for Bill Giving States USES Urged

By the Associated Press

The twelfth National Labor Conference, by an overwhelming vote, yesterday adopted a resolution urging President Truman to veto legislation which would return the United States Employment offices to State control.

The vote was 78 to 8.

The bill to return the Employment Service to the States within 100 days is currently with a Senate-House conference committee for adjustment of differences between the two chambers, both of which have voted for such return.

Favored by Union Delegates

In the labor conference, State labor commissioners generally opposed the veto resolution and CIO and AFL delegates favored it.

The resolution was submitted by a committee headed by Ruben G. Soderstrom, president of the Illinois State Federation of Labor. It declared that return of USES to the States would "prove disastrous in many communities," and would cause "very serious maladjustments even with the very best cooperative efforts of State and Federal agencies."

Ben T. Huiet, Georgia labor commissioner, told the gathering that USES had been "only loaned to the Government during the war" and, in Georgia at least, the service had operated much more efficiently as a State agency.

"No Reason Why Not"

John Morrison, Kansas labor commissioner, asserted: "We (the States) can run the Employment Service properly—there is no reason why not."

The conference also adopted resolutions proposing that this country's agricultural workers and migratory labor in general be assured the minimum wages and other benefits given imported foreign labor under international agreements, that importation of foreign labor be stopped as soon as possible and that the Federal Government not import additional workers without the agreement of the States involved.

The President's Calling List

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday saw the following White House callers:

10:15 a. m.—Senators Byrd (D., Va.) and Butler (R., Nebr.) with Representatives Whittington (D., Miss.) and Case (R., S. Dak.) for signing of Byrd-Butler bill.

10:30 a. m.—Representative Hare (D., S. C.).

10:45 a. m.—Representative Boren (D., Okla.).

11:00 a. m.—Artemus L. Gates, Navy Undersecretary.

11:15 a. m.—Representative Kopplemann (D., Conn.).

11:30 a. m.—Basil O'Connor, Red Cross chairman.

12:15 p. m.—Edward V. Loughlin, Tammany Hall leader.

12:30 p. m.—Secretary Byrnes.

Red-Letter Day

Edgartown, Mass.—At the height of the meat shortage, the clerk at a local hotel once wrote in his register:

"Bacon arrived today."

Victory Bond Sale Over Top; E Series Lags

Victory Bond sales yesterday were reported over the top as total sales reached 98 million dollars which is 115.3 per cent of the 85-million-dollar quota.

Series E sales still lagged behind, however, despiee an increase of $1,400,000. Only 64 per cent of the 27-million-dollar quota has been reached. Individual sales, including Series E, were upped $2,700,000 o 94 per cent of the $42,000,000 quota.

District residents were urged to purchase extra Series E bonds today in observance of Pearl Harbor Day. The 50,000 Victory Loan volunteers here are all set for taking care of extra sales.

Motion picture theaters will admit all bond buyers without any admission charge.

Pearl Harbor bond rallies will be held at 11 a. m. at the Carver Elementary School and at 1:30 p. m. at the Margaret Murray Washington Vocational School.

The Reciprocity Club will hold a bond rally at the Mayflower Hotel at 12:30 p. m.

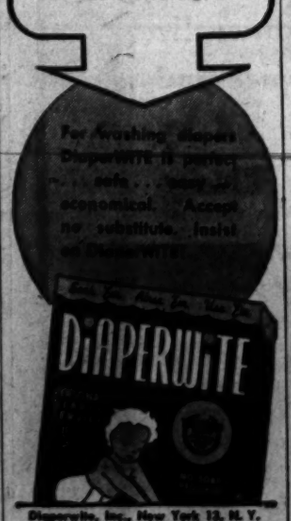
POWs Aid Hospital

Fort Custer, Mich.—German war prisoners here have constructed eight war-duty hospital carts, which have been presented to the American Red Cross field director for use at Percy Jones Hospital Center.

GORHAM SILVER POLISH

When you think of SILVER Think of GORHAM

NO MORE DIAPER DRUDGERY!
No Boiling! No Scrubbing!



Diaperwipe, Inc., New York 13, N. Y.
BUY VICTORY BONDS

DON'T LET SOAP SHORTAGES GET WORSE! You can help

Keep saving used fats to help prevent further cuts in your soap supply!

THE SOAPS YOU NEED so badly right now . . . laundry soaps, powders and flakes . . . take millions of pounds of industrial fats. To make other peacetime goods, like tires, nylons and refrigerators, takes millions more. Your country's supply of these fats is still very short. If *you* let down on the job of saving used fats, that supply of industrial fats will be even shorter . . . there may not be enough to go around!

IT'S SUCH A GOOD HABIT... I'LL KEEP SAVING FATS AS LONG AS THE GOVERNMENT WANTS!
GOOD FOR YOU MRS. BROWN YOU'LL HELP PUT MORE SOAPS BACK ON THE COUNTER SOONER!

SAVE THOSE FAT SCRAPS CHILDREN, GOTTA MELT 'EM DOWN AND TURN 'EM IN, IF WE DON'T WANT TO GET EVEN LESS SOAP
SAVE USED FATS... THAT'S ALL YOU EVER HEAR IN THIS HOUSE!
LAND'S SAKES... WE HAVEN'T ENOUGH SOAP FOR MONDAY'S WASH AS IT IS!
SAYS HERE THE SOAP SHORTAGE MAY GET EVEN WORSE, UNLESS EVERYBODY TURNS IN USED FATS!
SO I GOT NYLONS... BUT NO SOAPS TO DUNK 'EM IN!
MOM IF I TAKE YOUR 3 POUNDS OF FAT TO THE BUTCHER, CAN I HAVE THE 12¢?

EVEN THOUGH there are more food fats available now, there still aren't enough industrial fats to meet all our requirements. Uncle Sam has to decide *how* many pounds of fat can be released to make *how much* soap—how much for other things. Your used fats make up an important share of the fats allowed for soap-making. So any falling-off in your used-fat saving may cut down the soap supply to your dealer . . . and to you!

Where's there's fat, there's soap
Keep Saving Used Fats—Help Prevent Soap Shortages

More Homecoming Troops Reach U. S. Ports

These names were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkation, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

Aboard the Torrens

New York, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Torrens, due here today, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Walker, Capt. Robert B., 1859 Wyoming ave.
Hodges, T/Sergt. Alfred A., 2329 South st. se.
Sorel, First Lieut. Paul E., 4359 Nichols ave. sw.
Gordon, Sergt. Jack K., 1346 B st. ne.

MARYLAND

Blackman, Pfc. Herbert P., 32 Carroll ave., Takoma Park.
Babington, Pfc. Carroll G., Hagerstown.
Holland, First Lieut. Griffin B., 6322 Woodside st., Chevy Chase.
Fulkerson, S/Sergt. Clarence D., 7207 Trescott ave., Takoma Park.
Hall, S/Sergt. Francis M., jr., Upper Marlboro.
Mattingly, Sergt. James A., jr., Waldorf.
Granger, Pfc. John E., Lansdowne.
Levy, Capt. Aaron G., Cambridge.
Marcos, S/Sergt. Thomas E., Glenndale.

VIRGINIAA

Wheatley, Pvt. Fred, Som.
Wills, T/5 William H., Elkton.
Borden, First Lieut. Benjamin F. 3d, Charlottesville.
Beasley, Sergt. Robert C., Richmond.
King, Sergt. George E., Severn.
Wilson, Sergt. David B., Roanoke.
Church, T/5 Clarence M., Saltville.
Moses, Pfc. William D., Staunton.
Wright, T/5 John H., Rapidan.
Chamberlain, Capt. Oren V. T., 614 West Braddock rd., Alexandria.
Kieffer, First Lieut. Richard C., Richmond.
Davis, Sergt. Walter L., Richmond.
Harris, S/Sergt. Bowman N., Roanoke.
Manly, First Sergt. William D., Norfolk.
Perdue, S/Sergt. Lewis E., Copper Hill.
Morris, Sergt. Charles W., Norfolk.
Pace, Corpl. Minor C., Scottville.
McMillion, T/5 Alonzo B., Chula.
Gay, T/4 Everett T., Norfolk.
Williams, T/4 Frank, Goodland.
Knight, T/Sergt. Charles G., Richmond.

On Jonathan Edwards

Boston, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Jonathan Edwards, due here tomorrow, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Payne, S/Sergt. Roy G.,
Blair, S/Sergt. George C.
Hollaway, S/Sergt. Wallace.
Beatley, Pvt. Leonard W.

MARYLAND

Henry, T/4 Frank E., Baltimore.
Ward, T/5 Charles W., Crisfield.
Detrich, Pvt. Harold A., Hagerstown.
Dixon, Pfc. Billie R., Westernport.

VIRGINIA

Hunt, S/Sergt. Ernest S., Martinsville.
Craft, T/4 Raleigh L., Roanoke.
Durham, T/4 Roseboro, jr., Fort Belvoir.
Robinson, T/4 Frank W. jr., Roanoke.
Carter, T/5 Lewis A., Unionville,
Casey, T/5 Roy, Roanoke.
Jones, T/5 James M., Bracey.
King, T/5 Frank P., Norfolk.
Moore, Pfc. Thomas O., Martinsville.
Powell, Pfc. Woodrow W., Emporia.
Bowdley, Pfc. Odell, Baskerville.
Mcmlett, Pvt. Thomas, Williamsburg.
Barnes, M/Sergt. Jamie O., Blackstone.
Rue, Sergt. Kermit C., Millard.
Boyd, Pfc. Charlie A., Meadows of Dan.
Duncan, Pfc. Edwin L., Richmond.
Smith, Pfc. Ralph L., Virginia Beach.
Cooper, Pvt. Leland A., Alexandria.

At San Francisco

San Francisco, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Pitt here yesterday were scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Bonjol, T/Sergt. Carlton J. 3730 Hayes st.
Page, Tec. Frank B., 3 101 N. Carolina ave.
Johnson, Sergt. Geo. W., 3983 E. Capitol st.
Stevens, T/4 James M., 5509 9th st. nw.
Vallaster, T/4 Richard S., 428 First st. se.
Keaton, Pfc. R. D., 26 R st. nw.
Jones, T/5 Gilbert J., 58 M st. nw.
Roberts, T/5 Wilber, 3758 Grant st. ne.
Rothenberg, Pfc. James F., 1700 Gales st. ne.
Marshall, Pvt. E. M. jr., 1219 Stevens Row.
Jones, Maj. Raymond W., 1420 Holbrooke st.
Garrison, Pfc. Junius, 35 H st. sw.

MARYLAND

Baker, Sergt. Daniel L. T., Woodsboro.
Matthews, Sergt. John W. jr., Pocomoke.
Harrison, Sergt. Milton L., Rosemont.
Elnkham, Sergt. Morris L., Towson.
Schultz, T/4 Charles A., Upperco.
Bull, Corpl. George E., Rt. 2, White Hall.
Neuman, T/5 Frederick J., Larchmont.
Clary, Pfc. Raymond D., Mount Airy.
Mills, Pfc. Frank E., Stockton.
Elias, Pvt. William J., Chesertown.
Layton, Pfc. John R., Ocean City.
McPherson, First Sergt. P. G., Annapolis.
Harkins, S/Sergt. Nathan R., Forest Hills.
Mulligan, T/3 Charles L., Frederick.
Iribacher, T/4 Robert E., Towser.
Powley, T/4 Frederick D., Wingate.
Gray, Corpl. William B., Churchton.
Johnson, Corpl. William E., Salisbury.
Bell, T/5 William H., Towson.
Gale, T/5 Charles W., Marion.
Tongue, T/5 Frank, Shadyside.
Johnsen, Pfc. Winfred, Upper Hill.
Simth, Pvt. Thomas F., Bowie.
Linsfoot, Lieut. Col. Benjamin, Chevy Chase.
Carroll, Maj. Raleigh T., Mount Rainier.
Myers, S/Sergt. Emil, Rock Hall.
Barnes, T/4 William J., Scaliaville.
Hemsley, T/4 Sidney J., Wayside.

VIRGINIA

Smith, T/Sergt. Howard, Richmond.
Twyman, Pfc. Nathan, Orange.
Dean, Sergt. Robert P., Richmond.
Miller, Lieut. Col. Casalus H., Hilton Village.
Revell, Sergt. Andrew, Franklin.
Whitehead, First Lieut. Irving C., Amherst.
Lone, T/4 Jasper, Winchester.
Jones, Pvt. Thomas E., Chester.
Simpson, Corpl. Baldwin S., Avon.
Smallwood, Pvt. Moses E., S. Norfolk.
Brewer, T/5 Raymond M., Capron.
Robinson, Pfc. Clement M., Culpeper.
Edlow, T/5 Abijah, Yorktown.
Rogers, Pfc. Jesse O., Dansville.
Law, T/5 John R., Bristol.
Smith, William M., Charlottesville.
Murden, T/5 William A., Portsmouth.
Taylor, Pfc. Linwood, Richmond.
Greene, Pfc. Dennis P., Arlington.
Terry, Pfc. Alfonzo, Cape Charles.
McCoy, Preston L. sr., Newport News.
Underwood, Edgar I., Charlottesville.

At Newport News

Newport News, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Lawson, due here today, are scheduled to include:

VIRGINIA

Bailey, Corpl. Fred, Richmond.
Craighead, T/5 Robert L., Vinton.
Simpson, Pvt. Sylvester S., Trenholm.
Curry, T/5 Charles M., Kilmarnock.
Mills, Pvt. Forest, Portsmouth.
Goode, T/5 James T., Richmond.
Dandridge, Pvt. John, Richmond.
Pickett, T/5 Robert T., Manassas.
Jordan, Pfc. John, Williamsburg.
Boyle, Pfc. Walter, Richmond.
Green, Pfc. Albert A., Winston.
Hawkins, Pvt. Junius E., Staunton.
Fields, Pfc. James A., Union Level.
Keys, Pvt. James C., Portsmouth.
Dandridge, Pvt. James C., Richmond.
Ricks, T/5 John W., Norfolk.
Dade, T/5 Nimrod C., Warrenton.
Lanier, T/Sergt. Clinton. J., Petersburg.

MARYLAND

Plater, Pvt. Wardell W., Sundeeland,

Aboard the Lejune

Newport News, Va., Dec. 5.—Arrivals aboard the Lejune, due here today, are scheduled to include:

MARYLAND

Ready, First Lieut. Ronald C., Mount Park.
Carbaugh, T/5 David E., Hagerstown.
Wright, T/4 Norman E., Riverdale.
Gaver, Pfc. Melvin C., Frederick.
Smith, T/Sergt. Donald, Frederick.
McKenzie, T/5 Henry H., Frostburg.
Kenworthy, First Lieut. C. W., Centerville.
Jones, Sergt. James T., Annapolis.
Blaker, Pfc. Jerome G., Salisbury.
Rumbley, Sergt. Calvin G., Cambridge.
Hobbs, T/5 Nathaniel P., Salisbury.
Geinett, First Lieut. Arthur A., Salisbury.
Baker, T/4 Julian J., Cumberland.
Jacobs, T/3 Hughes L., Del Alton.
Pearson, Sergt. Raymond L., Dundalk.
Measter, T/4 Chester O., New Brunswick.
Waters, T/4 Julian B., jr., Germantown.
Shifflett, Pfc. Wallace H., Cumberland.

On Cumberland Sound

Seattle, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Cumberland Sound, due here today, are scheduled to include:

MARYLAND

Stallings, Sergt. Hilary L., Pasadena.

VIRGINIA

Thompson, S/Sergt. Pleas A., Riner.
Street, T/Sergt. Clarence C., Keen Mt.
Christian, Sergt. Frank W., Madison Hgts.
Campbell, Corpl. Thomas S., Amherst.
Wroten, Corpl. Thomas E., Dare.

On Cranston Victory

Boston, Dec. 6—Arrivals aboard the Cranston Victory, due here today, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Lancaster, T/5 William, 1854 Stanton ter. se.
Bush, F/O John.

MARYLAND

Saunders, Corpl. Harold L., Cambridge.
Ford, T/Sergt. John E., Cumberland.
Lohr, Pfc. George E., Oakland.
Jenson, T/4 Georgs, Ellicott City.

VIRGINIA

Hensley, T/4 Clarence, Shenandoah.
Clark, Pfc. Maynard A., Clifton Forge.
Ward, First Lieut. Joseph L., Portsmouth.
Bradley, S/Sergt. Harlin R., Spotiswood.
Ross, S/Sergt. Sylvio, C., Roanoke.
Tyree, Frank B., Clifton Forge.
White, S/Sergt. Charles W., Portsmouth.
Bailey, Sergt. Gilbert L., Dunbar.
Murrie, Sergt. James E., Danville.
Jones, Corpl. William H., Eggleston.
Thomas, Corpl. Jasper L., Alexandria.
Robinson, First Lieut. Sylvester B., Richmond.

Aboard Flanagan

San Francisca, Dec. 6.—Arrivals aboard the Flanagan, due here tomorrow, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Wilkinson, Pfc. Lawrence.
McElrath, T/3 William S., 5th st.
Hill, T/4 Johnnie, Rosedale st.
Pittman, T/4 Martin, 5th st. nw.
Aubrey, T/5 Carl C., 11th st.
Duckett, T/5 Noble S., 48th st. ne.
Hammack, T/5 Louis, C st. se.
Marcus, T/3 James B.
Roberts, T/5 Clyde, Lee st. ne.
Ruffin, T/3 Andrew J., 1410 11th st. nw.
White, T/5 Richard L., 4th st. nw.
Aikens, Pfc. Robert R., Swan st. nw,
Henderson, William D.
Kent, Pfc. William L., Maryland ave.

MARYLAND

Robinson, Pfc. Paul H., Poolesville.
Williams, Pfc. Noah W., Oxford.
Mann, T/4 Otis, Sparrows Point.
Lankford, T/5 Olden G., Princess Ann.
Myers, T/5 Leon R., Eastport.
Powell, T/5 James E., Friendship.
Haskins, Pfc. Matthews S., Sparrows Point.

VIRGINIA

Brittler, Lieut. Col. Frank J., Arlington.
Alston, First Sergt. Fred, Newport News.
Burnell, Sergt. Willie H., Mount Hope.
Harris, Sergt. Clarence E., Richmond.
Perry, Sergt. Wilton D., Norfolk.
Vines, Sergt. Moses, Hampton.
Washington, Sergt. Allen, Richmond.
Green, T/4 Norfleet, Newport News.
Lewis, T/4 Willie H., Ettrick.
Manning, T/4 George H., Valentine.
McDaniel, T/4 Horace E., Cascade.
Rowe, T/4 Arthur B., Hillsboro.
Anderson, Corpl. Horace, Arlington.
Reid, Corpl. Alfred, jr., Petersburg.
Bridgett, T/5 Chiffed, Winston.
Barber, T/5 Andrew, Warsaw.
Grews, T/5 George W., S. Boston.
Johnson, T/5 Joseph L., Owens.
Jones, T/5 Casey, Ettrick.
Jones, T/5 Charles E., Roanoke.
Joyner, T/5 Herman, Norfolk.
Kea, T/5 William H., Portsmouth.
Querton, T/5 George W., Petersburg.
Pope, T/5 Floyd E., Suffolk.
Simon, T/5 Oliver E., Clover Halifax.
St. Clair, T/5 Leonard H., Everett.
Stewart, T/5 Albert C., Petersburg.
Allen, Pfc. John H., Scottsville.
Brooks, Pfc. Charles W., Christie.
Byard, Pfc. Elbert L., Wytheville.
Coles, Pfc. Reuel, Beaver Dam.
Scott, Pfc. Norman, Ivor.
Grant, Pfc. Emanuel, Maggie.
White, Pfc. Willie T., Parksley.
Hill, Pfc. Robert L., Martinsville.
Mason, Pfc. Johnnie C., Emporia.
Roberts, Pfc. Levin, Painter.

College Degree in Radio

Austin, Tex.—The University of Texas will offer a degree in professional radio training under a course to be started this fall.

Professional training has been given at Texas U. for several years in radio technique, but the granting of a degree in it will be a "first."

The course will be taught in the School of Fine Arts.

Ponder OCD Insignia

St. Louis—City officials are puzzling over what to do with thousands of pins, buttons and other now obsolete Office of Civilian Defense insignia. The supply was purchased during the war emergency to identify volunteer workers.

New Use for Cotton

New Orleans.—King Cotton is serving another purpose these days. A method has been found by the Southern Regional Research Laboratory here whereby cotton can be used in fabrication of a fire hose, eliminating the need for rubber lining.

DON WINSLOW

SKIPPER, I'VE AN IDEA!
LET'S HAVE IT!
REMEMBER THE LIBERTY STRIKE IN BACK OF THE MANSION?
YES! LET'S HAVE A LOOK!
I JUST HAPPENED TO THINK... YOU DIDN'T BOLT THE TRAP DOOR!
NO, I WANTED DUSTY TO USE THE TUNNEL... LOOKS LIKE HE ISN'T COMING SO I'LL LOCK IT!
OUR ROYAL JEWELS ARE GONE... IF NOT RECOVERED WITHIN THE PERIOD OF TIME THE CLOCK'S HANDS TO COVER, ONE-HALF OF ITS FACE...
WOMAN'S INTUITION! WHAT, SHE? SOMEONE'S THROWN!

Wounded GIs Still Call Home On Post's Fund

Between 75 and 100 wounded veterans are still enjoying phone calls home from Walter Reed, Bethesda Naval and Bolling Field Hospitals each day at the expense of The Post's First Call Home Fund.

"Thanks a million. Boy, it sure was swell to talk to my folks. Your kindness is deeply appreciated," are only a few of the remarks from the boys at Walter Reed, who write down their opinion in a guest book after completing their call home.

The fund, originated more than a year ago and contributed to by hundreds of Washingtonians, was recently expanded to include not only a first call home on arrival at the hospital but also a five-minute call home each month for as long as the patient remains in the hospital.

Since the expansion, The Post has been paying for approximately $1000 worth of phone calls home each month. There is still about $7000 in the fund, which at the present rate, will provide calls for the boys until next summer.

Many of the veterans were particularly appreciative of a chance to talk to their families on Thanksgiving Day. "It was like being reunited with my folks again," said one.

A great many more will be able to call their folks this month with the great news that they'll be home for the Christmas holidays.

PUC Rejects Taxi Union's Fare Rise Plea

The District Public Utilities Commission yesterday denied the AFL Taxicab Operators Union's application for a hearing on the limitation of taxicabs and union-proposed rate increases for group riding and hourly rent of cabs.

The refusal to hold a hearing came within the 20-day limit set by the union Saturday, when it postponed its strike vote, pending a favorable PUC reaction to its request for hearing.

The Commission refused to consider the question of limiting taxicabs in the District, pointing out that there was no existing law restricting the number of cabs here, and that limitation is a matter which only Congress can pass on.

However, the PUC said that it would hold an informal hearing on certain proposed changes in zone boundaries, where all interested persons would be heard.

Meanwhile, Representative Oren Harris (D., Ark.) said that he will introduce to Congress today a union drafted bill limiting the number of taxicabs in Washington to 500 for every 100,000 persons.

Other main points in the bill prohibit the sale or transfer of taxicab licenses; the holding of a license for more than 60 days without operating a cab and forbids any owner of a fleet of cabs to control or own the taxicab business in Washington.

Veterans who drove cabs here before they entered the service will be eligible for licenses, if they apply for the license within 60 days after their honorable discharge from their service.

In refusing to grant a rate hearing the Commission said that the existing rates were fixed to give the cab drivers an "average" fair return on trips, and added that it was not possible to fix a charge that would make every trip profitable.

The Commission also said that taxicab rates must be so clear that every cab rider could determine for himself what the correct charges should be, but that the rates proposed by the union "would lead to endless confusion and argument."

The Commission answered the union's complaint, that under certain group riding cases a cab driver received 70 cents carrying two persons when the single passenger fare was 90 cents, pointing out that the same rate structure permitted the driver to receive $2.50 for carrying five passengers.

87 Maryland and Virginia Men Discharged From 4 Centers

Eighty-seven nearby Maryland and Virginia men have been released from the armed forces through four separation centers, announcements disclosed yesterday.

Virginia men discharged at Fort George G. Meade, Md.:

S/Sergt. Harry Spink, 1411 Mount Vernon Memorial blvd., Alexandria.
Pfc. Geindon E. Jackson, 2608 Lee hy., Arlington.
Corpl. Harry O. Huff, 4419 S. 9th st., Arlington.
Corpl. Milton A. Reed, 1714 Duke st., Alexandria.
Pfc. Alvin L. Campbell, 229 S. Fenton st., Alexandria.
Pfc. Thomas T. Graves, 802 Edgewood st., North Arlington.
Pvt. Morris M. Mann, 4518 N. Glebe rd., Arlington.
Pfc. Cmon L. Mahorney, 4139 40th st., North Arlington.
Pfc. Herbert Scott, 1311 S. Queens st., Arlington.
Corpl. Hollace W. Hall, 3818 S. 16th st., Arlington.
Sergt. Emory F. Weisiger, sr., 1708 N. Hartford st., Arlington.
Pfc. John W. Moore, 728 S. Washington st., Alexandria.
Corpl. Ralph P. Glasor, 2643 S. Rolfe st., Arlington.
Pvt. Waverley L. Dull, 2628 Lee hy., Arlington.
Corpl. Bernard C. Thorpe, 3308 N. Pershing dr., Arlington.
Pvt. Francis B. Randolph, Hunting Terrace Apartments, Alexandria.
Corpl. Morris E. Conover, 4317 Old Dominion dr., Arlington.
S/Sergt. Charles E. Norton, 4306 N. Fairfax dr., Arlington.
Sergt. Floyd W. Weeks, Vienna.
Sergt. William J. Blalock, 3711 S. 14th st., Arlington.
S/Sergt. James A. Widdifield, 1114 Wilkes st., Alexandria.
Pfc. James W. McAnally, 1 E. Luray ave., Alexandria.
Pvt. Saint E. Spencer, RFD 5, Alexandria.
Pvt. Thomas R. Petion, 324 S. Patrick st., Alexandria.
Pfc. Richard A. Rollins, 1208 N. Danville st., Arlington.
Corpl. Daniel F. Keay, 112 S. Spring st., Falls Church.
Pfc. Henry S. Terrell, 648 N. Kenmore st., Arlington.
Pfc. Philip H. Rze, 3520 S. 6th st., Arlington.

Maryland men discharged at Fort Meade:

Corpl. Malcolm H. Roxie, 318 Ethan ave., Takoma Park.
Pfc. John O. Hamilton, 10107 Dallas ave., Silver Spring.
Sergt. John C. Rasburn, 612 Potomac ave., Silver Spring.
Sergt. Robert H. Magruder, 11103 Ge ave., Silver Spring.
Sergt. Eugene H. Leonard, 2000 Landsdowne ave., Silver Spring.
Sergt. Vernon D. Payne, St. Paul st., Kensington.
Corpl. Maurice B. Fisher, Poolesville.
Pfc. Anthony L. Freeman, 7920 W. Beach dr., Silver Spring.
Sergt. Clarence J. Bryant, 111 Laverne ave., Landsdowne.
S/Sergt. Henry W. George, Indian Head.
Corpl. Raymond E. Willett, River rd., Bethesda.
Corpl. Dorsey J. Coffman, 82A Ridge rd., Greenbelt.
Corpl. Lewis J. Welch, Indian Head.
Corpl. Harvie A. Heck, 3805 L st., Capitol Heights.
Pfc. Phillip W. Farrell, 4211 30th st., Mount Rainier.
Corpl. Samuel M. Wise, 125 N. Philadelphia blvd., Aberdeen.
Pfc. Joe P. Cgliaiero, Good Luck rd., Lanham.
Pfc. Joseph S. Ackinson, Aberdeen.
Pvt. Vaughan G. MacDonald, 108 Hesketh st., Chevy Chase.
Sergt. Kenneth E. Lerch, 718 Pershing dr., Silver Spring.
Pfc. Max holtaman, 7819 Eastern ave., Takoma Park.
S/Sergt. Arthur O. Asheton, RFD 4, Rockville.
Sergt. Aubrey L. Bowders, Rockville.
Pfc. Alfred C. Greer, Hyattsville.
Pfc. Dally U. Cumber, Oxford.
Corpl. William A. Sheaver, District Heights.
Pfc. Herman J. Bode, 6510 Hawley rd., Silver Spring.
Pfc. Russell McDaniel, Waldorf.
Pfc. Thomas L. Eckert, 7007 Takoma Park.
Corpl. William H. Whitman, 2013 41st st., Brentwood.
Pfc. Joseph T. McKenzie, Upper Marlboro.
S/Sergt. Harold W. Pedicord, 422 Frederick ave., Gaithersburg.
Pfc. Joseph Barker, 56 Main st., Bethesda.
Pfc. William L. Moore, Poolesville.
Corpl. William J. Hynes, 4104 Hamilton st., Hyattsville.
Sergt. Lawrence M. Rimel, Aberdeen.
S/Sergt. George E. Walls, 4540 41st ave., Brentwood.

Virginia men returned to inactive duty at the Naval Separation Center, 1320 G st. nw.:

Comdr. Robert A. O'Brien, 1929 N. Madison st., Arlington.
Lieut. Ingman Harr, 4115 N. Henderson rd., Arlington.
Lieut. Gordon C. Losee, 4119 N. 4th st., Arlington.
Lieut. Comdr. Richard L. Terrell, 4801 S. 31st st., Arlington.
Lieut. (j. g.) James E. Millar, 4770 21st rd., North Arlington.
Chief Gunner Paul Fyfe, 211 S. Veitch st., Arlington.
Lieut. Manly Fleischmann, 2239 N. Quincy st., Arlington.
Lieut. Howard P. Mace, 2131 N. Brandywine st., Arlington.
Lieut. Comdr. Walker J. MacFarlan, 3130 4th st., North Arlington.
Comdr. Lester N. Marx, 214 N. George Mason dr., Arlington.
Lieut. (j. g.) Cornelius F. Miller, 1905 N. Rhodes st., Arlington.

Maryland men returned to inactive duty at the Naval Separation Center, 1320 G st. nw.:

Lieut. Alfred P. Shepherd, 6208 20th pl., West Hyattsville.
Lieut. Comdr. Edward J. Hickey, jr., 7919 Sleaford pl., Bethesda.
Ensign Charles N. D. Dow, 8510 Hempstead ave., Bethesda.
Lieut. Eugene M. Evans, 17 Denwood ave., Takoma Park.
Lieut. John W. Mullen, 4614 Morgan dr., Chevy Chase.
Lieut. Comdr. Edward J. Slattery, 6500 Rider dr., Brookmont.
Lieut. (j. g.) Richard C. Schwartz, 1604 la., Silver Spring.
Lieut. (j. g.) John M. Hutzel, 9200 Long Branch Pky., Silver Spring.
Lieut. Edward R. Talbott, 5511 Malden dr., Green Acres.

Discharged at Fort Belvoir, Va.:

Sergt. Jack M. Hendrix, 1802 Lee hy., Arlington.

Discharged at Bowman Field, Ky.:

Pvt. Douglas S. Birgfeld, 906 Domer ave., Takoma Park, Md.

Why Thousands of Doctors Have Prescribed
PERTUSSIN FOR BAD COUGHS
(CAUSED BY COLDS)
PERTUSSIN must be good when thousands of Doctors have prescribed it for so many years. PERTUSSIN acts at once to relieve such coughing. It actually loosens phlegm and makes it easier to raise. Safe and effective for both old and young. Pleasant tasting, too!

Everybody's Saint—Francis of Assisi

As a young man, he was one of the town's gayest blades—a spendthrift son. By trade a merchant, he drove hard bargains. Then, in one inspired moment, he heard Christ's voice. In December Reader's Digest, Donald Culross Peattie—a Protestant—tells the exciting career of one of the greatest souls that ever lived. Read this heroic story. Learn why the gospel preached 700 years ago by this unordained friar is still true today.

Also in this issue

THE "MURDERER" WHO WAS INNOCENT. The tramp fully admitted shooting Father Dahma. Witnesses identified him. Even the fatal bullet was traced to his gun. Yet the State's Attorney, Homer S. Cummings, deliberately proved his innocence! Why? Read this exciting trial of an actual case that is a legal classic.

DR. EINSTEIN ON THE ATOMIC BOMB. Russia should NOT be given the secret now, says this great scientist. But we *should* offer it to a world government. Read why he warns such a state must be set up immediately—and why Russia should be invited to write the first draft of its constitution.

DOES YOUR CHILD LACK SELF-CONFIDENCE? Do you know that *fear of failure* is the most common and dangerous mental hazard of childhood? Read how teachers team with college psychologists in a most unusual Sunday school to overcome character weakness and develop each child's talents.

HOW MANY WORDS DO YOU KNOW? Does "limbo" mean a dialect, an acrobat, a place of oblivion, or a bodily organ? Adding new words to your vocabulary increases your self-confidence, influence—*even your earning power!* This word-quiz is fun; will pay you dividends.

There are more than 30 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, condensed to save you time, in this new issue.

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In the current issue—
Newsweek
THE MAGAZINE OF NEWS SIGNIFICANCE

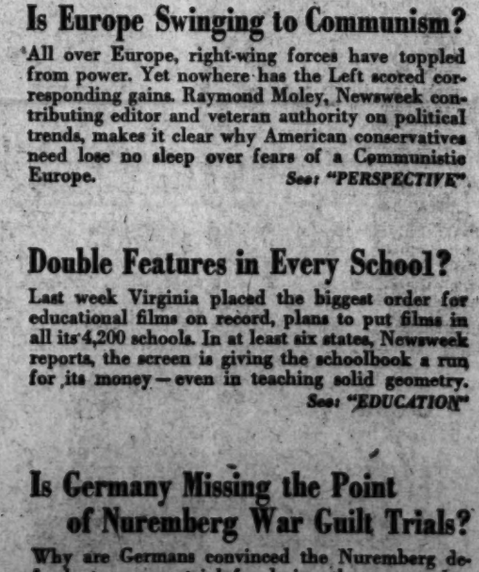
Historic Truman Labor Curbs Aimed at Strikes Against Peace
Never before last Monday had a President asked Congress for legislation to curb strikes. Newsweek traces the background of the President's dramatic switch from a hands-off policy on labor-management problems to a bid for decisive Congressional action.
See: "NATIONAL AFFAIRS"

Do the Japs Really Feel Beaten?
Why do the Japs so candidly admit defeat yet continue to deify the Emperor who led his nation to disaster? In a report from Tokyo documented with revealing cartoons from the Jap press, Maj. Compton Pakenham, Newsweek's Far Eastern expert, warns of symptoms that should be watched. *See: "FOREIGN AFFAIRS"*

Saving Lives with Poison Gas
How to destroy men with gas was for years the major aim of the Army's Chemical Warfare Service. Now Newsweek reveals the hitherto secret uses of war gases in treating ills ranging from the fatal Hodgkin's disease to schizophrenia. *See: "MEDICINE"*

Industry Gets a New Champion
As General Motors and UAW spar for position, a new figure comes to the front as defender of "management's right to manage." Newsweek focuses the spotlight on Charles E. Wilson, the Minerva, Ohio, boy who became GM's president. *See: "BUSINESS"*

Are POW's Abroad Happier than GI's?
What's behind those stories from France that German prisoners are better cared for than U. S. soldiers awaiting reshipment home? Toni Howard, of Newsweek's Paris bureau, visits some of the biggest relocation camps to bring you the on-the-scene facts.
See: "SERVICES"


Citizen de Gaulle, who loathes having his picture taken, sits for this exclusive cover portrait. His pose bespeaks confidence as he sets out to build a new France.
(Photo: Jean Marie Marcel)

Unhappiest Man in Washington?
Top man in CIO, Philip Murray, whose UAW is already striking against General Motors, has his problems. Newsweek looks at one of labor's most potent leaders, tells why he believes CIO will come through its crisis stronger than ever.
See: "FROM THE CAPITAL"

Is Europe Swinging to Communism?
All over Europe, right-wing forces have toppled from power. Yet nowhere has the Left scored corresponding gains. Raymond Moley, Newsweek contributing editor and veteran authority on political trends, makes it clear why American conservatives need lose no sleep over fears of a Communistic Europe. *See: "PERSPECTIVE"*

Double Features in Every School?
Last week Virginia placed the biggest order for educational films on record, plans to put films in all its 4,200 schools. In at least six states, Newsweek reports, the screen is giving the schoolbook a run for its money—even in teaching solid geometry.
See: "EDUCATION"

Is Germany Missing the Point of Nuremberg War Guilt Trials?
Why are Germans convinced the Nuremberg defendants are on trial for losing the war, rather than for starting it? Newsweek's Berlin bureau chief, James P. O'Donnell, gets many of the answers in a striking man-in-the-street poll of Nuremberg citizens. *See: "FOREIGN AFFAIRS"*

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A WELL-INFORMED PUBLIC IS AMERICA'S—AND THE WORLD'S—GREATEST SECURITY

'She Wouldn't Say Yes,' Earle, Is Smart and Breezy Comedy

By Sonia Stein

A "nixie" is evidently a kind of relation to a pixie, who encourages people to do whatever they want to do—like spitting over balconies.

Rosalind Russell

A motion picture theater replete with balcony is no place to promote such an idea, but "She Wouldn't Say Yes," now at the Earle Theater, purports to encourage this and similar escapes from civilization's restraints.

Lee Bowman is a cartoonist who has created the "nixie" for his cartoon strip and is en route to the war zones to do some picture reporting from there. Colliding forcibly with a dignified lady psychiatrist, played by Rosalind Russell, he falls in love with her and tricks her into marrying him.

The three-tumbles-and-two-bumps scene in which Bowman sends Russell crashing repeatedly to the floor, and the protracted sequences built around the double meaning of marry—that is, a man marries a woman but another man marries both of them—are mildly funny in themselves, but especially funny in this instance because the woman doctor, who is the butt of the joke in both cases, is such a well-dressed, self-assured, cocky snip that her destruction is doubly sweet.

A Reluctant Bride

A successful career woman convinced of her own mental poise, and totally at variance with the "nixie" point of view, Miss Russell attempts to slough off Mr. Bowman, who pursues her with more persistence than her personality would warrant. Unwilling to fall in love, because she has seen so many of her patients in dire mental extremities because of unhappy love affairs, she avoids him, is rude and sarcastic to him and finally feeds him to the lions. In this instance, the lion is Adele Jergens, a beautiful blonde Bolivian dancer, who despairs because the men she kisses always die!

Tossing Bowman into the trap, Dr. Lane tries to prove to the lethal and neurotic girl by having her kiss this human guinea pig that what has happened in the past has been unfortunate coincidence.

After much skirmishing around and a wedding in which everybody but the bride knows what is going on, and of course, with some assistance from a toy "nixie," the roving reporter wins his ermine-laden, neatly coiffured and bossy bride. "Chacun a son gout," as the French say, or "I'll take vanilla."

The type of comedy involved in this picture veers from Charles Winninger's arch and uninhibited meddling in his daughter's affairs and Percy Killbride's portrayal of a "marrying man" to Lee Bowman's smooth and appealing humor.

Handsomely Embellished

The entire plot, good, bad and indifferent, is handsomely embellished with beautiful clothes and decor, in both of which Miss Russell and Miss Jergens are very much at home.

Other than some early scenes in which Dr. Lane cures several neuroses with a flip of her ruffled wrist, the picture makes little attempt to be serious. The nonsense part is pleasant, gay, stylish and only intermittently strained.

Harry Davenport and Sara Hayden are also part of Dr. Lane's menage and turn in performances in keeping with the somewhat mad tenor of the picture.

Supplementing the feature are three excellent short subjects, a complete and colorful reel on the Army-Navy football game, a delightful Puppetoon, "Jasper and the Beanstalk," and the latest edition of of "March of Time." Showing the devastation of the Philippines, and indicating the huge problem of rebuilding which its people face now with us, and alone when they get their independence in 1946, "Eighteen Million Orphans" is a detailed study presented with customary dramatic efficiency.

LATEST IN SWIM SUITS — Anne Jeffreys, Screen actress, models the latest thing in bathing suits.

Leadership Training Needed In Schools, P-TA Institute Told

President Walter L. Hager of Wilson Teachers College yesterday told the ninth annual Parent-Teacher Institute, "We can afford to have 'cat' misspelled if we can only learn to get along with each other."

Addressing the final session of a two-day conference at George Washington University, he told parents they must permit teachers to discuss controversial subjects and develop spiritual values in classrooms. "The ability to get along will not suddenly appear after a child is taught tables, historical facts, and how to spell.

Must Cooperate

"Stress must be placed on developing this ability to get along among the Nation's 'bright children,' because they will be called on later as leaders to help us get along with peoples of other nations, with various racial and political groups in our own Nation, and to solve employer and employe differences, Dr. Hager said.

These are America's big relationship problems, and "if we can't prepare the 'bright children' to lead us to better relationships, God help us," Dr. Hager asserted.

Following Dr. Hager's statement, panel groups discussed the importance of gifted children, physical fitness, nutrition and safety in developing better understanding.

The safety discussion group recommended that Wilson Teachers College inaugurate a course of instruction to train safety teachers and that driver training be installed in District high schools.

Seven-Point Plan Proposed

The District Congress of Parents and Teachers' youth problems committee revealed a proposed seven-point program for youth betterment which will be acted upon by the congress at its regular meeting next Tuesday.

The plan calls for:

1. Appointment of a five-man board by the District Commissioners and the congressional committees for the District to study District laws affecting youth and broaden powers of the Juvenile Court.
2. Enforcement of "no smoking" rules in District schools.
3. Formulation of a youth program by the Washington Council of Churches.
4. Enlargement of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board staff and restricting sale of alcohol to minors under 21 instead of 18.
5. Amendment of pinball machine laws to forbid their establishment near schools, and forbid minors under 17 to play them. Also better enforcement of present pinball machine laws.
6. Establishment of youth centers in each area by parent-teacher and citizen association groups.
7. Better enforcement of laws governing tobacco sales to minors.

Nation to Hear President at Tree Lighting

President Truman will light the traditional living Christmas tree on the south lawn of the White House at 5 p. m. Christmas eve. in a ceremony blacked out by war restrictions for the past three years.

A brief talk by President Truman, following the lighting, will be broadcast over all five Washington networks.

The program as planned by a committee of District citizens and officials is scheduled to include a concert by the Marine Band from 4:30 to 5 p. m. and community singing led by a 50-voice chorus.

The public will be admitted to the grounds and Girl Scouts will distribute copies of the program and carols to be sung.

Lights were last lit on the giant tree in 1941 by the late President Roosevelt and Winston Churchill, then Prime Minister of Great Britain.

The lights this year will be donated by the Electrical Institute of Washington.

Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, District engineer commissioner, will act as chairman of the program.

Today Is District's 'Free Movie Day'

Today, the fourth anniversary of "Pearl Harbor Day," is designated as "Free Movie Day" in all theaters in the District of Columbia which are issuing agents for Victory bonds.

As a contribution of the Victory Loan drive, "Free Movie Day" will give all bond purchasers free admission to any theater where a bond is purchased. Free admission is valid for today only.

This does not mean, however, that patrons must necessarily buy a bond to be admitted to a theater. You may attend any show by buying a ticket at the box office at regular admission prices.

What's Going On and Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women, 1112 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

Army-Navy Madame Servicemen's Center, 13th st. and New York ave. nw., 1 p. m.

Servicemen's Ticket Booth, E st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Canteen for Servicemen of the United Nations, Inc., 13th and G sts. nw., checking, showers, lounge, all day.

USO, recreation room, information, showers, darkroom facilities, dance with War College Band, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

USO, 1211 H st. nw., lunch and rumba lessons, 7:30 p. m.; conversational Spanish, 9 to 10 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; bridge lessons, 3 p. m.; Spanish class, 6:30 p. m.; movies, 8:30 p. m.; bowling, 9 p. m.

USO, 801 Market sq. nw. (9th and Pennsylvania ave. NW.), radio recordings, 6 p. m.; movie, "Stephen Foster Melody Master," and short subjects, 8:30 p. m.

Officers Service Club of the United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st st. nw., Army-Navy Daughters' dance, orchestra and dancing from 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

Public Events

Paintings and drawings by combat artists of the United States Marine Corps, National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw.

Japanese and German surrender documents and materials relating to President Roosevelt and international cooperation for war and peace, National Archives, exhibition hall.

Paintings and drawings by Merchant Marine seamen of the United Nations, Corcoran Gallery of Art, 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

HEDDA HOPPER

Has Blazed the Way!

Hollywood, Calif., Dec. 6.—Capt. Ernest Gann comes here to do the screen play of his novel, "Blaze at Noon," for Paramount. It's a story of the early days in aviation, and Fred MacMurray — what with all his screen flying experience—probably will get the lead. Seton Miller is the producer. . . . Reginald Owen has been borrowed from Metro to play the fuss-budgety role of Sir Henry Carmel in "Cluny Brown" for Twentieth Century-Fox. . . . With five of his pictures ready but unreleased, Brian Donlevy has plenty of fans who are wondering what's happened to him. Understand Brian isn't too happy about the situation, and will try his luck at free lancing when his contract ends at Paramount. . . . Faith Baldwin's new novel, "Woman On Her Way," will appear as a magazine serial before it hits the bookstalls. Studios have already started bidding for it. . . . Dona Drake gets the siren role in Claudette Colbert's new picture, "Thanks God, I'll Take It From Here." They can start changing that title any day now. Can you imagine it on the marquees?

Fred MacMurray

Walt Disney is dickering with Carmen Miranda to play in "Carnival," which will be another of those pictures featuring actors live and drawn—but not quartered. It'll have a Cuban background . . . After I wrote that Johnny Weissmuller wanted to do some action pictures with his duds on, Producer Bill Pine called to say he thought it a good idea. He's cooking up a story now that'll costar Johnny and Buster Krabbe with a Western background . . . Lucille Ball is turning down all contract offers and sticking to free lancing . . . Joe Kirkwood, jr., son of the famous golfer, is being set for the lead in "Joe Palooka." To get his dukes in shape, he's been working out with Lou Nova and Jack Roper . . . Twentieth Century has upped its offer to Edward Small for part of Dennis O'Keefe's contract.

It's a Good Idea, Yale

Andrea King tells me that Yale University has an office in every large town to aid its alumni returning from the service. Her lawyer husband, Nat Willis, is being placed by it. Speaking of Andrea, wonder why Arthur Rank hasn't made a bid for her? Born in France and having lived in London, she's one of our most cosmopolitan actresses . . . Preston Sturges, the unpredictable, is plotting a musical picture for which he'll write the score as his next on the production schedule for California Pictures, in which Howard Hughes has a big hunk of stock. Preston wants Betty Hutton to star in it . . . Georgia Carroll is more ill than is generally believed. It probably will be three more weeks before she'll be strong enough to work.

A Friend in Need

When David Niven hits New York, he won't have to worry about the housing problem, because Raymond Massey, who's on the road with a play, is letting him have his place . . . Sam Goldwyn, entertained at the Colony House by a national fan magazine, spent the bulk of the time extolling the virtues of Joan Fontaine. Could it be that he's trying to get her to do a picture for him? . . . Forrest Tucker has been signed for the lead opposite Jinx Falkenburg in "The Duchess of Broadway," which George Sherman will direct . . . Now that he's out of the Army, Ish Kabibble returns to Columbia on a two-picture deal, which he'll do independent of Kay Kyser. Speaking of Kay, when he opened his broadcast to civilians for the first time in five years, 95 per cent of audience turned up in uniform.

This and That

Marion Dix, formerly a scenario writer here, is heading the film section of the Allied Nations Preparatory Commission in London . . . Lynn Bari's taking flying lessons from her test pilot husband, Sid Luft, and hopes to be up in the air on her own by the first of the year . . . Decca is working out a musical album from "The Lost Week-End" score, which was written by Miklos Rozsa . . . Director Mitch Leisen, formerly an interior decorator, has done the nursery for Dottie Lamour's expected. Feature of it is that all the ducks and rabbits are painted on the walls with fluorescent paint so that when the baby wakes up at night, he can start right in looking.

Handy Firemen

Casper, Wyo.—The flag pole at the Casper postoffice presented quite a problem recently during the painting of the Federal building. However, the fire department solved the puzzle neatly by lending their truck with the extension ladder for the job.

College Receives Works Of Noted French Artists

Clinton, N. Y.—Four volumes, representing the wartime work of several leading modern French artists, including Picasso, have been added to the Hamilton College art library.

The volumes, also containing reproductions of work by Bonard, Matisse, Beaudin, Bores, Esteve, Gischia and Pignon, were sent to the college by a former student, Henry S. Bissex of Hackensack, N. J., now an AAF sergeant.

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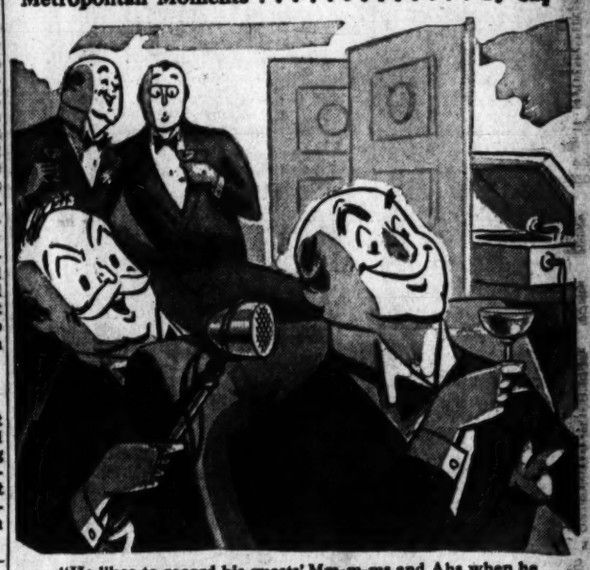

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Franco's unctuous deceit and willingness to be vulture over what looked like the Allies' corpse, have long been suspected. Now ***Frank Gervasi*** brings unassailable proof of El Caudillo's sly perfidy by his own bargaining letters to Hitler and Mussolini when they were winning. Don't miss ***The Case Against Franco.***

Maurice Hindus, famed analyst of world people and their politics, radioes from Prague about the bloodless revolution there. His article, "Czechoslovakia Challenges the Big Two," word-paints the hopes and fears of the people in this classic land of the little man—and how Czechs feel toward us and Russia.

• • •

Nancy Lyon's new novel "The Sea Shell" puts an unexpected twist on the struggle of a life-loving girl against fencing in. It starts in this issue. ★ Five other first-flight stories by ace authors. ★ ***One Up On Narcotics,*** article by Howard Whitman, tells of a hopeful new approach to addict healing. ★ President Truman now has the painting ***The Japanese Surrender,*** told about by C. C. Beall, Collier's artist who painted it. ★ The ladies will agree with Ruth Carson's article, ***Crazy Over Jewelry.*** ★ Nothing in the world can be done to prevent ***Europe's Hungry Winter***—told by ***Wm. B. Courtney's*** article, concluding in this issue. ★ Laugh, chuckle, chortle at famous ***Collier's Comics*** in a class by themselves.

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Minors Vote to Curb Chandler's Powers

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

When Dauntless Dan'l Topping chucked his franchise in the firmly established National Football League to join up with the upstart All-America Conference, pro football's phoney war ended and hostilities became total.

POVICH

The All-America now moves into New York, where the NFL was drawing the biggest crowds in its league. Topping, who as one third owner of the baseball Yankees, is installing his football team in Yankee Stadium, which will be remodeled to seat 100,000 for football. The All-America with a team also in Brooklyn, has appropriated the profitable New York-Brooklyn rivalry, once the asset of the National League.

No longer can the NFL laugh off the challenge of the All-America as Elmer Layden attempted weakly to do a year ago when he commented, "they haven't got a football yet." When the All-America lured Topping away from the National and into the new league, they took its richest club owner, whose wealth could buy footballs for most of the city of New York.

In financial resources, the new league is even richer than the NFL and its club owners, unspoiled by easy access to talent, are prepared to spend freely.

Up in New York yesterday, John L. Keeshin, the trucking magnate who will operate the Chicago team in the All-America, disclosed that he already has signed Wee Willie Wilkin. Technically, the Redskins have title to Wilkin, but the All-America has announced that it is prepared to raid the rosters of the National League. Five members of the Chicago Bears recently admitted they were offered contracts by the new league.

Ray Flaherty, who used to be the Redskins' coach, will be Topping's coach in the new league. Certain Redskins are ready to quit the Washington club to join up with Flaherty. They are among the Redskins who are incensed over the Washington team's release of Mike Micka a few weeks ago, and are refusing to renew their contracts here. Their personal friendship for Flaherty is another factor.

The persons who are going to profit from total war on the pro football front are the football players. With only one league in operation, they signed at the club's own terms or were boycotted from big league pro football. When the National League owners conceived the idea of a draft list, they eliminated bidding for stars and thus deprived the graduating collegians of bonuses for signing contracts.

With two leagues operating, the college stars can now weigh the offers for their services and accept the best. The National League owners now have to compete with the All-America in the bidding or lose out on the choicest talent. The war that has started means the end of the gravy train for the NFL.

The manner in which the new league is prepared to spend money is typified by the action of two club owners—Topping and Arthur McBride, who owns the Cleveland franchise. McBride several months ago hired Paul Brown, the former Ohio State coach, to direct his Cleveland club and is paying Brown $1000 a month until the new league begins to operate next fall. Flaherty, pending the start of the new league, has been getting a bigger retainer for not coaching Brooklyn than he ever did for coaching the Redskins.

Mere outlay of money isn't going to make the new league a success, although the wherewithal is always a large help. The new league needs smart direction. It seems to be getting that. Jim Crowley, its president, is a more enterprising character than Elmer Layden, his opposite number in the National League, and a better public relations figure.

It was a tremendous stroke by the new league when Topping was won over. At the announcement in New York yesterday, Arch Ward was on the scene. Arch Ward has long been behind the scenes in the formation of the All-America and that's another guarantee that it will get smart direction. He's still the finest football promoter in the land and the league that has his blessing is fortunate.

If the new league is the success it promises to be, the National League will certainly sue for peace and terms will be arrived at. Not until the two leagues respect each other's property rights will they be on the sensible road.

35% Boost In Collegiate Grid Crowds

New York, Dec. 6 (U.P.)—Collegiate football, given the impetus of the sudden ending of the war, enjoyed a boom season this year with attendance 35 per cent over 1944 and all-time records broken in some sections, a United Press survey disclosed today.

A total of 7,264,147 fans streamed into the stadia of 75 leading colleges and universities from coast to coast, an increase of 1,886,536 over 1944, the last of the war-influenced seasons during which a number of prominent schools had suspended football.

While the pick-up in attendance was most noticeable on the East and West Coasts, both the Southeastern Conference and Big Ten eclipsed their all-time turnout records.

Sectionally, attendance figures were as follows:

	1945	1944
East (13 teams)	1,847,675	1,300,200
Midwest (16 teams)	1,998,740	1,765,562
South (22 teams)	1,574,500	1,126,000
Southwest (eight teams)	457,105	354,659
West (14 teams)	1,386,127	831,768

Pennsylvania, playing in capacious Franklin Field, Philadelphia, took individual team honors by playing before 477,000 fans for its home games compared with 379,000 who went to the same ball park in 1944.

Army, Navy Boost

Navy, Army and Columbia also exceeded or virtually equaled their best prewar attendance marks. Navy drew 220,000 compared with 194,000 a year ago; Army drew 320,000 including the monster 102,000 crowd that saw the Navy game, at which Army was host. The Cadets thus more than doubled their 1944 home game attendance of 151,100 and many thousands would have seen them except four games were played at not easy to get to West Point.

Columbia brought out 150,000 to see Lou Little's flashy team, almost doubling its 87,000 mark of a year ago. Other eastern attendance figures, compared with last year, include Dartmouth—17,000; 10,000; Holy Cross—113,000; 51,000; Yale—180,000; 130,000; Temple—74,000,; 32,500.

A total throng of 1,983,683 persons ocked to games in the Big Ten, surpassing the previous record of 1,811,380 in 1941. Ohio State's Stadium in Columbus set a new record of 378,327 customers for home games and the Buckeyes played to an overall crowd of 544,499 during their full nine-game schedule.

Minnesota Breaks Own Record

Even Minnesota, the most disappointing team in the Big Ten, broke its Minneapolis attendance record with a total turnout of 254,980 persons. Michigan, however, slumped almost 23,000 under its 1944 attendance of 338,291 and Purdue was off 10,000 from its 70,000 followers last year.

Crowds totaling 1,211,500 fans saw games in the Southeastern Conference, breaking the all-time record for that circuit, while 363,000 watched games in the adjoining Southern Conference, more than 100,000 over last year. A crowd of 63,000 watched Tulane battle Notre Dame, a Dixie record except for Sugar Bowl games.

Pacific Coast Up

Three war-suspended teams—Washington State, Idaho and Oregon—returned to the gridiron and helped pull up Pacific Coast attendance.

Southern California attracted 367,500 fans to its seven home games, while the St. Mary's Gaels, playing all their contests on the road, performed before 397,000 fans.

Denver University drew out 96,744 fans to highlight the Rocky Mountain campaign and Oklahoma was tops in the Big Six, playing before 101,000 fans.

Texas took attendance honors in the Southwest with a total home game attendance of 115,000, while Rice, slumping from its 128,471 fans in 1944, came second with 110,943.

Local GI Has Bonanza in Romanian Race Horse

Associated Press Photo

Two Yanks pictured with their Bucharest bargain. Sergt. Henry L. Schneider (left) of New York and Sergt. Jack Mayer (center) of Tunlaw Road, Washington, D. C., pose with their horse Haplea, which they bought for $200 and is now burning up the tracks in Bucharest

Lions Battle Clippers at Uline Tonight

Goalie Moe Roberts, for ten years one of the key men of Cleveland's American Hockey League Barons before entering the Navy in the recent war, joins the Washington Lions here today for tonight's Eastern Hockey League Match with Baltimore's Clippers on Uline ice at 8:30 o'clock.

Roberts, 33, is a Brookline, Mass., boy and has been working out recently with the Boston Bruins in Boston. In the event he is in shape, Roberts will man the nets tonight. Otherwise either Dick Bittner or Mert Prophet will get the call.

The newest Lion played with some of Cleveland's greatest championship teams and should strengthen the Lions' defense. He was highly regarded while a professional star with Cleveland, and his steadiness and experience are expected to go far toward steadying the youthful Lions.

Defenseman Joe Fennell, 6-foot 1-inch 190-pound youngster, also is expected here hourly, and will see action upon reporting. He will team up with Frank Mailley on a defense line that otherwise will feature Alf Turner and Capt. Hal Hursley.

In the event Fennell reports today (he already is overdue), Vern Kaiser will be used as a forward. The scrappy and versatile Kaiser is a fierce competitor and good team man and has shown steady improvement in recent starts.

The Lions can pull 4 points away from the cellar-anchored Clippers and within 3 points of the third-place New York Rovers in the event of victory tonight, but a loss would throw them into a last-place tie with Baltimore.

The Clippers are represented in goal by Larry Frechette, while they also will bring back outstanding players in Jack Riley, Norm Dussault, Jimmy Casburn, Ed Vigneau, Hank Roy, Joe Kucler, Pat Wilson and Bud Foley.

Sergt. Jack Moyer and Another Soldier See Own Nag Capture Richest Race

Bucharest, Dec. 6 (AP).—A couple of GI's are the current sensations of Bucharest's Baneasa Hippodrome Course as owners of a racehorse on which they collected the largest sum ever won at the Romanian track.

They are M/Sergt. Jack Mayer of Tunlaw rd. nw., Washington, D. C., and T/Sergt. Henry L. Schneider of 2170 Walton ave., Bronx, N. Y. Mayer, 26, says he has been following the ponies "for many years." Schneider, 31, says he never heard of a horse before he met Mayer and "now I eat, sleep and drink 'em."

The two khaki-clad wonder boys of the local turf met here last year, both being stationed at the message center of the United States military representation in Bucharest. Before long, Mayer had Schneider on the race track. There they ran into Archie McIntyre, a former jockey.

McIntyre said he knew of a good horse in a claiming race, and so for less than $200, Mayer and Schneider, pooling funds, had themselves a race horse, and a tranier. Their colors were easy to pick—red, white and blue.

After failing to do much in his first few outings, the 4-year-old racer named Haplea hit his stride early last month by winning his first race at a good price.

The next time he went to the post Haplea was asked to tote more weight against better horses. The bookies still doubted the horse's ability and the two GI owners splurged on their color-bearer at juicy odds. Haplea came romping in first and Schneider and Mayer collected ten million lei (that's right, million)—the biggest payoff in the history of the Hippodrome course. Ten million lei, dependent on what the jittery dollar-lei rate happened to be that day, is worth something between $500 and $1000.

Trojan Coach Cravath Denies Pro Signing

Los Angeles, Dec. 6 (AP).—Coach Jeff Cravath of the University of Southern California categorically denied today published reports that he has signed to coach the Los Angeles team in the new All-America Professional Football Conference.

"I have no understanding—no agreement—with them," Cravath said. "They have talked to me about signing, but not in the last 60 days."

"So far as I am concerned there is no prospect of a change at USC," he added. "It's my school and I'm happy there."

Cravath said he had an agreement with Christy Walsh, formerly associated with the Los Angeles pro club, that he would coach the team if certain conditions were met, including the deposit in a bank by December 1 of his salary for five years.

Don Ameche, president of the Los Angeles club, said no one has been signed as coach, and that incorporation papers will not be signed until after the arrival here of Ben Lindheimer, Chicago race track owner, who is a large stockholder.

Charles Town Race Captured By Gray Call

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer.

Charles Town, W. Va., Dec. 6.—In a thrilling three-way photo finish, A. Bonuomo's Gray Call got up in the final stride to win the Franklin Purse, feature race of the Thursday program of the Charles Town Jockey Club. A head behind the winner came W. Dorsey's Chat Hopkins to be second, a neck in advance of H. M. Simpson's Grand Venture.

It was to the tune of a $21.60 mutuel that Gray Call, ridden by the Veteran Jockey Eddie DeCamillis, came from behind to triumph. The winner, a 4-year-old son of Belfonds, was clocked in 1.34 3/5 for the about seven furlongs and nipped Chat Hopkins who had set a strong pace from the start.

Racing was conducted over a track deep in mud and water but somewhat of an improvement over yesterday's holding running surface. The infield and surrounding country was ice-covered, resembling a toy yard under a Christmas tree. Some 3000 fans saw the program.

Galotta Horse Scores

The program brought a $27.60 daily double. Chaltic, owned by Dave Galotta of Washington, won the first race at $7.40 and H. G. Bedwell's Sorgho took the second at $5.

The day's secondary feature, the Constant Purse, went to E. M. O'Brien's Ebro, the 7-year-old getting home with speed to spare. R. M. Gill's Inducted was second with Mrs. George Fox's Rare, third. The winner, handled by Jockey R. Edens, paid $4 and was clocked in 1.22 for the about six furlongs.

Between Races—Two jockeys who are making their presence felt hereabouts are the Wright brothers . . . they didn't invent the airplane but they are very much at home in the saddle . . . a pair of manly Virginia boys, their names are Clarence and Elmer . . . Clarence, recently of the Army, is the oldest and his riding engagements are being made by Norman Stanton . . . Elmer, who has ridden more than 150 winners this year, is being handled by W. J. Berry . . . Harry Triggis is getting mounts for Bobby Bernhardt and Angelo Puglisi, the last-named a promising rider from Washington . . . L. S. Stewart of Washington sold Laugh and Play and Play Spa at private terms to Mrs. Lona Taylor . . . John E. Hughes of Washington sold Free White to Jack Engle . . . George Cusinmano, Capital City boy, will make his saddle debut at the meeting . . . his brother Frankie was prominent on the small tracks some years back, being particularly successful with a horse named Huppy . . . Eddie Ballenger, who won with Hi-Lucretia at $249.50, is a Baltimore youth . . . John Morrissey is the steward representing the West Virginia Racing Commission . . . a starter before he went away to war and was wounded, Morrissey is a youthful official and is likely to go far in the sport.

Major Heads Are Expected To OK Move

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 6 (U.P.)—The minor baseball leagues refused to heed a dramatic plea by Baseball Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler today and voted to strip his office of most of the powers which had made the commissioner a virtual "czar" of baseball.

In executive session, after hearing Chandler denounce the proposed legislation as "personally offensive and obnoxious to me," the minors passed an amendment to the major-minor league baseball agreement which would prevent the commissioner from exercising veto power over any legislation he did not approve.

The amendment must be approved at the major league meeting at Chicago next week before it becomes effective, but that was expected to be automatic inasmuh as the National and American League club owners suggested the change.

Involves Conduct

The amendment involves the clause on conduct detrimental to baseball, one which Chandler's predecessor, Judge Kenesaw M. Landis used frequently to punish both major and minor league clubs which he thought had taken undue liberties in player dealings.

The old clause stipulated that the commissioner shall have jurisdiction to investigate and determine the facts and, upon such determination, impose punitive, preventive or remedial action.

The amendment stated simply that "no Major-Minor League rule and no act or procedure taken in compliance with any such rule shall be considered or construed detrimental to baseball." While Landis held the office he had the power to overrule any act he held to be detrimental to baseball.

Chandler had support in the opposition to the amendment by President William G. Bramham of the Minor League Association, who said that he thought the amendment "ill-advised."

Hits Shade Pulling

"Professional baseball should not put itself in the position of pulling down the shades to protect it gainst having it revealed that it is guilty of conduct detrimental to baseball, when it is guilty," Bramham said.

"If there is conduct detrimental, we should be glad to have it revealed, remedied and if necessary, punished with full right of appeal."

Chandler, in his appeal, said he did not seek the position of commissioner but made it plain that he did not intend to be bossed by anyone.

"I have a contract for seven years and for seven years I intend to make the decisions which you are not able to make for yourselves," he said.

"You have resolutions before you that are offensive and obnoxious to me personally. If you do not pass them it is okay with me. If you do—well I just want you to know how I feel."

The amendment was passed by a vote of 21 to 3 with only the Southern Association, South Atlantic and Texas Leagues voting against it.

Delegates Show Speed

The delegates took quick action on the 51 amendments to the major-minor agreement, passing most of them without debate.

One of the most important granted permission to the American Association, International League and Pacific Coast League to step up their classification to a new triple A status, enabling them to increase prices in the annual player draft and raise salary limits and player rosters. The only dissenters to the proposals were the Southern Association and Texas League.

The Pacific Coast League's application for major league status was discussed but the delegates tabled final action until tomorrow.

Legislation of importance to players returning from military service was passed, permitting club owners to release them unconditionally upon written request of the players to be free agents. The player may apply at any time after his reinstatement, whereas previously the club was required to carry him on its roster for 60 days after his return from service.

Herber Aerials to Lead Giant Attack Against 'Skins Sunday

Arnie Herber's amazing performance Sunday, which say him throw four touchdown strikes against either careless or relaxed Philadelphia Eagles and just about pitch them out of the Eastern Division title race, should serve as fair warning towards any signs of over-confidence the favored Redskins may feel when they meet those Giants here Sunday with the playoff just around the corner.

The Redskins know they cannot afford to take it easy against "Stout Steve" Owen's handymen regardless of how much of a score they may run up against the New Yorkers. The Eagles had a 21-0 lead when Herber started unloosing his atom bombs and one period the Giants had tied it at 21-21, and went on to win in the final 15 minutes.

Lightning has been known to strike in the same place and to that effect the Redskins have been drilling all week on defense to make sure "it can't happen here." All week long, despite the sloppy conditions, the local Tribe has been drilling against the long, looping heaves of Herber's, which are not exactly unlike Roy Zimmerman's tosses which always give the Redskins a tummy full of trouble.

The Giants are not the uncertain collection of misfits that lost, 24-14, to the Redskins in New York and should have lost by a much larger count. Two Redskin touchdowns were called back by sharp officiating. Since the Redskin invasion of New York, Herber's pitching and Frank Liebel's catching has been enhanced by the newly added punch in the running attack which now has "Bullet Bill" Paschal and George Franck operating in full force. Not to mention Jack Doolan, former Georgetown and Redskin player.

Despite the Herber-Liebel hot hand of last week and the addition of Paschal and Franck in the backfield, the books still quote the Redskins 6½ points favorites. Earlier in the week the locals were favorites as much as 10½ points but rain and the prospects of a slow field whittled down the points . . . AL COSTELLO.

Gridder Bob Kelly Of Navy Wants To Return to Irish

Rep. Edward A. Kelly (D., Ill.) disclosed yesterday that his son, Bob, former football star at Notre Dame, is seeking to resign from the Naval Academy.

Rep. Kelly told the Associated Press that young Kelly will return to Notre Dame "right away" if the Academy releases him.

Bob was a crack ball carrier, kicker and passer for Notre Dame in the 1943-44 seasons. He entered the Naval Academy last fall and was a regular halfback at the start of the season.

After the Navy-Notre Dame game, he dropped out of Navy's starting line-up and played only a short time in the Army game last Saturday.

Rep. Kelly said he preferred not to state specifically at this time the reason for Bob's desire to leave the Academy. He added, however, that he had given his permission.

22 V.M.I. Gridmen Awarded Letters

Lexington, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—The Virginia Military Institute Athletic Council has awarded letters to 22 members of the cadet football team, Lieut. Col. Blandy B. Clarkson, athletic director, has announced. Cadet Manager William A. Barksdale of Charlottesville also was granted the privilege of wearing a gold football.

Honored by the council were J. H. Akers, Atlanta; P. L. Applin, Tallahassee, Fla.; W. H. Barnett, Augusta, Ga.; R. G. Cabell, Savannah, Ga.; L. P. Chewning, Richmond; J. B. Gorman, Lynchburg; S. C. Hart, Elizabethtown, Ky.; W. F. Hawkins, Richmond; H. R. Johnson, Atlanta; L. M. Lewis, Alexandria, and P. A. Louis, Miami, Fla.

Also, J. E. Aier, Rochester, N. Y.; M. M. Mills, New Orleans, La.; W. A. McCulloch, Washington, D. C.; W. M. Noftsinger, Richmond; G. C. Outland, Norfolk; J. E. Palmer, New Orleans, La.; A. R. Sheppard, Waynesboro, Ga.; B. J. Skladany, Larksville, Pa.; R. L. Thomason, Leeds, Ala.; J. R. Totten, Sherman, Tex., and W. M. Vannoy, Lynchburg.

Mare Brings $46,000

London, Dec. 6 (U.P.)—Sir Richard Sykes paid 11,000 guineas (about $46,000) today for a 3-year-old brood mare. Participation, after three minutes of bidding at New Market. He will send the mare to his Siedmere breeding farm in Yorkshire.

Ellis Selected For South Team

Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—Charlie Ellis, Harrisonburg (Va.) flash, whose "brain" has been the directing genius behind the success of the University of Virginia football team for the past two seasons, may appear with the Southern team in the annual North-South classic at Montgomery, Ala., December 29.

Athletic officials at the university announced last night that Ellis, regarded by Head Coach Frank Murray as one of the best T-formation quarterbacks in the Nation, had accepted an invitation to appear with the Southerners at Montgomery, probably in a backfield spot.

Ellis, who advanced the ball 141 times for the Cavaliers in games this season, gained 606 yards with 33 completions of 64 forward pass attempts.

District Women's Golf Reins Change Hands

ROSS OSAR PHOTO

The newly elected officers of the District Women's Golf Association and the retiring president are shown above at a luncheon meeting yesterday at the Shoreham Hotel. Left to right are Mrs. E. V. Brumfiel, secretary; Mrs. F. Gloyd Awalt, president; Mrs. Frank Mirth, retiring president; Mrs. L. E. Hutchison, first vice president, and Mrs. H. Cochran Fisher, treasurer

Mrs. Awalt Elected WDGA President; SucceedsMrs.Mirth

Mrs. F. Gloyd Awalt of Washington and Congressional clubs yesterday was elected president of the District Women's Golf Association, succeeding Mrs. Frank Mirth, also of Washington and Indian Spring, at the association's twenty-fourth annual luncheon meeting at the Shoreham Hotel.

Other officers named are Mrs. E. V. Brumfiel, secretary; Mrs. L. E. Hutchison, first vice president; Mrs. H. Cochran Fisher, treasurer, and Mrs. M. Torlinski, second vice president.

The women's golf body, it was announced yesterday, gave $1446.50 in war stamps and bonds for prizes during the past year; also their Red Cross tourney netted $270 and the pro-ladies play made $171.25 for the PGA rehabilitation fund.

Hampden-Sydney Plays Quantico Five Tonight

Hampden-Sydney, Va., Dec. 6 (AP). Hampden-Sydney College's basketball team will meet the Quantico Marines here Friday night.

The Death Valley Tigers bowed last night to Camp Pickett, 53-39, for the second loss this season to the soldiers.

Pickett spurted ahead, 34-11, in the third perior but the Tigers rallied in the closing minutes of the game to cut the lead materially.

Texas League Advances to AA

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 6 (AP).—The Texas League today was granted permission by the minor league convention to advance from class A-1 to AA status.

Returning to baseball after a three-year wartime suspension, the Texas loop made the request, although pointing out that the total population of its eight towns is less than the minimum required for AA classification, and the convention approved the move by a voice vote.

Havre de Grace to Have Year-Around Sports

Hovre de Grace, Md., Dec. 6 (AP). Machinery for a year-around athletic program for Havre de Grace boys and girls was set in motion last night at the annual dinner for members of the high school football squad.

Chosen as full-time director of the sports project was Jarrin' Jim Meade, former football ace of the University of Maryland and the Washington Redskins, but more recently discharged from the Army after South Pacific combat experience.

Two famed former teammates, Sammy Baugh and Dick Todd of the Redskins' backfield, were special guests at the affair.

Bing Crosby to Buy Pirates, Reports The Sporting News

St. Louis, Dec. 6 (U.P.)—The Sporting News, in a story from New York, said today that a group headed by Crooner Bing Crosby was negotiating for the purchase of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

The story said that Crosby had disposed of his racing interests as a preliminary to the deal which would make him president of the National League club and thus "realize one of his lifetime ambitions." The story added that the move was believed to be the opening wedge for the eventual entry of Hollywood into the major leagues.

(At Pittsburgh, James J. Long, Pirate publicity director, denied that Crosby was negotiating for the purchase of the club.

("President Bill Benswanger telephoned me from Columbus telling me he wouldn't know Crosby if he saw him," Long said. "These rumors have been persistent for the past several weeks. If they continue, I wish Bing would make us an offer and then we would have at least something official.")

Terps Finish Second in Offense

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6, (AP).—William and Mary was fourth in offense an dthird in defense in the 1945 Southern Conference football season scoring, a table of offensive and defensive records shows.

Duke claimed first place in the offensive record listings; Maryland second; Clemson third; W. & M. fourth; Virginia Military Institute fifth; Wake Forest sixth; North Carolina State seventh; North Carolina eighth; South Carolina ninth; Richmond tenth, and Virginia Polytechnic Institute eleventh.

In the defensive listings, Clemson was the ranking team, with the second to eleventh places respectively claimed by Maryland, W. & M., Duke, Wake Forest, V. M. I., N. C. State, N. C., V. P. I., S. C., and Richmond.

Tar Cage Prospects For '45-'46 Bright, Coach Wilson Says

Annapolis, Dec. 6, (AP).—John Wilson, now in his 26th season as Navy's basketball mentor, predicted today that the quintet currently being whipped into shape would compare favorably with last year's aggregation that won 12 out of 14 games.

Much of Wilson's optimism was based on the fact that three of last year's regulars will be on deck—among them Dick Duden, an all-American football end and a standout on the hardwood as well as on the gridiron.

While Tar cage practice in earnest is already under way, Duden will take his initial workouts next week, accompanied by two other men from the football squad, Wilson said.

The two other regulars to be available are the speedy forwards Perry Nelson, of Seattle, Wash., and Jack Carroll, from Freemont, Ohio.

Over the course of last year's schedule, Carroll and Duden contributed a combined total of 336 points to the Navy cause. Nelson paced the Middies' scoring machine with 134 points.

Eastern, Wilson Battle for High Title Today

Champs Seek Sixth Crown In 50 Years

By Herb Heft
Post Staff Writer

Eastern High School's mighty Ramblers, victorious in 18 straight series games, seek their sixth interhigh football championship in 50 years today, when they battle Wilson's Green Tigers before a capacity crowd at 3 p. m. in Central Stadium.

Wilson has its second good chance ni its 10-year history to win the interhigh grid title. Back in 1943, the Tigers eraned a chance for the championship but were beaten in the playoff by Coolidge, 19-0. All High Guards Alan Fitch and William (Buddy) Whitlesey, playing in their last game for Tigers today, are the only holdovers from that '43 title contest.

The Ramblers started winning football champinoships back in 1896 and repeated in 1898. In 1927, Eastern and Tech tied for first place, and it wasn't until 1937 that the Ramblers were able to take the title gaain.

Start Streak in 1943

Then, on October 30, 1943, after dropping thier first four games of the season, the Ramblers began on one of the most amazing winning streaks in the history of interhigh football. They won their last three games of the '43 season, then rolled up eight straight wins in 1944 to take th etitle, and have won seven in a row this season. Their 18-game winning streak ranks second only to the 24-game winning streak rolled up by Tech between the 1927 and 1933 seasons.

Coach Dick Mentzer's Eastern charges will be heavily favored to successfully defend the crown. On paper, the Ramblers seem to have the edge over the Tigers in the lin and backfield. And the season's records of the respective teams show that Eastern has scored 153 points to 46 for its opponents, while Wilson has tallied 97 points to 82 for its opponents. In their regular season game, played last October 12, the Ramblers routed the Bengals, 32-0.

Mentzer, however, cast aside all reference to the 32-0 game yesterday, pointing out that "Wilson has improved 100 per cent since then. It should be a pretty close game, no matter who wins." Indeed, the Tigers have improved since the October 12 game, winning four out of five to vault from seventh to second place in five weeks. The resurgent Wilsonites, after bowing to Tech, bowled over favored Coolidge and Anacostia, and swept into the playoff by defeating Roosevelt and Western.

Gene Taylor Big Gun

Wilson's ace-in-the-hole is Halfback Gene Taylor, whose early season ineligibility kept him from the lineup during the first three games. Since his return, the Tigers have been unbeatable. However, Taylor will be kept in reserve until late in the first period. Coach Willard (Hank) Bristor's starting backfield will be sparked by Halfback Bob Leonard, a triple-theater, whose vast improvement has been an important factor in the Tiger rally.

The Ramblers will start one of the greatest backfield combinations in interhigh history in Bob Lyles, hard blocking quarterback, Sonny Settle and Jack Bobb, triple-threat halfbacks, and Jerry Osborne, line-plunging fullback, whose 47 points were second in the league. All-High Center Phil Cocimano will spark one of the best forward walls in the city, a line that has been a big reason by the consistent success of the star-studded Eastern backfield.

The probably starting lineups:

WILSON.		EASTERN.
(16) Daly	L.E.	F.Taylor (30)
(14) Lenahan	L.T.	Mailes (56)
(5) Whitlesey)	L.G.	Brasher (48)
(15) Scott	Center	Cocimano (24)
(12) Fitch	R.G.	Fuchesne (19)
(17) Lowe	R.T.	Musselman (29)
(25) Hall	R.E.	Feller (27)
(19) Burke	Q.B.	Lyles (14)
(21) Leonard)	L.H.	Bobb (15)
(9) Webb	R.H.	Settle (21)
(20) Wiegand	F.B.	Osborne (13)

Wilson reserves—Foushe (10), Hardison (36), Sherman (23), Harris (35), Hauser (31), Bender (6), Schaub (14), O'Brien (12), Gardner (26), Schabacker (18), Foore (27), Ramson (37), King (7), Murphy (30), Lyane (38), Burian (4), Goldberg (33), Frazier (25), C. Taylor (9), Snyder (29), Voight (3), Sanders (6).

Eastern reserves—Highsmith (12), DeGeorge (16), Welling (17), Wilsen (20), Koustandros (22), Goldstone (23), Traynor (25), Barak (31), Brennahan (32), Redmond (34), Smith (35), Ockenshausen (36), Morgan (37), Wolfe (38), Castanzo (39), Hollister (41), Furmanov (45), Parker (44), Carries (52), Gilroy (55), Ballard (60), Sterling (33).

Terp Bsaketball Clinic To Be Held Dec. 15

The University of Maryland basketball clinic and scrimmage, originally scheduled for December 14, has been moved back one day for 1:30 p. m. at Ritchie Coliseum, it was announced yesterday by Burton Shipley, Terp cage coach.

The program, being staged at the request of the Prince Georges YMCA, will be attended by junior high, high school and collegiate players.

Reitz to Resume Loyola Cage Duties

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—Emil G. (Lefty) Reitz, who returned from the Navy to his old position as director of athletics at Loyola College, said today he also would take over his prewar assignment as Greyhound basketball coach.

He succeeds Rudolph A. Doering, who has coached the Loyola quintet since Reitz left at the end of the 1943-44 season.

The Greyhounds play Gallaudet College in Washington tomorrow night.

Coast League Signs Umpire 'Ziggy' Sears

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 6 (AP).—The Pacific Coast League today signed as an umpire John (Ziggy) Sears, veteran of 12 years as a National League umpire. Sears completed his National League umpiring this year. He lives in Fort Worth, Tex.

I See by the Papers

By Bo Brown

Park Board Meets With New League

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—Joseph Kelly, secretary of the Baltimore Park Board, said today the board planned to meet December 17 with football men who have applied for permission to operate an All-American Professional Football Conference franchise in the Municipal Stadium next season.

A decision is expected on that date.

Gulfstream

By the Associated Press

1—⅞; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Hello Bill	117	Showtown	117
Able	114	All Charm	114
Tetra Fire	107	Hasty Brook	117
Kabo Lea	112	Nostradamus	114
Wise Spy	112	Westlier	109
Bective	109	Dame York	107
Smoothy	109	Duzit	117
Larinette	109	Marandy	112

2—⅞; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Good Show	117	Open Fire	112
Cacho	115	High One	117
War Shy	114	Trace Me	117
Speedy Silver	109	Garden	117
Dress Boot	112	Homer	114
Kantaka	109	Gooseberry	117
Rekiaw	117	King's Feast	117
Headoverheels	117	Piandome	114

3—¾; $1200; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Jeems	107	Bold Thrust	104
Jubilee Gem	104	Star Time	112
Okapi Knight	112	Baby Barbara	107
Jaunty Miss	114	Foreveratit	109
Fandango	109	Gay Salient	112
Agana	104	Andrea Kay	109
Paper Clip	115	Bogierille	109
Lady Lou	104	Fabrin	112

4—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Make Fast	105	Play Easy	109
Texas Brier	105	Turkey Foot	108
Time Flies	105	Nervesia	104
Funrow	105	Steven Peter	112
Pete's Kid	108	Mac-Flin	110
Doug's Gal	102	Wings of Wrath	102
Ben Bosal	108		

5—1 1/16; $1500; 3 and 4 yrs. olds; allowances.

Blue Cross	118	Belwyn	116
Smoke Puff	115	Little Sandy	113
Two O' Four	113	Big Raid	120
Session	118	What Night	118
Darby Duluth	113	War Dressing	120
Day Coming	113	Romance Boy	118
Shore Patrol	110		

6—¾; $1800; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Cavatorta	119	Reztips	119
Valdina Bright	109	Woodford Lad	109
Santa Claus	117	Unknown Reward	112
Gallant Bull	112	W. H. Kelly	117
Trouble Sands	117	Amphibious	115
Mighty Master	119		

7—1 1/16; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Day Dodger	112	Snickelfritz	112
Juanita M.	107	Good Ante	115
Good Gravy	110	Come Eleven	115
Glenwood Boy	112	Rare Flares	109
Sunspark	113		

8—1 1/16; $1400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Miss Identify	109	Mike K.	112
Giant Servant	114	High Legend	109
Hill Fox	111	Panash	107
Circle Car	113	Risanda	119
Betty's Bobby	112		

GULFSTREAM SELECTIONS

1—Dusit, Showtown, Able.
2—Headoverheels, High One, War Shy.
3—Okapi Knight, Jeems, Agana.
4—Funrow, Make Fast, Play Easy.
5—Belwyn, Blue Cross, Big Raid.
6—Reztips, Mighty Master, Cavatorta.
7—SNICKELFRITZ, Come Eleven, Juanita M.
8—Miss Identify, Betty's Bobby, Mike K.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—⅞; $1200; maiden 3-year-olds up.

Ever On, 113 (Nichols)	52.10	16.60	10.00
Shrub, 115 (Baldor)		4.20	3.00
Hairanette, 110 (Buxton)			6.10

Puzzle Over, Lucky Roman, Pari Dominate, Patriotic Fox, Billies Choice, Selcap, Zacawon, Estate, Abreon.

2—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Peacock Lady, 110 (Buxton)	11.60	6.80	3.20
Valdina Secret, 111 (Hansman)		5.40	2.20
Magic Heels (R.Martin)			2.60

Notforme, Fair Sand, Mercury, On Board, Gallantry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $392.60.

3—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Senate, 111 (Truschka)	3.60	2.20	2.10
Hy Wick, 104 (R. Martin)		2.70	2.20
Promineneia, 106 (Nichols)			2.40

Likeable, Great Divide, Buz O'Sullivan.

4—¾; $1200; maiden 2-year-olds.

Blenkarra, 115 (Nadeau)	4.70	3.10	2.80
Last Tower, 120 (Higier)		3.70	2.90
Glory Step, 120 (Claggett)			3.30

Jane's Rose, Little Lea, Jessie K. W., Panar's Lady, Ceramic, Lauretta Chief, Miami Moon.

5—¾; $1800; 3 and 4 yrs olds; allowances.

Builder, 111 (Fator)	7.00	3.80	2.60
Hal-Flin, 116 (Nadeau)		6.20	3.40
Smart Stuff, 116 (Deiara)			2.80

Electron, Grand Peter, Prince Mistake, Goody Gumdrop, Darby Dyne, Valdina Math.

6—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Fleetest, 117 (Higier)	4.20	2.60	2.10
Milkwhite, 117 (Deiara)		4.00	2.30
Miss Blackbeet, 112 (McGowan)			2.10

Miss Militant, Red Canter, Gypster.

7—1 1/16; $1700; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Blue Serge, 107 (McGowan)	9.10	3.50	2.50
Thor, 105 (Hansman)		3.30	2.40
Gabe Paul, 111 (Tyreshka)			2.40

Dog Trot, Penny Pincher, Chief Adviser.

8—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Lestahat, 117 (LeTurco)	13.90	5.90	5.10
Betty's Boy, 112 (Oliver)		8.10	6.50
War Agent, 115 (Hettinger)			13.00

Bengal Boy, Madlyn K., O'Goody, Cruiser, Argonne Woods.

Charles Town

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs; purse, $700; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
General Knight (Puglisi)	113	4-1
Silver Sting (Challis)	113	15-1
Psychoanalyst (Grant)	119	4-1
Refreshment (E. Wright)	113	4-1
Del Charm (C. Wright)	113	10-1
Copperette (Tammaro)	113	6-1
Ariel's Elite (W. Kirk)	113	20-1
Flexico (Napier)	116	6-1
War Joy (Arduini)	116	8-1
Mac Briar (C. Kirk)	116	10-1
Ridgegate (Puglisi)	111	20-1
Ohio Lady (Helmick)	108	6-1
Golden Media (Tammaro)	113	4-1
Balloon (E. Wright)	116	3-1

SECOND RACE—About 7 furlongs; purse, $600; 2-year-olds up; claiming.

Pride O' Light (Martinez)	111	20-1
Ashley Rhoda (Carrillo)	113	8-1
Just Judgement (W. Kirk)	116	12-1
Decisive (W. Kelly)	116	6-1
Rough Amos (C. Kirk)	116	3-1
Merry Eight (E. Wright)	116	6-1
Royal Display (Tammaro)	118	10-1
North Sea (Puglisi)	113	4-1
Henry Ray (E. Wright)	112	6-1
Pete's Prince (Fitzgerald)	110	8-1
Pearl H. (Napier)	113	20-1
Apply A Day (Tammaro)	117	10-1
Flying John (W. Kelly)	116	4-1
Oyster Shell (Bailey)	113	6-1

THIRD RACE—About 7 furlongs; purse, $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Land Rush (W. Kirk)	112	8-1
Teheran (Puglisi)	103	6-1
Toil Away (Challis)	110	6-1
Pharant (E. Wright)	117	7-5
Honest Girl (no boy)	112	20-1
Morgil's Lad (Hernandez)	113	3-1
Second Attempt (C. Kirk)	115	6-1
Mor-Lady (Fitzgerald)	116	15-1

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course; purse, $700; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Salkit Glow (Challis)	111	20-1
Bright Wave (E. Wright)	111	4-1
Late Time (W. Kirk)	107	4-1
New Caledonia (Helmick)	111	6-1
Mrs. Somebody (Tammaro)	113	5-2
Mashies Pall (Puglisi)	106	10-1
Two Bucks (C. Wright)	114	4-1

FIFTH RACE—Charles Town course; purse, $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Rough Honey (Napier)	118	3-1
Ginger Man (Kirkpatrick)	114	6-1
Jackina (W. Kirk)	109	12-1
Remolee (Puglisi)	109	12-1
Chance Bras (Napier)	117	10-1
Walter Haight (Challis)	117	6-1
Carter (Bakhash)	108	20-1
Chester (C. Kirk)	117	15-1
Clymalirs (E. Wright)	111	6-1
Kepnec (Tammaro)	114	20-1
Sea Pilot (Carrillo)	117	6-1
Paitty Boy (Witmer)	114	4-1
Robert E. Lee (C. Kirk)	117	3-1
Hard Loser (no boy)	117	4-1

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds up.

Nita Jean (Carrillo)	111	15-1
Dizzy Heights (W. Kirk)	114	5-2
Rusty Pots (Bakhash)	103	6-1
Merrie Shot (Tammaro)	111	4-1
Calabozo (Puglisi)	111	6-1
Anne Again (Bakhash)	106	15-1
Allmony Kid (Kirkpatrick)	114	6-1
Taku (Grant)	114	8-1
Playdale Jr. (E. Wright)	114	20-1
Mystery Book (C. Wright)	114	4-1
Flying Junior (Carrillo)	114	12-1
Our Slim (Tammaro)	114	5-1
Woodbuck (Puglisi)	109	4-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Chalpre (no boy)	115	6-1
Mango (E. Wright)	115	4-1
J. Hal (Tammaro)	115	5-2
On the Line (C. Wright)	115	15-1
Over Gold (Challis)	115	20-1
Five O' Four (Puglisi)	110	4-1
Port Spin (Kirkpatrick)	115	20-1
Catatar (Napier)	113	12-1
Balloter (Grant)	110	6-1
Royal Marlboro (Helmick)	110	6-1
Valdina Haven (Witmer)	107	20-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Orgullosa (Coucci)	114	8-1
Jack Wilson (Puglisi)	112	15-1
On the Wane (Carrillo)	117	6-1
Chicmere (W. Kirk)	120	4-1
Attache (Napier)	120	8-5
Masquel (C. Wright)	117	5-2
Brother Dear (Challis)	120	4-1
Sunny Del (Puglisi)	112	15-1
Sallipatica (Kirkpatrick)	117	20-1
McMark (Helmick)	112	12-1
Breakable Miss (Tammaro)	114	12-1
Uncle Buck (Carrillo)	117	20-1
Flying Scout (Puglisi)	115	4-1
French Ward (W. Kirk)	109	12-1

CHARLES TOWN SELECTIONS

1—Copperette, Refreshment, Flexico.
2—Rough Amos, Royal Display, Decisive.
3—PHARANT, Tollaway, Morgil's Lad.
4—Mrs. Somebody, Late Time, Two Bucks.
5—Robert E. Lee, Walter Haight, Remolee.
6—Dizzy Heights, Taku, Mystery Book.
7—Balloter, J. Hal, Chalpre.
8—Attache, Masquel, Chicmere.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Post Consensus

AT GULFSTREAM

1—Dusit, La Retastia, Showtown.
2—King's Feast, High One, Headoverheels.
3—Agana, Okapi Knight, Andrea Kay.
4—Make Fast, Mac-Flin, Bembosa.
5—Blue Cross, Belwyn, Big Raid.
6—REZTIPS, Gallant Bull, Santa Claus.
7—Snickelfritz, Juanita M., Glenwood Boy.
8—Betty's Bobby, High Legend, Miss Identify.

Bill Bennings

AT CHARLES TOWN

1—General Knight, Psychoanalyst, Copperette.
2—Rough Amos, North Sea, Ashley Rhoda.
3—PHARANT, Morgil's Lad, Teheran.
4—Mrs. Somebody, Bright Wave, Late Time.
5—Rough Honey, Remolee, Walter Haight.
6—Nita Jean, Merry Angel, Dizzy Heights.
7—Mango, J. Hal, Balloter.
8—Attache, Masquel, On The Wane.

Fair Grounds

By the Associated Press

1—1 1/16; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Cavalard	111	Detroit Bull	106
Pete Jr.	106	Ennaoj	106
Sway	111	Hardwrack	114
Max Forst	106	Mighty Code	111
Scouting	106	Stepsome	106
Good Cet	106		

2—¾; $900; 3 and 4 years olds.

Elaine B.	116	Red Del	121
Allisonia	121	Lit	113
Zacaphote	113	Quilt	121
Prime Minister	121	Soda Girl	113
Crafty War	121	Grand Lex	121

3—¾; $900; maiden 3 and 4 years olds.

Mack Emby	116	Sister Fox	118
Yasum	113	Tarsella	110
Hy Stamp	116	Good Hunting	116
Julia Hy	113	Ahtram Etal	116
Suede	116	Port Wine	121
In Silver	116	Politics	116

4—¾; $1000; 3 and 4 years olds; allowances.

Military Sir	112	Ci Light	106
Rewarded	117	Cherriko	113
Fur Coat	123	Amused	121
Rodman Keenon	115	Calco	117
†Frisky Spirit	109	Ship Jr.	112
Forevric	120	Rotate	112
Rockwood Daisy	111	Seebeeber	112

†William Mikel and C. Passarieu entry.

5—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Brown Clown	115	Plover Brand	110
Puff	108	Rice D.	119
My Blitzen	118	Halcyon Night	112

6—1-70; $1000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

†Brown Mountain	103	First Mate	111
O.K. Joe	110	Umbriago	100
Glorious Star	102	Walkie Talkie	111
So Proudly	102	Taxi King	109

†E. E. Brown and J. B. Theall entry.

7—1 1/16; $1000; 3 and 4 yrs. up; claiming.

Ted Lewis	104	Valdivia	111
Sherlock	111	Count Bill	104
Now Now	111	Valdina Seer	117
Nostalgia	101	Swift Action	108

FAIR GROUNDS SELECTIONS

1—Epaway, Hardwrack, Detroit Bull.
2—Quilt, Prime Minister, Crafty War.
3—Good Hunting, Port Wine, Politics.
4—Amused, Cherriko, Forevric.
5—Plover Brand, Halcyon Night, See D.
6—G. I. JOE, Umbriago, Walkie Talkie.
7—Valdina Seer, Nostalgia, Ted Lewis.
—Louisville Times (AP).

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $65.60.

3—¾; $900; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Arrows Away, 110 (Leblanc)	3.80	2.60	2.20
Anvell, 118 (Johnson)		4.60	3.00
Leida, 103 (Rose)			2.40

Peranna, Bix, Beau Sweep.

4—1 1/16; $900; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Angie Baz, 105 (Bassett)	56.20	19.20	9.00
Flamsburg, 109 (Shufelt)		7.80	5.80
Stell, 108 (Allgaier)			5.00

Four Tens, Singular, Gray's Bay, Hi Henry, Giant Princess, Executive.

5—¾; $1900; all ages; allowances.

Leo's Brandy, 119 (Guerin)	12.60	9.00	5.40
Cooling Spring, 112 (Hooper)		13.00	6.80
Happy Prince, 116 (Scurlock)			4.40

Chalpre (no boy), Miss Advice, Camps, First, *Loyal, *Arnel, Captain Eddie, Rosenite, Bayded, Play Grier.

*Field.

6—1 1/16; $800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Blockader, 111 (Johnson)	6.40	3.60	3.40
Heme Lion, 111 (Jemas)		4.40	3.40
Bottle Knight, 106 (Bass)			3.80

Onun, Jayfreedom, War Baggage also ran.

7—1 1/16; $900; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Flaming Chance, 103 (Leblanc)	9.40	4.00	3.80
†Ventibula, 100 (Fay)		3.00	4.00
†Greenock Image, 111 (Johnson)		3.40	3.60

†Dead heat for second.

Sweet Margy, Little Monarch, Lestabert, Hot Spark, Helpsweep also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

Official Charles Town Charts

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1945—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER DRIZZLING, TRACK HEAVY.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $700. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Owner, K. F. Holmes. Time, 0:53.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CHALTIC	(Bernhardt)	113	3	4	4	4 1/2	2½	1½		$7.70
HOT POLE	(Edens)	114	1	7	7	5½	4½	2½		4.40
GOLD TAG	(Fitzgerald)	118	7	2	1½	2½	2½	3½		10.70
INTERMISSION	(Arduini)	113	6	3	3½	1½	1°	3½		5.10
MRS. SOMEBODY	(Snyder)	115	5	6	5½	6°	5°	5°		3.70
IMYRESSION	(Kirkpatrick)	113	8	1	2°	4½	6°	6°		8.40
SPRING ON	(Andino)	113	2	5	6½	7°	7°	7°		18.20
NANCY'S HERO	(Ross)	113	4	8	8	8	8	8		20.70

CHALTIC, $7.40, $4.30, $2.80; HOT POLE, $5.00, $3.40; GOLD TAG, $4.70.

SECOND RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Owner, W. P. Boardman. Time, 0:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	⅝	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SORGHO	(Arduini)	119	3	3	1½	1°	1°	1½		$1.50
SUNSET BOY	(Puglisi)	115	1	7	6°	5½	4°	2° 1½		9.30
BOY LARKMEAD	(Challis)	117	7	2	4°	3°	2½	3°		9.50
MOOR-MEADOW	(C. Wright)	117	8	8	5°	4½	5°	4°		14.90
ARCH McDONALD	(Ross)	119	2	4	2°	2½	3°	5°		5.10
TELL ME MORE	(DeCamillis)	121	5	1	3½	6°	6°	6°		3.40
WELL ALRIGHT	(Fitzgerald)	118	4	5	8	7°	7°	7°		22.10
LITTLE MUSTARD	(Bernhardt)	112	6	6	7°	7°	8	8		31.20

SORGHO, $5.00, $3.20, $2.60; SUNSET BOY, $8.80, $5.20; BOY LARKMEAD, $5.80.

Daily Double—CHALTIC and SORGHO Paid $27.60.

THIRD RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $600. Claiming. Owner, J. B. Richalaugh. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OUTSIDE PAIR	(Hadry)	120	1	3	3°	2°	2°	1°		$14.50
ALIMONY KID	(Arduini)	118	3	4	5°	5°	3°	3°	2° 1½	1.40
BAD ACTOR	(Ross)	118	7	1	1°	1°	1°	1° ½	3hd	8.00
CHILLIE TANG	(Bernhardt)	118	6	5	4°	4°	4°	4°	4°	12.30
YANKEE LAD	(Helmick)	113	5	7	7	7	5 1/2	5°	5°	7.90
TRAGEDIENNE	(Meyer)	111	2	2	2½	3°	6°	6°	6°	2.70
MISS R.	(Kirkpatrick)	115	4	6	6°	6°	7	7	7	12.50

OUTSIDE PAIR, $31.00, $10.60, $8.60; ALIMONY KID, $3.80, $3.20; BAD ACTOR, $5.40.

FOURTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $700. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Owner, M. Barshak. Time, 1:27.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BALMAND	(E.Wright)	117	8	5	1°	1°	1°	1°	1°	$2.00
TIME BURNER	(Bakhsh)	113	7	6	3°	2°	2°	2°	2°	2.50
JANE HUGHES	(Hadry)	120	6	7	5°	5°	3°	3°	3°	6.80
LUTHER B.	(Snyder)	118	3	1	4°	4°	4°	4°	4°	13.70
SATELLITE	(C.Wright)	116	5	2	2½	3°	5°	5°	5°	17.20
COPIN	(Kirkpatrick)	116	1	4	6°	6°	6°	6°	6°	13.80
ETALIP	(Puglisi)	112	2	3	7°	7°	7°	7°	7°	11.20
MOLASSES BETTS	(Arduini)	111	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	9.10

BALMAND, $6.00, $3.00, $2.80; TIME BURNER, $4.00, $4.00; JANE HUGHES, $4.20.

FIFTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Owner, E. M. O'Brien. Time, 1:22.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EBRO	(Edens)	113	3	1	1°	1°	1°	1°	$1.00
INDUCTED	(Arduini)	115	6	6	3°	2°	2° 1½	2°	4.60
RARE	(Puglisi)	112	4	3	4°	3°	3°	3°	3.00
GERALD'S TIME	(Ross)	114	1	4	5°	6°	5°	4°	34.00
FLOWING WATER	(Challis)	110	2	2	6	5½	3hd	5°	9.80
ALLGELT	(Bakhsh)	113	5	5	2°	3°	6	6	9.60

EBRO, $4.00, $3.00, $2.40; INDUCTED, $3.80, $2.60; RARE, $3.00.

SIXTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds up; allowances. Owner, A. Bonuomo. Time, 1:34⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	⅛	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GRAY CALL	(DeCamillis)	110	8	7	4°	4°	4°	3°	1hd	$9.80
CHAT HOPKINS	(Fitzgerald)	122	5	2	1°	1°	1°	1½	2hd	2.70
GRAND VENTURE	(Kirkpatrick)	120	1	3	2°	2°	2°	2°	3°	20.10
COMEDY PLAYER	(Ross)	118	1	6	6°	6°	5°	6°	4½	6.40
POMPSY CORNERS	(Coucci)	115	4	1	5	5hk	6°	5°	5°	13.90
MISS LOVABLE	(C.Wright)	117	3	3	7°	7°	7°	7°	6°	1.70
WISE STEP	(E.Wright)	120	6	4	3½	3°	3°	4 1/2	7°	10.80
INDIAN SUN	(Hadry)	120	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	17.70

GRAY CALL, $21.60, $9.40, $4.60; CHAT HOPKINS, $5.40, $3.80; GRAND VENTURE, $8.80.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Owner, Winston Stable. Time, 2:06.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	⅛	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PAULA'S STAR	(Snyder)	115	6	1	1°	1°	1°	1°	1°	$1.90
BLITZETTE	(Challis)	112	3	5	4°	4°	2hk	2°	2°	2.50
OUT OF THE RED	(C.Wright)	117	1	4	2°	3°	3°	3°	3°	9.30
GRANTEDEMA	(Kirkpatrick)	115	5	3	3°	5°	4°	4°	4°	23.60
STROLLING LEE	(Hadry)	122	2	6	6	6	6	5hk	5°	2.60
B

Mary Haworth's Mail.

Girl, 17, Tactfully Refuses to Marry Older Man, Whereupon He Asks Favor of Friendship, Which Is Granted; Now He's Serious as Ever

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl, 17, with four brothers whom I love dearly. Al served in the war and one gave his life nearly two years ago. Before they entered the service we all went around together and I doubt if brothers and sisters ever were closer or better companions than we. They all left about the same time—two left the same day—and I missed them very much.

Shortly afterward I met Tom, who is about 27. As he was older, and so considerate and kind, he reminded me of my brothers. On dates and during our acquaintance I have thought of him more as a big brother than anything else. I like him, enjoy his company, consider him a close friend, but that is all.

I was dating other boys nearer my own age at the same time, as he knew, and he never objected. In fact, he would inquire about these other dates, and always seemed pleased if I had a good time. So I thought his feeling was brotherly, too. But four months ago he told me he loved me and asked me to marry him. As well as I could without hurting his feelings, I told him I did not love him and therefore could not marry him.

He Offers Her Costly Watch

I SUGGESTED it might be better if we stopped dating, but he begged me to continue the friendship and so I have. Now he seems to think that some day I will love him and marry him, although I have given him no reason to. I know it never will be. The problem is, he wants to give me a wristwatch on my birthday, next month; and I feel I should not accept gifts from him, especially expensive ones. And a watch would be an expense to him, as he is trying to save money to buy a farm.

I want to do the right thing. I don't want to hurt his feelings if I can avoid it. Should I accept the watch? Should I continue the friendship, not taking gifts? Or should I break off with him entirely? Tell me which course to take. K. J.

Better Break Off Entirely

DEAR K. J.: Since you don't love Tom and haven't the slightest desire to marry him, nor any intention of ever changing your "no" to "yes," you had better break off your dating association with him at once and entirely. It is the only sure way to avoid a tiresome and possibly acutely troublesome handicap to the spontaneous development of a true romance in proper season—a few years hence—with some young man who would be a dream of perfection from your view.

Already, it seems to me, Tom is taking unfair advantage of your good nature or wish to be kind, and is guilty, indeed, of nagging presumption which throws a rather unfavorable light on his character, in continuing to belabor you—at least by implication—with his serious intentions and expectations, after you have tactfully made it plain that you like him only as a brother and would prefer to forfeit friendship rather than give him false hopes. And especially after he implored you to continue the friendship and received that favor—which concession, made in such circumstances, would have put a first rate man on his honor not to reopen the subject of disagreement by even so much as a hint.

Seems to Lack Fine Feelings

IT APPEARS that Tom has neither the fine sensibilities which prompt full respect for the feelings of others, nor much inclination to psychological maturity, which enables one to digest disappointment without bleating or clinging. If he had, I think he would have dropped out of your life when his proposal was declined, primarily to get hold of himself and also with considerable misgivings concerning the propriety of a man his age urging marriage on a girl of 17, who looks to beaux for friendship, not amour.

As a rejected suitor, his proffer of a wrist watch for your birthday is brashly out of order. It smacks of a canny bribe for attention; and since it would make a big dent in his savings, doubtless he doesn't regard it as something to be given away, but rather as a mortgage investment. I think you ought to decline it firmly. Because even if he begged to give it with no strings attached, still if you accepted and wore it, you would be, in the eyes of other boys, either his girl or a gold-digger—and surely you don't want to pay that price for it.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

MARSHAL OF THE Royal Air Forces Sir Arthur Tedder and Lady Tedder stopped briefly in Washington on their way back to England after their tour of the United States. Delighted and fascinated by all that they had seen, the Tedders seemed to feel that the icing on their cake was meeting Walt Disney out in Palm Springs. If Peter Pan himself had appeared to them they couldn't have been any happier.

Lady Tedder is head of all the Malcolm Clubs, named for a great RAF hero, that care for the leisure moments of the British Air Forces in England and on the Continent. Immediately on her return she will go to Germany to take up her work there in the British zone of occupation.

Lady Tedder is also on the governing board of the Allied Expeditionary Forces Clubs which served all Allied enlisted combat troops. These clubs were the joint idea of Air Marshal Tedder and General Eisenhower and were international meeting places as contrasted with the clubs which served troops of a particular nation.

Mrs. Anthony Eden and the former Mrs. Tony Biddle were British and American heads of the clubs, respectively, and in France the clubs were staffed with volunteer French workers.

At the Paris club Allied combat troops direct from the front were put up for their 48-hour leaves. The boys would arrive looking ready to die with fatigue and the exact color of the terrain that they'd been fighting over. The good ladies at the club would bustle about cosily with hot drinks and with talk of hot baths and sleep in a real bed.

But definitely that was not what the Allied GIs were looking for. They would gulp the hot drinks, splash through a hot bath and then say, "Where's a night club? We want to see Paris and make whoopee. Sleep can wait!"

Even when the club was made into a hospital for two anxious weeks during the Battle of the Bulge, they couldn't keep the boys in at night. Most of the patients that the club cared for were walking cases evacuated from military hospitals to make room for the more seriously wounded.

The club's patients were not supposed to go out and there were MPs at every door to see that they didn't. But who ever heard of a few wounds and guarded doors blocking a GI's fun in Paris? And what could be simpler than helping each other out of the windows by way of ropes made of bed sheets?

Said one of the club staff, "It was like trying to keep ants in an anthill when there's a pot of honey outside."

o+o

MRS. DEMAREST LLOYD, Jr., will give a cocktail party this afternoon for her house guest, Lady Harlington. Lady Harlington is the former Kathleen Kennedy, daughter of Joseph P. Kennedy, former United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James.

Harris & Ewing

VIRGINIAN'S FIANCEE is Miss Eleanore Rose Kravitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kravitz, this city, whose engagement to William Fleisher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Fleischer, Arlington, Va., has been announced. No date has been set for the wedding

Mary Ryan, Lieut. Cutrena Exchange Vows

Now on a wedding trip to Florida are Lieut. and Mrs. Joseph F. H. Cutrena, who were married Wednesday in St. Ann's Catholic Church.

The bride is the former Miss Mary Grace Ryan, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Daniel Joseph Ryan, this city, and Lieutenant Cutrena is son of Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Cutrena, Buffalo, N. Y.

Officiating at the 10 a. m. nuptial mass was the bride's cousin, the Very Rev. Hubert Welsh. White gladioli, chrysanthemums and tapers decorated the altar.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride was gowned in white satin designed with full skirt and train, sweetheart neckline and long pointed sleeves. Her veil was held by a band of satin and she carried a bouquet of orchids and bouvardia.

Miss Claire Ryan, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. Her costume was of gold colored brocade with ostrich feather headdress and she carried bronze chrysanthemums. Bridesmaids were Miss Regina Meany, Miss Jane Callaghan and Miss Martha Ryan, wearing deep green velveteen, matching feather headdresses and carrying gold chrysanthemums.

Charles Clifford served as best man and ushering were Lieut. Roy A. Hoffmann, Lieut. Hiram B. Ely and Lieut. Richard Patch, classmates of the bridegroom at the United States Military Academy.

A wedding breakfast followed at the home of the bride's parents, where her mother received guests in a pearl gray dress and matching hat.

For her traveling ensemble, the bride chose a black wool suit trimmed with ermine tails, ermine tiara hat, white gloves and orchids. She is a graduate of Georgetown Visitation Convent and Trinity College.

Lieutenant Cutrena was graduated from Canisius College and from the Military Academy in 1944.

Mme. Bonnet Guest

Mme. Bonnet, wife of the French Ambassador, was guest of honor at a dinner given Wednesday night at Sherry's in New York by Mme. Ala Clayburgh, former concert singer.

Guggenheims Give Gala Party; Singers Honored

They danced the whole night through, in fact they danced 'til early morning at Col. and Mrs. Robert Guggenheim's victory ball, which opened at 10:30 last night at Firenze House, the Guggenheim estate out on Broad Branch road.

Diplomats and dowagers were there, and debutantes and their beaux—some 400 guests in all. To Sidney's music they twirled about the great drawing room, which had been cleared of all its handsome furnishings, with only Colonel Guggenheim's rare collection of old glass and the famous paintings on the walls left on display.

They trouped across the baronial hall to the crimson draperied dining room for supper, which began at midnight, and some of them climbed to the minstrel gallery, where card tables had been set up for a game of bridge.

Several Dinner Parties

Golden-haired Polly Guggenheim had filled the house with masses of yellow roses, wore yellow orchids pinned to the shoulder of her ivory brocade gown, whose skirt stood stiffly out from her slender figure.

Almost everybody at the fete came on from a dinner party. Col. and Mrs. Frank Vanderlip's guests for dinner included Justice Frank Murphy, Archduke Felix of Austria, Count Edmund Czernin, Sir Vivien Gabriel, Mrs. Alf Helberg. Also in the same group were Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cafritz, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Hatch, Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Dierssen, Mlle. Gisele Chautemps, Mrs. Clarence L. Miller, Miss Anne Mitchell, Lieut. Comdr. David Quinn and John McVickar.

Prince and Princess Pignatelli entertained a company of 20 at dinner before the ball, and also entertaining were Mr. and Mrs. Eugene L. Swigart. Dining with them were Capt. and Mrs. William Murphy, Mr. and Mrs. William P. MacCracken, Mr. and Mrs. Constantine de Stackelberg, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja, Hugo Rennert and Lieut. Comdr. Jack Meikle.

Former Representative and Mrs. Joseph Casey, entertained at a dinner party preceding the dance.

Gen. and Mrs. Burdette Fitch were other dinner hosts taking their 16 guests on to the dnace. General Fitch arrived recently on leave and will return to duty in the Pacific shortly.

Champagne Supper Honors Opera Stars

Historic Holland House in Alexandria was the scene last night of a midnight champagne supper for the stars singing in the Washington Grand Opera presentation of "Pagliacci" and "Cavalleria Rusticana" in Constitution Hall. Hosts were Dr. and Mrs. Paul Fleming-Holland and Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Joseph Bryan Mauldin.

The stars of the evening's presentation were present, among whom were Giovanni Martinelli, Doris Doree and Alex Sved. They were feted at a luncheon by Mrs. Allen Lehman at the Mayflower, and gave a program for the veterans at Walter Reed earlier in the day.

Among guests were the Ambassador of France and Mme. Bonnet, the Ambassador of Colombia and Senora de Santamaria, the Ambassador of Guatemala and Senora de Garcia Granados, Dr. Albert Sacasa, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Charles Born, Brig. Gen. Alfred Maxwell, Capt. and Mrs. L. C. Stevens, Lieut. Cornelius Roosevelt, USN; Roy Belmont, New York designer and decorator, who arrived by plane just in time for the party; Prince Rajendrah Singhji, Capt. Roy Benson, USN; Mr. and Mrs. Royce Powell, who brought with them Mr. and Mrs. Tom Blake; Mrs. John B. Morgan, William Adams, Maj. Ralph Forester, Capt. and Mrs. W. S. Stovall, jr., Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Frank Wood, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hale Steinman, Lieut. Alice Worthington and Mrs. Crosby Miller.

Mrs. John Morgan entertained at dinner before the opera at the 1925 F Street Club, having among her guests Mr. and Mrs. Andre Magnus, Mrs. Caresse Crosby and Henry May.

With Mr. and Mrs. Roy St. Lewis in their box were Mr. and Mrs. Edward McK. Hunt, and entertained by Col. and Mrs. Joseph Mauldin in their box were the French Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet; the Guatemalan Ambassador and Senora de Garcia Granados, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Charles Born and Lieut. Cornelius Roosevelt.

Mary Jo Teuton Will Be Bride Of Roger Ross

Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Teuton, Fort Foote, Md., announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Miss Mary Jo Teuton, to Roger R. Ross, West Palm Beach, Fla.

The bride-elect attended Florida schools and is now a student at the University of Maryland. Her father is in charge of information for the Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry in the Department of Agriculture.

Mr. Ross is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Crandall, Washington and West Palm Beach. He recently returned from combat duty in the southwest Pacific, where he served for three years.

The wedding will take place during the Christmas holidays, and the couple will be at home in West Palm Beach after the first of the year.

Frances Allred Becomes Bride

Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church was the setting for the marriage, December 1, of Miss Frances Allred and William Dawson Saverance.

The bride is daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Allred, this city, and Mr. Saverance is son of Mrs. Jane Saverance, Florence, S. C.

Officiating at the 10 a. m. service was the Rev. Edward G. Latch. Mr. Allred gave his daughter in marriage. She was attired in a tailored gray suit with brown accessories and wore an orchid corsage. Her sister, Mrs. James Farrell, jr., was matron of honor, wearing a coral suit, black accessories and corsage of white roses. Lieut. Comdr. Edward E. Gallaghue served as best man.

After a reception at the home of the bride's parents the newlyweds left for New York and upon their return will reside in Alexandria.

Mr. Saverance was graduated from Wofford College in South Carolina and attended Georgetown Law School.

Ration Points

December 7, 1945

SUGAR: Stamp 38 good through December 31. Next stamp valid January 1.

To Weekend Here

Mrs. Spencer Waters, who left Washington last month to make her home in New York, will arrive today for the weekend and will be at the Washington Hotel.

JANE ARDEN

12-7
I'M NOT GIVING ANYBODY A STORY!
?
YOU'VE GOT THIS ALL WRONG, JANE — NOW BEAT IT AND LET US ALONE!
OKAY— SORRY I BOTHERED YOU!
WHO IS SHE?
OH, JUST A REPORTER
LET'S GET OUT OF HERE!
NOW WHAT'S THIS ALL ABOUT? DO YOU KNOW JANE ARDEN?
I NEVER SAW HER BEFORE!
AND WHAT'S THIS MR. JOHN RANDOLPH STUFF? I THOUGHT YOUR NAME WAS HILDA GRAY—
IT IS! I DON'T KNOW WHAT SHE WAS TALKING ABOUT!

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Nonsense Is Rampant On the Capitol Screen; Carrillo Stars on Stage

THERE IS LITTLE ENOUGH in Paramount's "Hold That Blonde," currently enjoying its first Washington gallop on the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater, that seasoned film audiences haven't seen before in one form or another, most of it many times.

Leo Carrillo

The elements of its scatterbrained development range from slapstick to the school of cops-and-robbers nonsense that usually attends jewel thievery in the more elegant farcical purlieus. It is in the proportion and manner of their combination that the celluloid once known as "Good Intentions" steps out a little ahead of its multitudinous forebears.

In fashioning the lunatic business from an unidentified stage play by the late Paul Armstrong, Scenarists Walter DeLeon, Earl Baldwin and E. Edwin Moran have had the good fortune—or maybe it was judgment—to launch the febrile fable on a reasonably novel note.

A learned psychoanalyst diagnoses the sudden kleptomania of a highly connected young man of wealth as the result of the loss of the girl of his heart and prescribes as the only remedy his quic k acquisition of another to take her place.

Eager to escape the humiliating consequences of his unconscious lifting of everything from the bank president's pocket lighter to the gold in the vaults, the youthful Mr. Ogden Spencer Trulow 3d decides that Sally Martin, the first gal he encounters—under slightly peculiar circumstances—is precisely what the doctor ordered.

It happens that, against her inclination and better judgment, Miss Martin is serving as maid in an opulent home as the confederate of a gang intent on snatching the fabulous necklace.

From that point on, the thing progresses in more or less rigid adherence to the usual formula—with variations on the side of freshness and fun.

Most of the way, of course, it makes no sense whatever, but to any audience on the prowl for flibberty-gibbet laughter, spiced with occasional dashes of hysteria, it ought to serve better than most.

The hysteria will smash its way out of the easy susceptibilities when the scantily garbed Mr. Trulow and a roaring drunk engage in a "chase" on a narrow ledge high above the teeming street and eventually find their way out to the end of a limber flagpole—distinctly reminiscent of Harold Lloyd's "Safety Last" and, briefly, as wracking to sensitive nerves.

Considerable screaming also is induced when Daisy, the screen's shaggy, little canine comedienne, and a prodigious litter of identical pups get hold of the private detective's flashlight and play hobgoblin with the law's attempt to corner the predatory hoodlums. No melodramatic farce ever had a crazier climax.

Busy Role for Bracken

If the role of the third Ogden Spencer Trulow was not cut to measure for Eddie Bracken, it is the best-fitting ready-made he has recently worn, even during the frequent intervals when it tosses him bodily into the cornbin.

As the object of his frenzy, Veronica Lake acquits herself well enough for all pranktical purposes and a large number of others skilled in this zany sort of aberration contribute more than ordinarily facile support.

Foremost among these are Albert Dekker, whose seemingly meager assignment turns out to be vitally important to the ultimate outcome of events, and Donald McBride, the Sherlockian genius hired to guard the Phillips jewels, which, as it eventuates, Mr. Phillips also is trying to steal for purposes of more than casual interest to the insurance company.

Willie Best, the Senegambian comic, cast as Master Trulow's Man Friday, is virtually the only member of the antisocial ensemble defrauded in the matter of a chance to be amusing at one time or another.

Carrillo Steals Stage

The new stage bill at the Capitol is distinguished by the presence of Leo Carrillo in the headline spot. Senor Carrillo, handsomely done up in a white cowboy suit and silver belt, devotes the first half of his time on stage to hilariously mutilating the King's English with the best of the extant dialects. Then, by sudden metamorphosis, he assumes his persona propria as one of the first gentlemen of the theater—suave, poised, polished and more than a little brilliant in his salute to the serious and more graceful arts of miming. The reaction of those out front at yesterday's first performance was spontaneous and from the heart.

Preceding the star of the bill are the Marvelettes, six acrobatic young women of whirlwind proficiency; Jackie Kay, an unfortunate young man who has mistaken coarseness and worse for comedy, but seems possessed of a certain musical ability—to which, on the basis of yesterday's disclosures, he should be confined—and Andree, Andre and Bonnie, a turn which evolves from a seeming couturier's display of skill into an engaging interval of dance.

"American Beauty," a new March of Time, treating of the beautification of both fastidious women and men; the Fox Movietone News and Sam Jack Kaufman's "Old Favorites" overture, with Tommy Ryan baritoning the vocals in fine voice, round out the frolic.

Landover Bazaar Today

The Landover Suburban Citizen's Association will sponsor a bazaar at 8 p. m. tonight at the new community hall on Landover rd. Mrs. Betty De Acre will serve as committee chairman of the bazaar.

Vehicles vs. Pedestrians

Chicago.—Approximately 75 per cent of the deaths resulting from automobile accidents in urban areas are caused by collisions between vehicles and pedestrians, according to the Chicago Motor Club.

Leonard Lyons

New York, Dec. 6.—During the war in Europe Lisbon was the obvious listening post for both sides. The Nazis would send their news reels to Lisbon regularly, and so would the British. The theater owners, those who weren't enemy agents themselves, would sell copies of the Nazi newsreels to the British, and the British newsreels to the Nazis. These transactions were made in the dark of night and with much hush-hush . . . One day, at the Ministry of Information, Jack Beddington of the film division was seen to become indignant. "The nerve of them," he raged. Then he disclosed the report which had just come from the British Embassy in Lisbon: A Nazi representative had called upon the Ambassador to suggest a direct newsreel swap to save time and money for both sides.

Groucho Marx

Walter Reuther will organize a committee of prominent civilians and churchmen to serve as a food and relief committee for his General Motors strikers. He will ask Eleanor Roosevelt to head the committee . . . Fortune magazine, now a monthly selling at a dollar a copy, will drop to 50 cents a copy and be published twice a month . . . Mrs. Broderick Crawford is in a hospital here . . . Crawford's mother, Helen Broderick, wanted to get a reassuring telegram to her son, and learned that only emergency messages could be sent at that hour. She therefore wired him: "Nothing to worry about. Everything fine. Father drowned yesterday."

Mrs. Leon Henderson decided that in these critical times it is important that women make their voices heard in domestic and international issues. She therefore joined the Washington chapter of the League of Women Voters, and promised to take an active interest . . . On the day of the first meeting of the league, Mrs. Henderson's elder daughter became ill and she stayed home with the child. On the day of the next meeting her younger daughter became ill, nor could Mrs. Henderson attend the following meeting, because her son became ill . . . "I think I'll have to resign," Mrs. Henderson notified the chairman of the league, who replied: "Yes, we know. The only reason the League of Women Voters is ineffectual is because we have too many children."

Marion Hargrove will deliver an address before the National Association of Manufacturers this week. Hargrove's address will be called "See Here, Private Enterprise" . . . An evening paper drama critic, in reviewing Bob Sherwood's "The Rugged Path," referred to the actors playing the guerilla roles as "Equity extras, disguised as Filipinos." The actors are all Filipinos and some of them war veterans. One, Simeon Ochoco, was a captain in the guerilla forces in the east-central Luzon area, serving under Maj. Edwin P. Ramsey . . . The Marx Brothers' "Adventures in Casablanca" has been changed to "Adventure in Casablanca." Groucho Marx told the producer: "I'm glad the 's' was dropped. I'm getting too old to have more than one adventure any place."

An 86-year-old lady registered at the Royalton, then noticed the newsstand in the lobby and examined the novels on display. "Look, young man," she told the vendor, "why haven't you got Tom's books out here? They're still selling, you know." The lady is Julia Wolfe of Asheville, N. C. She is the mother of the late Thomas Wolfe . . .

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter: Sugarless Christmas Sweets

Tired of Fighting Mobs?—Then Make Candy for Gifts

There are signs that Christmas present buying is on. If you've gone into department stores recently you know people are crowding the aisles to make gift selections. It takes plenty of courage to fight one's way through, then learn that the teamster's strike, which has been in full sway for several weeks, has kept the merchandise from arriving at the store.

It's a chore even in normal times to match up the right gift to the right person. If you've been experiencing such hazards in your holiday shopping, why not consider that almost everyone has a sweet tooth that loves to be appeased?

Mention making candy and the average woman will say, "Oh, I don't have the sugar." That may be very true, but all sweets are not measured out of the sugar bucket. And there are other Yule sweets that can be made with but precious little sugar. Style your sweets in a new way, not only using little or no sugar, but the kind that will keep fresh and moist and tender for days.

If you make candy that will keep well, then store it well-wrapped in oiled paper in a tin box, it will be off your list and you won't have to scramble around at the last minute when there are things aplenty to be accomplished.

Honey bars are fine for holiday sweets. They can be made ahead of time and they will improve with age. This is the recipe:

HONEY BARS

Mix 1 cup honey and 3 well beaten eggs together. Add 1 teaspoon baking powder and 1 1/3 cups flour sifted together. Add 1 cup chopped nuts, 1 pound chopped dates and 1 teaspoon vanilla. Blend all together and then bake on a long flat tin. The mixture should be ¼ inch deep and ½ inch after baking. Cut in strips ½ inch wide and 3 inches long. Before serving roll in powdered sugar.

Pecan butterballs don't require sugar but they are made with either butter or margarine. If your butter supply is sufficient at the holiday season, try this recipe:

PECAN BUTTERBALLS

Cream 1 cup butter or honey, add ¼ cup honey, then add 2 cups sifted flour, ½ teaspoon salt and 2 teaspoons vanilla. Mix well and add 2 cups finely chopped pecans. Form into very small balls on a greased baking sheet and bake in moderate oven, 300 degrees, for 40 to 45 minutes. Roll in powdered sugar while still hot. Cool, then roll again in powdered sugar.

Even the popular fudge can be made without sugar. This confection may be varied in form, made into fudge marbles, roly-poly, logs, double deckers. This recipe uses honey and corn sirup:

CHOCOLATE FUDGE

Melt 1 square chocolate in hot water and add 1/3 cup honey, 2 cups corn sirup, ¼ teaspoon salt, ¾ cup milk and 4 tablespoons butter or margarine. Cook to soft ball stage, stirring occasionally. Soft ball stage on candy thermometer is 235 degrees. Remove from heat, and set saucepan into a larger pan filled with cold water. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla, and beat until light colored and thick. Add 1 cup nut meats and pour into a buttered pan. Cut into squares as soon as it begins to harden. Yield: 36 large thick pieces.

Pralines, devised by the colored mammies of the deep South is a confection that will fit well into the Yuletide box. They may be made with maple sirup and corn sirup. This is the recipe:

PRALINES

Mix 2 cups maple sirup, 1 cup corn sirup and 2/3 cup cream together. Cool to softball stage, 235 degrees. Remove from fire, and cool. Beat until creamy, and then add 2 cups pecan halves. Drop in puddles on waxed paper. The real New Orleans pralines are 3 or 4 inches across. However, they are very rich and smaller sizes are more practical.

Corn flakes combined with nut meats, cocoanut and other ingredients also make delicious confections. You will find the following recipes result in confections to please the sweet tooth.

CORN FLAKE MACAROONS

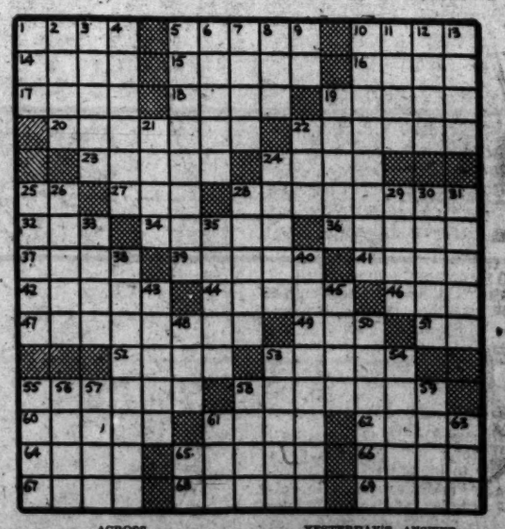
Beat 2 egg whites until stiff but not dry. Fold in 1 cup sugar and ½ teaspoon vanilla extract. Stir in carefully 2 cups corn flakes, ½ cup chopped nut meats and 1 cup shredded cocoanut. Drop on well greased baking sheet. Bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 15 to 20 minutes. Take pans from oven, place on damp towel and remove macroons immediately with a spatula or sharp knife. If macaroons become hardened to pan, they may be put in oven again for a few minutes to soften. Yield: 18 macaroons, 2 inches in diameter.

CORN FLAKE DREAM BARS

Cream ¼ cup butter or margarine with ½ cup brown sugar. Add 1 cup flour and blend well with fork or pastry blender. Press mixture evenly and firmly into bottom of shallow baking pan. Bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees, about 15 minutes or until delicately browned. Beat 2 eggs well, add 1 cup brown sugar gradually and continue beating until mixture is light and fluffy. Add remaining ingredients and mix well. Drop by spoonfuls on top of previously baked crust and spread evenly. Bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees, about 25 minutes. Cut into squares while still warm. Yield: 40 bars.

A POTPOURRI OF SWEET TEMPTERS will spread holiday cheer in a delectable way. Many delicious confections made without sugar can be attractively boxed as Christmas remembrances

Today's Cross-Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Minced oath
5 Pursuit
10 Stiffly decorus
14 Disabled
15 Type zinc
16 Italian resort
17 Fiber plant
18 Wife of Geraint
19 Musical instrument
20 Goddess of justice
22 Drinking vessel
23 Individuality
24 Pout
25 Because
27 King: Fr.
28 Debris
32 Large cask
34 Cloth for wiping
36 Vitiate
37 Solar disk
39 Man of great wealth
41 Pacific island thatch
43 Barn
44 Blouse
46 Tear
47 Extend
49 In no manner
51 Musical syllable
52 Opulent
53 Emit explosive sounds
55 Testify under oath
58 Natural height of a person
60 An encomium
61 Heroic
62 Mrs. Copperfield
64 Habit
65 Coral island
66 Instrument of percussion
67 Hammer head
68 Doll finish
69 Fencing sword

DOWN

1 Dwarf
2 Accumulate
3 Festival
4 On the right side
5 The universe
6 Bee product
7 Bowfin
8 Sorrowful
9 Prister's measure
10 Ordinary
11 Small stream
12 Ochoa
13 Debate
18 Woo
21 Disturbance
22 Secured
24 Vine fruit
26 Imprint
30 External
31 Paddle
33 Roman emperor
35 Vigilant observation
38 Glorious gaseous element
40 Case for ship's compass
42 Triple
45 Surf duck
48 High card
50 Pied
53 Long-legged bird
54 Body of soldiers
55 Profound
56 Otherwise
57 Corn bread
58 Blemish
59 Sea eagle
61 Greek letter
63 Makura
65 Ester

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

TERRY

CAPTAIN BURT, THAT CIVILIAN, MR. BRUTHER, WHO WAS A PASSENGER ON YOUR AIRCRAFT, HAS BROUGHT ASSAULT CHARGES AGAINST LIEUT. LEE FOR AN INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN MID FLIGHT
THE GUY MUST BE NUTS...THERE WERE A DOZEN WITNESSES TO BRUTHER TRYING TO FORCE HIS WAY TO THE FLIGHT DECK...
BRUTHER'S ANGLE IS THAT LEE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE AIRPLANES CREW—THAT LEE STEPPED IN AND THREW BRUTHER TO THE FLOOR WHILE BRUTHER WAS TALKING TO YOUR ENGINEER...
I REMEMBER ONE OF THE ARTICLES OF WAR THAT SAYS ANY OFFICER HAS THE POWER TO PART AND QUELL FRAYS AND DISORDERS...
...AMONG PERSONS SUBJECT TO MILITARY LAW..." I LOCKED IT UP—BUT BRUTHER CLAIMS THERE HAD BEEN NO TROUBLE—IT WAS ALL TALK UNTIL LEE TOSSED HIM WITH A JUDO HOLD...
I'M JUST AN AIRPLANE DRIVER, CAPTAIN—I'VE ALWAYS DREADED THESE LEGAL GIMMICKS...
ME TOO, CAPTAIN... THAT'S WHY I'VE ENJOYED BEING IN THE ARMY...UP TO NOW I'VE BEEN ABLE TO AVOID DIFFERENCES OF OPINION...

DIXIE DUGAN

JOE PALOOKA

MARY WORTH

THE BRAZEN, PAINTED CREATURE!—SHE'S AN AFFRONT TO PUBLIC DECENCY, MRS. DARCY!
CHANGING HER FINE FEATHERS EVERY HOUR ON THE HOUR!
PARADING THAT PROFESSOR WINSTON AROUND PUBLICLY, LIKE A POODLE ON A CHAIN!
YES!..MY HEART ACHES FOR POOR LITTLE SUE CARROL!
IF YOUR GUEST, MRS. WORTH, WILL PARDON MY SAYING SO, THIS COUNTESS CHICHI IS A—A SINFUL HUSSY!
ACTUALLY! IF I DIDN'T OWN VALUABLE PROPERTY HERE, I'D MOVE TOMORROW—TO A RESPECTABLE COMMUNITY!
DO YOU MIND IF I GO FOR A WALK, MRS. DARCY?—I FEEL THE NEED OF—FRESH AIR!

MYRTLE

FIRST A STAGE STAR CALLS ON ME AND WANTS ME TO WRITE A PLAY FOR HER WHILE SHE MADE A PLAY FOR ME—NOW A PUBLISHER CALLS—
BUT HE'S OUT THERE—HONEST

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, December 7, 1945

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. David Wills, 7:45 Town Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9.	News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Bill Henson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Musical Clock, 6:05. The Paiges, 8:30.	Jerry Strong, Wake Up With Winx, 6:05-9. News, 6, 7, 8.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:45. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8. Mahoney, 7:40.
9 :00	Breakfast Club	Fun and Folly with Ed East and Polly	World News	News; Music in Air	Clean Up	News; Godfrey
:15	" "		Texas Rangers	Music in the Air	Capt. Cash	Arthur Godfrey
:30	" "	News; Melodies	Marshall Adams	Musical Reveille	" "	" "
:45	" "	Broadway Melodies	" "	" "	Songs for the Service	Home Service Daily
10 :00	My True Story	Robert St. John	News; Billy Repaid	News; Music Hall	Bing Crosby	Valiant Lady
:15	" ; News	Lora Lawton	Faith in Our Time	Music Hall	Open House	Light of the World
:30	Church Hymns	Road of Life	Around the Town	" "	News; Open House	Evelyn Winters
:45	Listening Post	Joyce Jordan	Tommy Johnson Plays	" "	Open House	Bachelors Children
11 :00	Breakfast With	Fred Waring	News; Cecil Brown	News; Symphony	Blessed Eventer	Amanada
:15	Breneman	"	Elsa Maxwell	Mozart's	Tuffy Topics	Second Husband
:30	Ruth Crane	Barry Cameron	Take It Easy Time	Sinfonia Concertante	Prize Show	A Woman's Life
:45	" "	David Harum	Letters to Lindlahr	(Stokowski)	" " ; News	Aunt Jenny
12 :00	News; Evan	News; Improvisations	News; Wm. Lang	WINX News	Password Please	Kate Smith Speaks
:15	Ted Malone	Look to This Day	Morton Downey	Movie Snapshots	" "	Big Sister
:30	Glamour Manor	Matinee Today	Richard Maxwell	Latin Touch	News; Missing Persons	Helen Trent
:45	(Cliff Arquette)	" "	Swing Time	Luncheon Lyrics	Music for Millions	Our Gal Sunday
1 :00	Leon Henderson	Nancy Osgood	News; Billy Repaid	News; Bouquets	All Sports Parade	Life Can Be Beautiful
:15	Constance Bennett	"	Luncheon With Lopez	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	Ma Perkins
:30	Music Box	Redskins Interview	Easy Rhythms	" "	All Sports Parade	Young Dr. Malone
:45	(Trafton Robertson)	Morgan Beatty	John J. Anthony	Treasury Salute	Tony Wakeman	Road of Life
2 :00	(Ida Clark)	Guiding Light	Cedric Foster	News; Rhythm	All Sports Parade	Two on a Clue
:15	Music Box	Today's Children	Jane Cowl	Spotlight on Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	Perry Mason
:30	American University	Woman in White	Queen for a Day	Walter Salb, Organist	All Sports Parade	Rosemary
:45	Accent on Music	Betty Crocker	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	Tena and Tim
3 :00	Al Pearce	Woman of America	WOL Open House	News; Tea for Two	All Sports Parade	Aunt Mary
:15	" "	Ma Perkins	(Russ Hodges, Dale	Tea for Two	Tony Wakeman	Janice Grey
:30	Accent on Music	Pepper Young's Family	Morgan; Variety	" "	All Sports Parade	News; Bob Evans
:45	Ladies Be Seated	Right to Happiness	Music, Sports, News)	" "	Tony Wakeman	Easy Aces
4 :00	Jack Berch Show	Backstage Wife	Erskine Johnson	News; Band Wagon	All Sports Parade	GE House Party
:15	Accent on Music	Stella Dallas	WOL Open House	" "	Tony Wakeman	" " ; News
:30	News; Evans	Lorenzo Jones	Five Hit Tunes	Jam for Supper	All Sports Parade	Stump Us Club
:45	Hop Harrigan	Young Widow Brown	WOL Open House	" "	Tony Wakeman	" " "
5 :00	Terry and Pirates	When a Girl Marries	News; D. C. Amigam'l	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Tales From
:15	Dick Tracy	Portia Faces Life	Superman	Music Hall	Sinatra vs. Crosby	Far and Near
:30	Jack Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	Captain Midnight	" "	News; Theater	News; City Desk
:45	Tennessee Jed	Front Page Farrell	Tom Mix	" "	Theater of the Air	The Fact finder
6 :00	Evans; Agronsky	News; Lell Eld	News, Warner; Music	WINX News	News; Melody Lane	Mahoney, Costello
:15	Kenny Baker; Sports	Musicade	So the Story Goes	Cleanup Time; Strong	Melody Lane	Jimmy Carroll Sings
:30	Earl Godwin	Musicade; Bergman	Johnson Family	Bob Wolff, Sports	Sports; News	"6:30 Show"
:45	Singing Sam	Lowell Thomas	Russ Hodges	Twilight Tales	Supper Club	News; Harsch
7 :00	Headline Edition	Chesterfield Club	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	News; Music	Romantic Rendezvous	Mommie and the Man
:15	Raymond Swing	World News	Songs of Good Cheer	Close Harmony	Eddie Rogers' Orch.	Vic and Sade
:30	The Lone Ranger	Stringtime	Frank Singiser, News	Walter Salb, Organist	News With Austed	Ginny Simm's Show
:45	" "	H. V. Kaltenborn	Inside of Sports	" "	Alice Lane	" "
8 :00	Blind Date	Highways in Melody	Music by Candlelight	News; Music	News; Moods & Music	Aldrich Family
:15	(Arlene Francis)	" "	Richard Eaton	Magic in Music	Moods & Music	" "
:30	This Is the FBI	Duffy's Tavern	Freedom of	Opera; Mozart's	News; 1450 Club	Kate Smith
:45	" "	" "	Opportunity	"Cosi Fan Tutte"	Jackson Lowe	" " ; News
9 :00	Famous Jury Trials	People Are Funny	Gabriel Heatter	News; Symphony	News; 1450 Club	It Pays to Be Ignorant
:15	" "	" "	Real Life Stories	Schumann's	Jackson Lowe	" "
:30	The Sheriff	Waltz Time	Spotlight Bands	Symphony No. 3	News; 1450 Club	Those Websters
:45	" "	" "	" "	(Walter)	Jackson Lowe	" "
10 :00	Prize Fights	Mystery Theater	So You Think	News; Music by	News; 1450 Club	Durante and Moore
:15	" "	" "	You Know Music	Freddie Slack	Jackson Lowe	" "
:30	Sports Page	Sports Newsreel	Symphonette	Moonlight Cocktail	News; Super Session	Denny Kaye Show
:45	" "	Adm. Chester Nimitz	" "	Gaslight Galeties	Super Session	" "
11 :00	News, Evans	News; Music	Voice of D. C.	WINX News	MacFarlane, News	News, Daly and Hayes
:15	Hour of Dreams	Richard Harkness	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Musical Roundup	Time Out	Arch McDonald's
:30	" "	Great Novels	Meet the Press	Traffic Court	" "	Moonlight
:45	" "	" "	(Fiorello LaGuardia)	" " ; Music	Treasury Salute	Feature Story

W3XO—F. M.

7:00 p. m.	Sweet Popular Tunes
7:15 p. m.	Vocal Program
7:30 p. m.	Concert
7:45 p. m.	"
8:00 p. m.	News
8:10 p. m.	Organ
8:30 p. m.	"Cosi Fan Tutte"
8:45 p. m.	" " "

43200 K.C.

9:00 p. m.	Easy Listening
9:05 p. m.	" "
9:30 p. m.	" "
9:45 p. m.	" "
10:00 p. m.	News
10:05 p. m.	Concert Hour
10:30 p. m.	" "
10:45 p. m.	" "

"TWILIGHT TALES"

Another of Elinor Gene's enchanting fairy tales, told at twilight time. Tonight's stories—"THE SHOEMAKER & THE ELVES"—"CLEVER GRETHEL."

MON.-WED.-FRI.—6:45 TO 7 P.M.

WINX—1340 on your dial

DONALD DUCK

YES, MISS TITE—MY NEPHEW AND ME ARE LEAVIN' TODAY!
I OWE YOU A GREAT DEBT, SHERIFF—AND IN SOME WAY, I'D LIKE TO TRY TO REPAY IT!
YOU DON'T OWE ME A THING, MISS TITE! THE FACT THAT YOUR BROTHER IS ALIVE AND OKAY AGAIN, IS PAYMENT ENOUGH FOR ME!
BUT, SHERIFF, THERE MUST BE SOMETHING I CAN DO! I AM SO GRATEFUL!
WELL, MAYBE THERE IS SOMETHING, AT THAT, MISS TITE!
JUST TELL ME WHAT IT IS!
I'D JUST LIKE YOU TO LISTEN TO A LITTLE STORY!
VICTORY LOAN
SO! YOU FORGOT IT, AFTER ALL!
DRAT! WELL, I TOLD YOU TYING THIS STRING AROUND MY FINGER WOULDN'T HELP!
HMM—I'LL SEE THAT Y' DON'T FORGET IT THIS AFTERNOON!
WELL, DON'T GO TYING ANOTHER STRING ON MY FINGER T' REMIND ME!
DON'T WORRY, I'M NOT GOING TO TIE A STRING ON YOUR FINGER!
DAISY DUCK
VICTORY LOAN
WALT DISNEY

CRANBERRY BOGGS

WH-WHO ARE YOU?
OHH—PERHAPS CRANBERRY WEEL TELL YOU ONE OF THESE DAYS.
COME, CRANBERRY, ZEE MORNING EES BEAUTIFUL—FOR FEEXING ZEE CAR OF MINE.
I DID PROMISE TA FIX HER AUTYMOBILE, KANDY—HONEST!
TH' MAN-HUNTIN' LEECH! FIX HER CAR, MY EYE!
CRANBERRY BOGGS, I'M NOT LETTIN' THAT PUSSY CAT PURR FER YOU!! AT LEAST, NOT IN PRIVATE!

DOTTY

DOTTY, HERE'S MY SALARY FOR THE WEEK—
MM—WHY, HORACE, IT'S TEN CENTS SHORT!
YEAH—I BOUGHT MYSELF SOME SHOESTRINGS!
SHOE-STRINGS?
YEAH, I WANTED AT LEAST A SHOE-STRING TO START ON NEXT WEEK!!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

ALL RIGHT! ALL RIGHT!—DON'T STAND THERE WITH YOUR FACE HANGING OPEN! GET IN!
MAYBE I SHOULDN'T GET TECHNICAL AT A TIME LIKE THIS! BUT WHO ARE YOU, SWEETHEART?
AND MAYBE I SHOULDN'T TELL YOU, BUT THE NAME IS VELVET O'DARE!
THE BIG SHOT TOLD ME I'D FIND A PHOTOGRAPHER PARKED AROUND THE STATION! I'M TO BRING YOU TO HIM!
I'LL BUY THAT, DREAM GIRL! MOVE OVER!
TO THINK THAT I'VE WASTED TWO WHOLE DAYS IN THE SAME TOWN WITH YOU!
WHAT! YOU'VE BEEN HERE TWO DAYS WITHOUT GETTING IN TOUCH WITH HIM? THE BIG SHOT WON'T LIKE THAT!

PENNY

REMEMBER, I WANT THAT YOUNG MAN TO HAVE YOU HOME BY TEN-THIRTY.
FATHER, THAT'S JUST THE SHANK OF THE EVENING!
I READ AN ARTICLE THAT SAID... WHEN PARENTS ARE TOO STRICT DEMAND THEM THAT THEY WERE YOUNG ONCE THEMSELVES...
GET THEM TO RECALL THEIR OWN TEEN-AGE EXPERIENCES AND WATCH THE CHANGE IT MAKES!
MM-M-M-M...
BETTER MAKE THAT NINE-THIRTY.

WINNIE WINKLE

I CAN'T TRUST YOU TO DO ANYTHING RIGHT AROUND THIS HOUSE!!
AN' I THOUGHT I HAD A SWELL IDEA!!
MAYBE YOU CAN DO BETTER OUTSIDE! GO DOWN TO TH' GROCERS AN' GET A POUND OF COFFEE—AN' BE SURE Y'GET DRIP COFFEE!!
OKAY!
GIVE ME A POUND OF COFFEE—DRIP!
MY LAWS! I CAN'T EVEN SEND YOU ON A SIMPLE LITTLE ERRAND!

SUPERMAN

UP LEAPS THE MAN OF TOMORROW, HURLING BACK THE CASCADING WATER..
SHOWER BATH!
UP—DOWN—HE HURTLES, FLINGING THE WATER AT A FANTASTIC RATE.
GET BACK UP THERE!
...SO THAT THE CROWD WATCHING THE DAM'S OPENING CEREMONIES IS TREATED TO ONE OF THE STRANGEST SIGHTS OF ALL TIME...
THE WATER—
—IT'S—
—FLOWING UPHILL!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

I SHOULD HAVE COUNTED IT FIRST! I'VE LET A MEASLY $10,000 MAKE A TWO-FOLD KILLER OUTA ME!
IT ISN'T WORTH IT!
I HAD NO CHOICE ABOUT BATOCHE'S DEATH—HE CAME AT ME WITH A GUN! I WAS UNARMED!
BUT KING'S CASE IS DIFFERENT. I DELIBERATELY PLANNED HIS DEMISE! MAYBE IT'S NOT TOO LATE TO ERASE THAT!
VICTORY LOAN

NAPOLEON

THOSE TWO DOGS ARE GETTING ALONG TOGETHER MUCH BETTER LATELY. NAPOLEON IS LICKING THE LITTLE RASCAL WITH THE GREATEST AFFECTION.
GEE, UNCLE ELBY! TH' GROCER'S SURE MAD! HE SAYS OUR PUP HERE GOT INTO HIS BARREL OF BROWN SUGAR!

Another D. C. Firm to Retire Senior Stock

By S. Oliver Goodman

The growing trend to retire high-yield preferred stocks was emphasized yesterday when another Washington firm announced such plans.

Consolidated Terminal Corp. will redeem outstanding Class B 6 per cent preferred stock at $26.25 a share and Class A 6 per cent cumulative preferred stock at $52.50 a share plus $22,50 on dividend arrears since July, 1938. Redemption will be made on or before December 31, according to President James J. Hughes.

Earlier this week Real Estate Mortgage & Guarantee Corp. issued a redemption call for its outstanding 5 per cent cumulative preferred stock. Washington Gas Light Co. currently is retiring its $5 cumulative preferred stock and offering in exchange a preferred stock bearing dividend rate of $4.25.

It was also reported this week that North American Co., parent firm of two Washington utilities, was negotiating a more than 30-million-dollar bank loan to retire its 5¾ per cent preferred stock.

A plentitude of idle investment funds in hands of banking institutions and insurance companies is acknowledged to be behind the current trend to redeem high-dividend senior stocks.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Hancock Opens New Office

John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co. has opened its first District office in Washington at 2017 S st. nw., under the management of Charles M. Parkhurst. The company has two general agencies here which handle ordinary policies only.

The new offices will handle weekly and monthly industrial policies, as well as ordinary, Parkhurst said yesterday.

Parkhurst, a native of Philadelphia, started with Hancock in 1933 in Camden, N. J. He was promoted to assistant manager in 1936 in Atlantic City, N. J., and came to Washington in 1943 as service office manager after numerous industrial policyholders of the company had moved into this area.

Porter Heads AIB Group

Stephen O. Porter of the Riggs National Bank has been appointed chairman of the national debate and public speaking committee of the American Institute of Banking. Porter succeeds Lewis G. Cordner of Philadelphia, who resigned. Porter won the national public speaking contest for the A. P. Giannini educational endowment prizes at the annual meeting of the AIB executive council in Cleveland last June.

Employes Get Yule Bonus

Christmas bonuses totaling $210,000 for employes of the American Stores Co., other than officers and directors, have been authorized, President William Park announced yesterday. Employes who are in the armed services also will receive bonus checks, he added.

Earnings Statements

Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co. reports for nine months to September 30, net profit of $1,437,211 after charges and $6,009,000 for taxes, estimated renegotiation and contingencies, equal to $2.73 a common share. This compared with profit of $1,509,657 after charges and reserves of $12,686,000, or $2.95 a share, in the 1944 period.

Rayonier, Inc., reports for six months to October 31 net profit of $758,785, equal to 14 cents a common share, against $961,085, or 35 cents a share, in the 1944 period.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, Dec. 6 (AP).—Rye futures prices fluctuated almost the limits allowable in a single day's trading today, closing at or near the low quotations of the day after starting off with gains of more than 4 cents.

The heavier than usual buying in early dealings, traders said, was attributed also to the possibility that the OPA might withhold issuance of its ceiling order on rye as requested by Senator Thomas (D., Okla.).

The OPA announcement, issued last week, said a ceiling of 1.42 a bushel basis, Chicago, for No. 2 grade rye would be imposed June 1. Senator Thomas has asked, however, that the order be withheld pending a study by his Senate Agriculture Committee. The committee hearing is scheduled to start tomorrow.

Other grains reacted in sympathy with rye on both the rise and decline. Wheat closed unchanged to ⅜ lower than the previous finish, December, 1.80½; corn was unchanged at 1.18½ ceilings; oats were down ⅜ to 1½. December, 74⅞@74⅞; rye was 4 cents lower to 1 cent higher, December, 1.75@1.75¼; barley was unchanged to ⅛ higher, December, 1.22½.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
December...	1.80½	1.80½	1.80½	1.80½
May.....	1.80½	1.80½	1.80½	1.80½
July.....	1.77⅛	1.76⅜	1.76⅛	1.76⅛
September...	1.74⅝	1.74⅜	1.73¾	1.73¾
Corn—				
December...	1.18½	1.18½	1.18¼	1.18½
May.....	1.18½	1.18½	1.18¼	1.18½
July.....	1.18½	1.18½	1.18¼	1.18½
September...	1.18½	1.18½	1.18¼	1.18⅝
Oats—				
December...	75⅞	75⅞	74⅛	74⅜
May.....	76	76⅛	74⅞	75⅛
July.....	73⅛	73⅛	71¾	71⅝
September...	69¼	70¼	67⅞	68
Rye—				
December...	1.81⅜	1.82¼	1.75	1.75½
May.....	1.67	1.68½	1.62¼	1.62¾
July.....	1.44½	1.44½	1.43¼	1.43⅞
September...	1.40¾	1.42	1.40	1.41
Barley—				
December...	1.22½	1.22½	1.22¼	1.22½
May.....	1.19⅝	1.19⅝	1.19⅝	1.19⅝
July.....	1.15¾	1.15¾	1.15¾	1.15¾

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No. 2 red, 1.79 (nominal); No. 2 hard, 1.79 (nominal).

OATS—No. 1 white, heavy, 80½; No. 1 heavy special red, 79½; No. 1 extra-heavy special red, 80½.

BARLEY (nominal)—Malting, 1.21@1.39½; feed, 1.15@1.23½.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday. Thereafter, quotations are published when there are sales or change in the bid and asked prices. Yesterday's quotations follow:

	Bid.	Asked.
After Call		
Cap Transit Co, 17 at 33¾, 73 at 33⅝.		
Mergenthaler Linotype, 20 at 61¾.		
Hecht com, 30 at 34¼.		
Wash Gas com, 40 at 31⅜.		
Garfinckel com, 25 at 37½.		
Cap Transit Co, 27 at 33¾.		
Public Utility Bonds		
Am Tel & Tel conv deb 3s '56	148	149½
Cap Traction 1st 5s '47	102	.....
Cap Transit 1st Ref 4s '64	105⅛	106⅛
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (5)	190⅝	.....
Capital Transit (7.00)	135	.....
Pot Elec Pow 5½% pfd (5.50)	108⅛	110⅛
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	31⅞	32
National Bank Stocks		
Capital (s.40)	30½	.....
Riggs (12)	435	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
Amer Sec & Tr (e8)	305	325
Union Trust Co (3.00)	145	.....
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpel Corp (2.00)	*43	.....
Garfinckel com (†1.00)	37	38
Garfin 5½% cum pfd (1.375)	27½	28½
Hecht com (1.20)	34	34⅝
Mergenthaler Lino (a3.50)	80	83
Natl Mtge & Inv pfd (p40)	*63⅛	.....
Tw Rel Pict Wh Corp (3)	56	.....

*Ex-dividend. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2 per cent extra. (p) Paid in 1944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales, 2,290,000 shares; previous day, 1,860,000; week ago, 1,751,160; year ago, 1,344,954; two years ago, 856,030; January 1 to date, 353,703,054; year ago, 238,787,790; two years ago, 265,384,535.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Dec. 6.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 inds.	193.26	194.62	192.70	193.84	+0.76
20 rails.	64.43	64.79	63.99	64.22	—0.25
15 utils.	38.73	38.95	38.58	38.71	+0.04
65 stocks	72.84	73.31	72.54	72.99	+0.11

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 114,400; railroads, 58,100; utilities, 62,400; 65 stocks, 264,900.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ACF-Brill Mot	41	16½	16¼	16½	+ ¼
Acme Stl	3	33¼	33	33¼	+ 1
Adams Exp	14	20⅞	20⅝	20⅝	— ⅛
Adams-Millis	1	47⅞	47⅝	47⅝	+ ⅛
Addresso-Mult	2	33⅝	33⅝	33⅝	+ ⅛
Air Reduction	18	51½	51¼	51⅜	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	47	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	250	6	5⅞	6	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	16	56¾	55⅞	55⅞	— ⅛
Allegheny pr pf	18	70	68¼	70	+ 2
Allen Lud Stl	17	42¼	41	41¼	— ¼
Allen Industries	5	25¼	25	25	— ⅛
Al Chtem & Dye	11	188	187	187¾	+ 3
Allied Kid	42	24	23¼	24	+ ⅜
Allied Mills	4	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅛
Allied Strs	20	45⅞	45¼	45⅞	+ 1⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	22	54	53¼	53¾	+ ⅝
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	2	135	133½	135	+ 1½
Alpha P Cem	2	32½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Amal Leather	40	11½	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Amal Leath pf	1	70	70	70	— ½
Amerada Pet	3	158	157	157	+ 1
Am Airlines	11	89½	88½	89⅛	— ⅛
Am Bank Note	5	36⅞	36½	36½	— ⅜
Am Bosch	29	22¼	21	22¼	+ 1⅛
Am Brake Shoe	10	51⅜	50¾	51⅜	— ⅛
Am Cable & Rad	17	17	16½	16½	— ⅜
Am Can	104	104	104	104	.....
Am Car & F	20	64	63½	64	+ 1½
Am Car & F pf	1	125	125	125	— 1
Am Ch & Cable	12	40¼	39½	40⅛	+ 1
Am Colortype	1	28	27¼	27¼	— 1
Am Crystal Sug	3	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ⅛
Am Distill	11	50⅜	49⅞	50	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Til	3	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	+ ⅛
Am Europ Sec	1	19	19	19	+ ⅛
Am Export L	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Am & F P	57	8	8⅝	7⅞	— ⅛
Am & FP 6 pf	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	— .....
Am & FP 7 pf	1	115½	114½	115½	— .....
Am & FP 2 pf	21	37	36	36	— ⅝
Am&Hawaii SS	13	52⅞	50¾	52⅜	+ 1⅛
Am H & L	26	10½	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛
Am Home Prod	14	109	106	109	+ 3½
Am Ice	15	15½	15	15¼	— ⅛
Am Internat	5	14¾	14½	14½	— ⅛
Am Invest Ill	3	14	13¾	14	+ ⅛
Am Locomo	97	41⅜	40¾	41	— ⅛
Am Locomo pf	11	121	121	121	+ 1
Am M & Fd?	7	38⅛	38	38	.....
Am M & Met	27	19⅜	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Am Metal	4	38⅛	38	38	.....
Am Pow & Lt	39	12⅛	11⅞	11⅞	+ ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	5	102⅞	102½	102⅞	+ ⅜
Am P & L $5 pf	3	94	94	94	.....
Am RadioSS	108	19¼	18⅞	19⅛	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	69	28⅞	28¼	28¾	+ ⅛
Am Rolling Mill	21	97⅛	96⅝	97⅛	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	10	34⅜	34	34⅜	+ 1⅛
Am Seating	2	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	17	65¾	65½	65⅝	— ⅛
Am Snuff	1	49⅛	49⅛	49⅛	— ⅛
Am Steel Fdrs	23	41¾	41	41⅜	— ⅛
Am Stores	8	26	25½	26	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	16	58½	57¼	57⅜	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	23	190½	190¼	190¾	— .....
Am Tobacco	1	88¾	88¼	88¼	+ ½
Am Tob B	14	89	88¼	89	+ ⅛
Am Type Fdrs	10	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Viscose	4	65⅝	64⅞	65	— ⅛
Am Water Wks	34	23¾	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Am Woolen	53	29⅞	29	29¾	+ ⅝
Am Zinc L & S	6	140	138½	140	+ 5
Am Zinc L & S	21	11⅝	10⅞	10⅞	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	39	46	45⅛	45⅝	— ⅛
Anderson Gl	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Anderson Clayt	6	48⅝	48	48	— ⅛
Andes Copper	1	22	22	22	+ ⅛
A P W Prod	2	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	.....
Arch-Daniels	1	28	27¾	27¾	.....
Armour & Co	84	15	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	126⅞	126⅞	126⅞	— ⅜
Armstrong Cork	9	55¾	54¾	55¼	+ ⅜
Arnold Const	9	29⅛	28¾	29⅛	+ ⅛
Ashdown Corp	13	19⅝	19½	19½	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Goods	12	42¾	41⅞	42⅛	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	25	109	107¾	108¼	— ⅛
Atch T&SF pf	1	115	115	115	— .....
Atl Coast Line	11	81¾	80½	80½	— ⅝
Atl Refining	10	42½	41¼	42⅛	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	30	26¼	25⅝	26	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp pf	1	57¼	57¼	57¼	.....
Atlas Tack	1	27⅛	27⅛	27½	+ 1
Aunt Nichols	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Autocar Co	35	24¾	24¼	24⅜	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	183	10½	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Aviation Corp pf	1	63	62	62	.....
Bald Loco	93	34⅞	34	34½	— .....
Baldwin Rub	20	26⅞	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	22	43½	42¼	42¾	— ¼
Bangor & Ar	4	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	.....
Barber Asph	11	51⅛	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Barber Bros	1	36	36	36	+ ½
Barnsdall Oil	79	24⅝	24⅜	24⅜	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	8	24	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Beech Aircraft	60	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Belding-Hem	36	24⅛	23¾	23⅞	— ⅛
Bell Aircraft	33	28⅝	28	28	— ⅜
Bell & Howell	26	30⅞	30¾	30¾	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat	95	55⅝	54⅝	55⅝	+ 1½
Bendix Prod	11	29¼	29	29¼	+ ⅛
Ben Ind Ln prpf	2	53¼	53¼	53¼	— ¼
Best & Co	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Best Foods	11	25	25	25	— ⅛
Bethlehem Steel	56	97⅞	95½	97	+ 1¾
Beth Steel pf	1	152	152	152	— .....
Black & Decker	2	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	26	22½	21¾	22½	+ ⅝
Bliss & Laugh	2	31¾	31¾	31¾	— ⅛
Boeing Airplane	65	32⅛	31¾	32⅛	+ ⅛
Bohn Al&Brass	2	74	73¾	74	— ⅛
Bond Strs	12	39⅞	39⅜	39⅝	— ⅛
Borden Co	25	63¾	62½	62⅝	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	25	83¾	82½	83¼	+ ⅛
Boston & Maine	2	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	+ 1¼
Brandy Alw	66	26	24	26	+ 2
BrewingCorpCan	1	77	77	77	+ 8
BridgeportBrass	28	19	18½	19	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	16	51½	51⅜	51½	+ ⅛
Briggs & Strat	2	59½	59	59½	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	3	73½	73½	73½	— ⅛
Brkyn Un Gas	10	35	34¼	34¼	+ 1⅛
Brunswick-Bake	1	38	38	38	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	53	20¼	19¾	20⅛	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	36	19¾	19¼	19⅝	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel	3	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Bullard Co	8	37½	36¾	37½	+ ⅛
Bulova Watch	25	37⅝	36⅞	37⅜	+ 1⅛
Burling Mills	1	39⅜	39⅜	39⅜	.....
Burrough Mach	105	20¼	19¾	20	+ ⅜
Bush Terminal	12	14¼	14	14¼	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	18	25¼	25	25	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	36	7	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
Byers (A M)	10	25	24⅝	24⅞	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	1	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	8	41½	40¾	41½	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	159	4	3⅞	4	.....
Calumet & Hec	61	8¼	8¼	8¾	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant	5	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	18	43	42¾	43	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	267	18⅝	18	18⅝	— ⅛
Capital Adm A	4	21	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Carpenter St	47	46	47	47	+ 1½
Carrier Corp	36	31½	30½	31	+ ⅜
Carrier Corp pf	2	77	76½	76½	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	91½	91½	91½	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	34	47⅞	46¾	47¾	+ 1⅛
Caterpil Tractor	9	70	69	70	.....
Celanese Corp	12	64	63¼	63¾	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp	23	24¼	23¾	24⅛	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	4	29⅞	29½	29⅝	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	67	11⅛	10⅝	11	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J	6	16¾	16¼	16¾	.....
Cent Violeta S	2	38⅞	38¾	38⅞	+ ⅛
Century Rib M	12	32	29	32	.....
Certain-teed	46	45	45	45⅝	+ ⅛
Certaintd Prod	158	16¾	15¾	16⅝	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	3	54½	54	54¾	+ ⅛
Checker Cab	1	90	90	90	.....
Ches & Ohio	21	56⅛	55⅝	56	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill	23	10½	10¼	10½	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	17	21	21	21¼	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	19	10½	10	10	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	23	30½	30	30½	— ⅛
Chi Mil&Pac wi	96	28⅜	28¼	28½	— ⅛
C M S&P pf wi	38	72	71¼	71¼	— ⅛
Chi & NW	15	42	40⅜	40⅜	— ⅛
Chi & NW pf	6	71½	70¾	70¾	— ⅛
Chi Pneumatic	1	37¼	37	37¼	+ ⅛
Chi Yel Cab	2	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	+ ⅛
Chick Cot Oil	4	23	23	23	.....
Childs Co	101	13⅜	12	13⅜	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	351	140¼	139	139	+ 1
CIT Finan	15	54½	54⅛	54½	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	2	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
City Stores	7	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	7	69¾	68¾	69¼	— ⅛
Cler Graph Br	3	64¾	64¼	64¼	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	20	40½	39¾	39¾	+ ⅛
Clopay Corp	2	32	32	32	— ⅛
Coca-Cola	2	182	179	182	+ 1
Colgate-Pm-P	8	48½	47¾	48⅛	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	8	50¾	49½	50¾	+ 1⅜
Col Fuel & Ir	105	18	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅛
Col & So 1 pf	2	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Col & So 1 pf	42	35¾	34⅛	34⅜	+ 1
Col Brcast A	21	49	48	48½	+ ⅛
Col Brcast B	3	48½	48	48½	+ 1
Colum G & E	83	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Colum Gas	2	110	110	110	— ⅛
Colum Pict	12	43½	42½	43	— ⅛
Colum Pict pf	1	52½	52½	52½	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	10	38⅛	38	38	— ⅛
Coml Credit	42	46¾	46¼	46⅜	— ⅛
Coml Cred pf	3	112¾	112½	112½	+ 2
coml Solvents	43	24	23¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Comwlth Edis	16	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	— ⅛
Comwlth & So	385	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Com & So pf	5	123	122¾	122¾	— ⅛
Conde Nast	1	43½	43½	43½	— ⅛
Congoleum-Na	25	37	36	36	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermn	45	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Cons Edison	46	33⅞	33⅜	33⅜	— ⅛
Cons Ed pf	1	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ⅛
Cons Laund	10	16⅞	16½	16¾	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	16	44	43	44	+ ⅛
Cons Oil Corp	103	6	4¼	4½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	155	31⅜	29¾	31⅛	+ 1½
Cons Vultee pf	7	34	34	34	— ⅛
Container Cp	3	39	38½	39	— ⅛
Cont Baking	25	17⅝	16¾	16⅞	— ⅛
Cont Can	19	48	46¾	47½	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	16	17¼	17	17	.....
Cont Ins	3	58	57½	57½	— ⅛
Cont Motors	74	19⅝	19¼	19⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	9	41⅞	41½	41⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	6	44	43¼	44	.....
Cooper-Bess	3	24¾	24½	24½	.....
Copperweld Stl	14	19¼	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	62	25⅜	24⅞	24⅞	+ ⅛
Corning Glass	11	36⅜	36	36⅜	— ⅛
Cotton Inc	49	13	12¾	12⅞	— ⅛
Coty Internat	53	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Crane Co	39	42⅞	42¼	42⅜	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh	5	33	32½	33	+ ¾
Crosley Corp	7	38⅛	38	38⅛	+ 1
Crown Cork&S	54	53¾	53½	53½	+ ⅛
Crown Zellerb	9	29⅛	29⅜	29½	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	28	49	48	48½	+ 1
Crucible Stl pf	1	110⅜	110⅜	110⅜	+ 1⅛
Cuba RR pf	21	42	41	41¼	+ 1⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	34	26⅛	26	26	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	7	51	49¾	49¾	— ⅛
Curtis Publishg	67	22	21½	22	+ ⅛
Curtis Pb pr pf	2	74¾	74¼	74¼	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	241	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	17	29⅜	29¼	29½	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	5	34½	34¼	34½	+ ⅛
Davega Stores	1	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Davison Chem	4	27¾	27½	27¾	+ ⅛
Decca Records	8	49	48¾	49	+ 1
Deere & Co	28	45⅝	45⅜	45⅝	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson	8	44⅞	44⅜	44⅞	— ⅛
Del Lack&West	43	14¼	13¾	14	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	23	28½	28¼	28½	+ ⅛
Detroit & Sav A	6	27½	26⅝	26⅝	— ⅛
Diamond Match	2	43⅜	43	43	— ⅛
Diam Match pf	1	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	— ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	34	34	34	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	9	79¾	79¼	79¼	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	2	44⅜	44⅛	44⅛	+ ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	19	29⅛	28⅛	28⅛	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	10	27⅛	26⅞	27⅛	+ ⅛
Douglas Aircr	28	97⅛	94	94	— 1⅛
Dow Chem	3	158	158	158	+ ⅛
Dresser Indus	18	31⅛	30½	31⅜	+ ⅛
Dresser Ind pf	1	112	112	112	.....
Dunhill Int	18	29⅞	28	29	+ ⅛
Duplan Corp	18	32½	31⅞	32	+ ⅛
Du Pont de N	8	187⅛	186½	187⅛	+ 1⅛
Eagle-Pich	26	21¼	20½	21	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	18	126	121⅞	126	+ 3¼
East S Stl	1	32¼	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
Eastman Kodak	6	219	218	218½	+ ⅛
Eaton Mfg	4	65½	65	65½	+ 1½
Edis Bros Stra	1	54¼	54¼	54¼	+ 2¼
Ekco Prod	11	38½	37¾	38½	+ 1
Elastic Stop N	6	11⅝	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite	9	71	70	70	+ 1½
Elec Boat	10	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	96	7⅝	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
El Power & Lt	52	18¾	18⅝	18½	+ ⅛
El Pow&Lt 7 pf	3	154	153	154	+ ½
El Storage Bat	3	54	54	54	+ 2¼
El Paso N Gas	8	47⅜	46⅞	47⅛	+ ⅜
Emerson El M	29	26⅛	25¾	26	+ ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	61	25½	24	25	+ ⅛
Endicott-John	2	80	80	80	+ 3
Engr Pub Serv	48	37	36⅜	36⅞	+ ⅛
Equitt Off Bldg	74	4	3⅝	4	+ ⅛
Erie RR	48	18⅝	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	8	84	84	84	— 1¼
Eureka V Clean	11	19½	19	19	— ⅛
Evans Products	30	27	25½	26⅜	+ 1⅛
Ex-Cell- C	9	62¼	61	62¼	+ ⅜
Exchange Buffet	3	9⅞	9⅝	9⅞	+ ⅛
Fairbanks M	3	63½	63	63¼	— ⅛
Fajardo Sugar	11	34¾	33¾	34	.....
Farns Tel & R	34	18½	18¼	18½	.....
Fed Lt&Tract	6	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Fed Mogul	1	31	31	31	+ ⅛
Fed oMt Trucks	33	17⅝	16¾	17¼	+ ⅜
Federat D Strs	12	58	57	57½	.....
Fed D Strs pf	1	106¼	105¼	105¼	— ⅛
Ferro Enam	2	34	33½	34	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	2	63	63	63	+ ½
Firestone T & R	8	70¼	70	70	.....
First Nat Strs	12	55⅝	54½	54½	— 2
Flintkote	11	37⅜	37	37½	+ ⅛
Florence Stove	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	+ 1¼
Florsheim Sh A	2	44	42¾	44	+ 1
Follansbee Stl	27	13	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Foianshee Stl pf	2	74	73½	73½	+ 1½
Fod Pair Strs	4	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Food Machinery	9	74¾	73¾	73¾	+ 1⅛
Foster Wheeer	3	41¼	40½	40½	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	4	25⅝	24½	24½	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	1	50	49	49	— ⅛
Fruehauf Trs	12	69¾	68½	68½	— 1
Fruehauf T pf	2	157	156	156	— 1
Gabriel Co	13	11¾	11	11	.....
Gair (Robert)	42	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Gair (Rob) pf	1